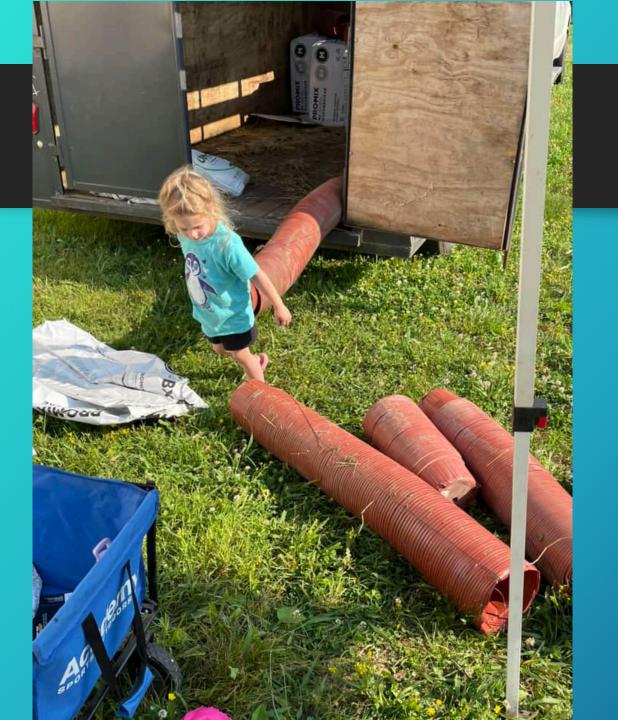
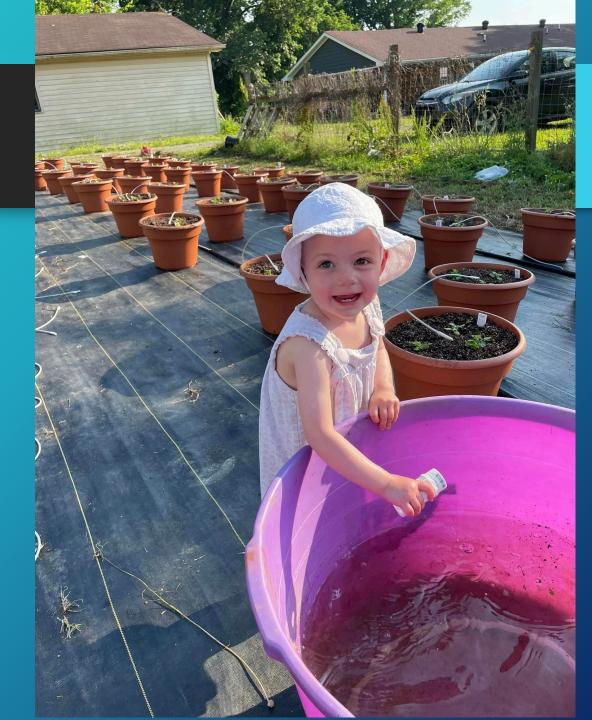


