



Figure 4. Seed retention per feral rye head (%) in relation to calendar days in a) 2016 and 2017, b) 2018, and c) all years. The parameters in the equations indicate the percentage of seed retention by July 15 and the rate of seed shedding. Dotted vertical lines indicate July 15. Dots with symmetrical lines (standard errors) indicate experimental data and curves represent the fitted models. Dark blue curve in figure c indicates the average of the three years.