

**Figure 6:** Planting layout (not to scale) of woodland plots at Pomerene Forest Laboratory, Coshocton Ohio. Thirty bare root pawpaw stems (no variety) were planted per plot, where half were protected with a tree guard and half unprotected. In 2022, three container-grown grafted varietals were planted per plot (Wabash, Susquehanna, Sunflower). Due to the limited success of this outplanting, we planted 3 further container-grown grafted varietals per plot in 2023 (Mango, Susquehanna, Sunflower). Direct seeding of pawpaw took place in two quadrats in the center of each plot.

PPOM woodland plot planting example, spring-summer 2022