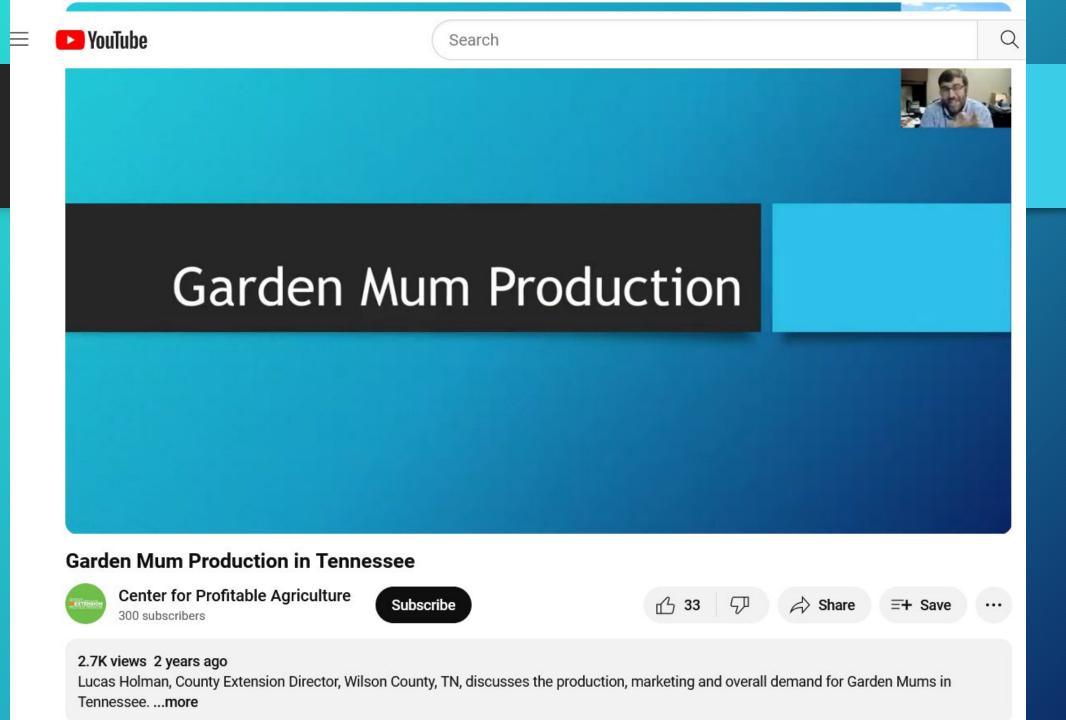
Garden Mum Production







CENTER FOR PROFITABLE AGRICULTURE



Marketing

- Mum values in Tennessee are almost \$5 million.
- Wholesale vs. Retail
- There are around 100 producers of mums in Tennessee.
 - This number goes up every year.



Direct Market

Farmer's markets

Road-side stands

• CSA's



Tennessee

- They are grown in containers in a wide array of systems.
- Generally, they're outside.
- They are grown from usually patented cuttings in FULL SUN.

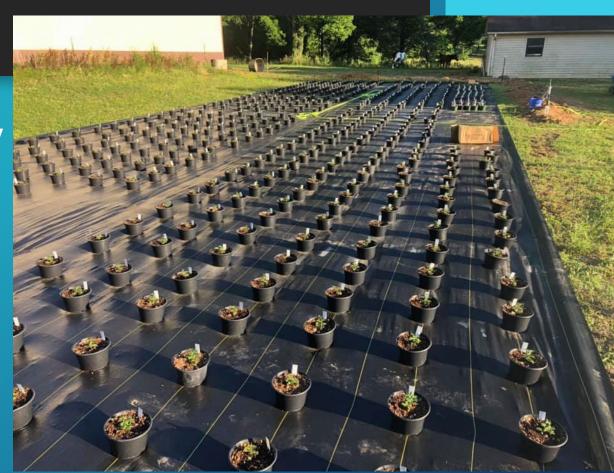


Mum types

- Short Day Plants
- Broken up by season they'll color up.
- Decide what you want your market to be.
- Normally they'll run from Mid-September to October.
- Get a diverse mix to keep color all season long.

When to get started?

- Many places plant the last week of May
 end of June.
- Ordering the cuttings need to be done the winter BEFORE.
- Get your supplies as soon as you decide you're doing mums.





