

Figure 2. Observed and predicted emergence of smallflower umbrella sedge (Cyperus difformis) and watergrass (Echinochloa ssp.) in rice fields with flushed early-season irrigation management. Observations represent site-day means from 4 site-year combinations. Emergence was modeled using a mixed, non-linear model and the sigmoidal in Equation 1. See Table 1 for presentation of associated model parameters.