**Table 2**Crop management details and sampling dates for five experimental sites in north-central Montana.

Semi-leafless

Site Big Sandy

§ Wheat crops harvested by producers within 0 to 7 days after the sampling date.

Legume Green Manure
Green manure crop

arcon manare crop	Octili lourioss	i orage pea	Octili lealiess	001111	Lericii
	pea		pea	leafless pea	
Cultivar	Polstead	Sirius	Cruiser	Espace	Indianhead
Seeding date (2009)	Apr. 11	Apr. 21	May 11	Apr. 15	May 17
Seeding rate (kg ha <sup>-1</sup> )	168	186	135	168	39
Row spacing (cm)	31	31	31	19	23
Targeted plant density (plants m <sup>-2</sup> )	64	132	61	76	130
Fertilizer	0	0	0	0	0
Inoculant brand*	NitraStik	NitraStik	NitraStik	Tag Team	NitraStik
Termination date (2009)	June 18	June 23	June 26	June 27	July 09
Plant stage at termination‡	Late first	Late first	Early first	50% bloom	Early first
	bloom	bloom	bloom		bloom
Termination herbicide	Glyphosate;	Glyphosate;	Glyphosate;	Glyphosate	Glyphosate;
	2,4-D;	2,4-D amine	Dicamba		2,4-D
	Dicamba				
Respective rates, a.e. (g ha <sup>-1</sup> )	578; 504;	841; 399	709; 210	788	788; 284
,	175				
Sampling date (2009)	June 23	June 29	June 30	July 01	July 15
Wheat					
Pre-seeding sample date†	Sep. 04,	Sep. 03,	Sep. 03,	Apr. 03,	Apr. 04,
	2009	2009	2009	2010	2010
Wheat type	Winter	Winter	Winter	Spring	Spring
Cultivar	Genou	Genou	Genou	Corbin	Corbin
Wheat seeding date	Sep. 22,	Sep. 22,	Sep. 23,	Apr. 25,	May 05,
_	2009	2009	2009	2010	2010
Seeding Rate (kg ha <sup>-1</sup> )	67	67	67	84	78
Row spacing (cm)	30.5	30.5	30.5	19.1	22.9
Fertilizer	0	11-52-0:	11-52-0:	10-20-0:	0
		46-0-0	46-0-0	46-0-0	
Respective rates (kg ha <sup>-1</sup> )	_	86: 146	56: 62	56: 62	_
Wheat sampling date (2010)§	Aug. 05	Aug. 04	Aug. 16	Aug. 26	Aug. 27
* All inoculants used were peat-based, mir					
† Pre-seeding sampling dates were depend				winter wheat cro	n
# Early first bloom = appearance of first flo					•
field, 50% bloom = halfway to full bloom.	wei observeu iii	neia, Late IIIst Dic	Join – One nower	present on mos	pianto ili
noid, 50% bloom - nanway to fall bloom.					

Box Elder

Forage pea

Joplin

Semi-leafless

Sunburst

Semi-

Oilmont

Lentil