## Agriculture and Water Quality



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It is estimated that the total cost of removing excess nitrogen from drinking water sources totals more than \$4.8 Billion per year annually<sup>1</sup>

Agricultural activities account for nearly half of the excess nutrients in the Mississippi River<sup>2</sup> As much of 25% of wells in Iowa have unsafe levels of nitrate<sup>3</sup>

## Sources



<sup>1</sup> Ribaudo, Delgado, Hansen, Livingston, Mosheim, and Williamson. 2011. Nitrogen in agricultural systems: Implications for conservation policy. USDA Economic Research Report No. ERR 127. 2 US Environmental Protection Agency. 2017. Hypoxia Task Force 2017 Report to Congress.

<sup>3</sup> Tang, Shr, Lade, Keiser and Klong. 2018. The costs and benefits of nutrient reduction programs. Agricultural Policy Review (Iowa State University), Fall 2018.