

Table 5. Number of viable sulfur cinquefoil seeds at senescence ( $\pm$  SE) after clipping to 7.5 or 15 cm at different timings and combinations of timings on foothill rangeland in southwestern Montana.

<sup>1</sup>Means in the same row within year followed by the same lowercase letter are not different ( $P > 0.05$ ).

Timing of Clipping	Year			
	2006		2007	
	7.5 cm	15 cm	7.5 cm	15 cm
(No.·plant <sup>-1</sup> )				
Unclipped Control	2555.1 $\pm$ 437.1 a <sup>1</sup> ,A <sup>2</sup>	2555.1 $\pm$ 437.1 a,A	2169.7 $\pm$ 490.6 a,A	2169.7 $\pm$ 490.6 a,A
Pre-flower	400.9 $\pm$ 220.6 a,B	1272.3 $\pm$ 280.1 b,B	3.2 $\pm$ 3.2 a,B	53.4 $\pm$ 21.4 a,C
Pre-flower & Flower	25.4 $\pm$ 15.6 a,C	96.6 $\pm$ 80.7 a,C	1.6 $\pm$ 1.2 a,B	207.5 $\pm$ 79.8 b,B
Pre-flower & Flower & Seedset	24.1 $\pm$ 24.1 a,C	55.9 $\pm$ 39.4 a,C	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,B	3.9 $\pm$ 2.6 a,C
Pre-flower & Seedset	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,C	29.8 $\pm$ 15.7 a,C	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,B	15.1 $\pm$ 6.2 b,C
Flower	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,C	8.7 $\pm$ 8.7 a,C	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,B	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,C
Flower & Seedset	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,C	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,C	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,B	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,C
Seedset	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,C	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,C	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,B	0 $\pm$ 0.0 a,C

<sup>2</sup>Means in the same column followed by the same uppercase letter are not different ( $P > 0.05$ )