Weed barrier

Gravel

Weed fabric

Something porous



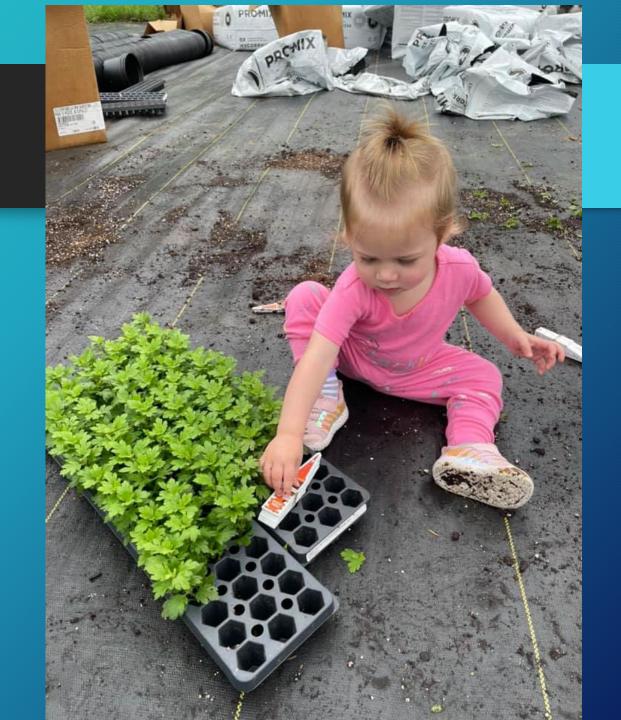
Get inspected

- Tennessee Department of Agriculture requires permits for the selling of plants.
- It's all based upon your growing area.
- Quick and easy.



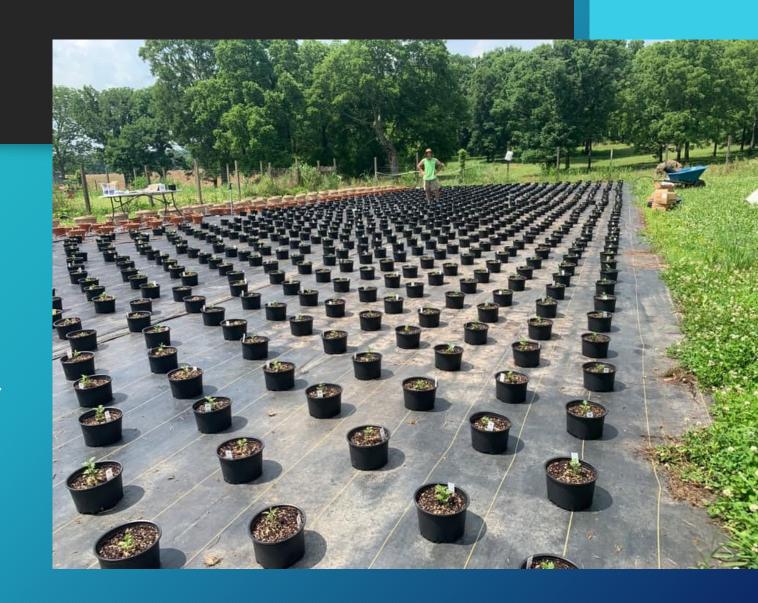
To Pinch or Not To Pinch

- All of the new mums do not require pinching.
- They're bred for branching.



Spacing

- Look at your area.
- 18"-30" centers.
- Determine the size container
- Many horticultural suppliers can help with spacing.



Containers

- Generally 8-9" mum pans
- Tri-color mums larger containers (14-16")
- See what your market wants.

