

Foodweb Analysis Soil

Report prepared for:

Range

Expected

Range

None Report Sent: 8/27/2009

Kalen Hartel Sample#: 01-107741 | Submission:01-019757

309 11TH ST SE

Watford City, ND 58854-7711

khartel@ruggedwest.com Sample Received: 8/19/2009

Unique ID: Field 2 info@oregonfoodweb.com Plant: Wheat (541) 752-5066 Invoice Number: 4227 Consulting fees may apply Total Fungi Hyphal Nematode detail (# per gram or # per mL) Organism Dry Weight Active Bacteria Total Bacteria Active Fungi Classified by type and identified to genus. **Biomass Data** Diameter (µm) $(\mu g/g)$ $(\mu g/g)$ $(\mu g/g)$ $(\mu g/g)$ (If section is blank, no nematodes identified.) 3 **Bacterial Feeders** 1.48 Results 0.890 18.5 861 3.64 559 Acrobeles 0.63 Above Range Comments In range Above range Below range Above range Cephalobus 0.21 Expected Low 0.45 10 150 10 150 Cervidellus 0.11 0.85 25 300 25 300 Heterocephalobus 0.42 High Panagrolaimus 0.11 Protozoa (Numbers/g) Total Mycorrhizal Colonization (%) Fungal Feeders 0.85 Flagellates Amoebae Ciliates Nematodes #/a **ENDO ECTO** Microdorylaimus 0.74 Thonus 0.11 Fungal/Root Feeders 4.86 Results 2418 31319 36 Not Ordered Not Ordered 8.12 **Aphelenchoides** 1.37 Foliar nematode Comments Low High Low Low Aphelenchus 1.06 Ditylenchus 10000 10000 50 20 40% 40% Stem & Bulb nematode 2.33 Filenchus 0.11 100 30 80% 80% Hiah

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Organism Biomass Ratios		Active to Total Fungi	Active to Total Bacteria	Active Fungi to Act.Bacteria	Plant Available N Supply (lbs/ac)	Actino Bacteria (µg/g)
Results	0.65	0.007	0.02	0.20	100-150	12.1
Comments	Low	Low	Low	Low		
Expected Low	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.75		
Range High	1.5	0.15	0.15	1.5		

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For interpretation of this report please contact:

Soil Foodweb Oregon

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Consulting fees may apply

Dry Weight: Add organic matter to improve soil biology, build soil structure, increase water holding capacity.

Active Bacteria: Aerobic bacterial activity in normal range for this plant, in this soil type

Total Bacteria: Higher than normal bacterial biomass suggests high bacterial species diversity

Active Fungi: Need to improve active biomass; Add 2 to 4 gal/ ac of liquid humic acids, or 5 to 10 tons/ ac fungal compost or woody mulch, or 20 gal/ ac fungal compost tea

Total Fungi: Fungal biomass and diversity above typical range for this plant group, in this soil

Hyphal Diameter: Good balance of disease suppressive and normal soil fungi

Protozoa: Low flagellate numbers suggest lack of species diversity. Nutrient cycling will be limited. Need inoculum of protozoa to build populations, restore missing species.

Total Nematodes: Low numbers, low diversity. Need to add beneficial nematodes, improve conditions to allow their survival.

Mycorrhizal Col.:

TF/TB: Too bacterial- dominated for wheat. Will lack disease suppression, nutrient retention, ability to build soil structure. Need to improve beneficial fungi to balance bacterial biomass.

AF/TF: Low activity; need to add fungal foods to encourage fungi

AB/TB: Low activity relative to total biomass

AF/AB: Soil is bacterial dominated, and becoming more bacterial; addition of fungal foods might help maintain balance

Interpretation Comments:

Plant: Wheat, Notes: These two samples are for an ongoing soil health demonstration through my high school years. I have four years left in this project.

Actinobacteria Biomass = 12.1 ug/g

Good fungal diversity, hyphal diameters 2 to 5 um.