A rough map of the experimental layout. There are three systems: 1) four pigs in a field section rotated among three paddocks within the section; 2) four pigs ins a field section of comparable size with no paddocks or rotations; 3) a small section with no pigs at all (area comparable to a paddock) as a control for comparing plants and soil. In each section we will choose one half randomly to be re-seeded after pigs are removed (shaded), and the other half to leave as is. We currently plan three replicates of each system section (so  $3 \times (4+4) = 24$  pigs total), randomly located in a two acre field (thus if we actually use 90% of the field, the section sizes with pigs will have them at a total density of ca. 16 pigs per acre). More details below.

x	x	
×	x	Pigs; three paddocks
x	x	
×	х	
×	×	Pigs; no paddocks
x	x	
x	x	No pigs

Shaded areas vs. unshaded indicate reseeded vs. not reseeded areas (after pigs are removed)

Boxes are locations of two alternating/rotating housing vs. feeding stations at each end of fields so that the pigs do not congregate too much at one end.

x indicates primary locations for comparable plant sampling (with more in other field locations too).