



Figure 1A. Soil microbial biomass carbon (MBC; mg/kg) across treatments in the Field Flooded System. Treatments: Urea, Azospirillum, Azospirillum + arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi (AMF), Control, AMF alone, HyperCycle high rate, and HyperCycle low rate. No significant differences were detected among treatments (NS, $p > 0.05$).