Table 4. Average forage height (Least-squares means) before and after grazing different treatments during the 2012-2013 cool-season growing period (De. or Jan.-Apr.), Phenix City, AL, USA.

	Forage height			
	Grass		Legume	
Treatment	Before	After	Before	After
	cm			
ArrowleafRye [†]	$21^{\ddagger b}_{x}$	$7^{\rm b}_{\rm v}$	11^{c}_{x}	$4^{\rm b}_{\rm v}$
BerseemRye	$21^{\rm b}_{\rm x}$	8^{b}_{v}	11^{c}_{x}	$5^{b^3}_{v}$
CrimsonRye	$22^{\rm b}_{\rm x}$	$7^{\rm b}_{\rm v}$	$15^{\rm b}_{\rm x}$	4^{b}_{v}
PeasRye	25^{a}_{x}	10^{a}_{y}	25^{a}_{x}	$18^{\tilde{a}}_{v}$
Marshall ryegrass	$22^{\rm b}_{\rm x}$	$8^{\rm b}_{\rm y}$	-	-
VetchRye	21^{b}	8^{b}	10^{d}_{x}	$3^{\rm b}_{\rm v}$

[†] ArrowleafRye = Arrowleaf clover (*Trifolium vesiculosum*)-Marshall ryegrass (*Lolium multiforum*)

BerseemRye = Berseem clover (*Trifolium alexandrinum*)-Marshall ryegrass

CrimsonRye = Crimson clover (*Trifolium incarnatum*)-Marshall ryegrass

PeasRye = Winter peas (*Pisum sativum*)-Marshall ryegrass

VetchRye = Hairy vetch (*Vicia villosa*)-Marshall ryegrass

[‡] Least-squares means for forage height within a column with different superscripts, and within a row under grass or legume category with different subscripts are different (P < 0.05).