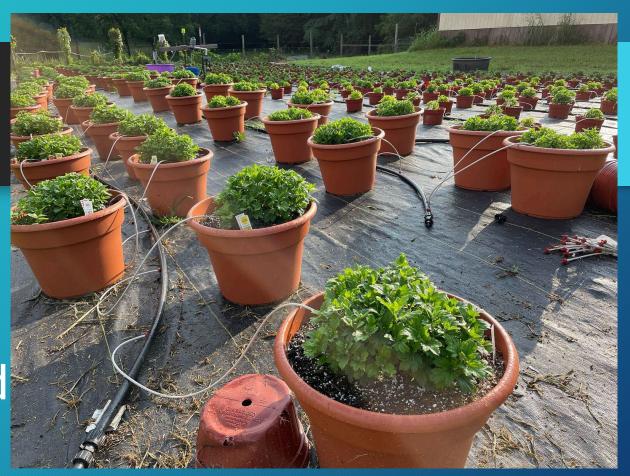


Soil

Potting soil

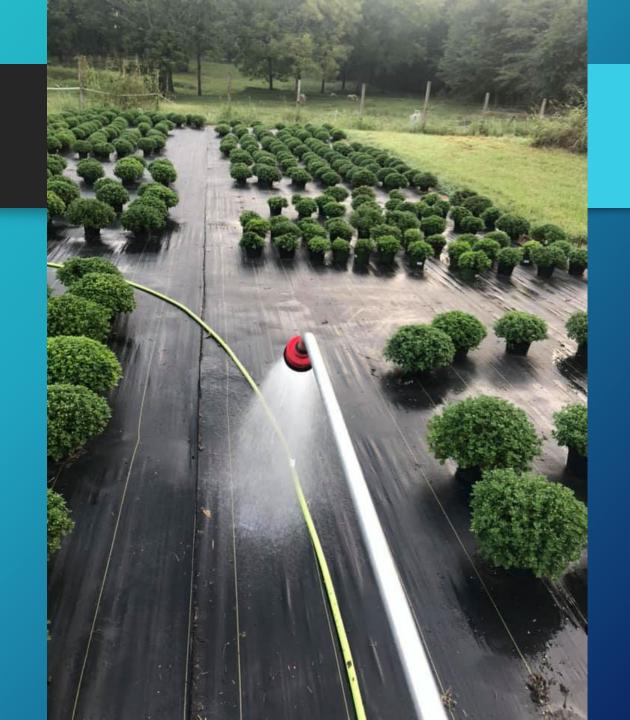
Well-drained and aerated

- Commercial Mixes
 - Tested for weeds/disease



Irrigation/Fertility

- Normally a slow release along with fertigation
 - Injector in the water
 - Cheap 1:100 injectors
- 250 ppm during growing with slow release
- 300-350 ppm during growing without slow release



Irrigation

Trickle or Drip Tape

Overhead

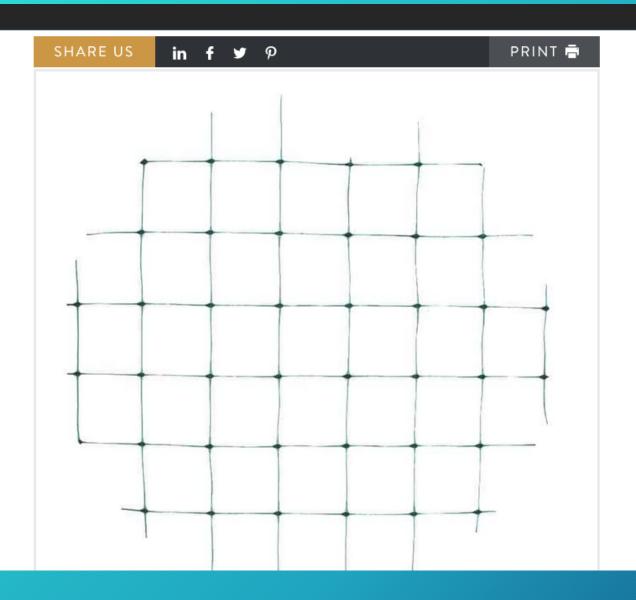
Spaghetti tubing



https://www.growertalks.com/Article/?articleid=24813







Netting

Market:	Greenhouse
Category:	Support Systems
Туре:	Injection
Select Size	
Select	~

Pests/Diseases

Caterpillars

Aphids

Spider Mites

Bacterial Leaf Spot

Fusarium Wilt

Root Rots







Management Practices

- Avoiding soil contact
- Sanitation practices such as clean the area around the pad.
- Try to avoid overhead irrigation.
- Scout, scout, scout.

Fungicides

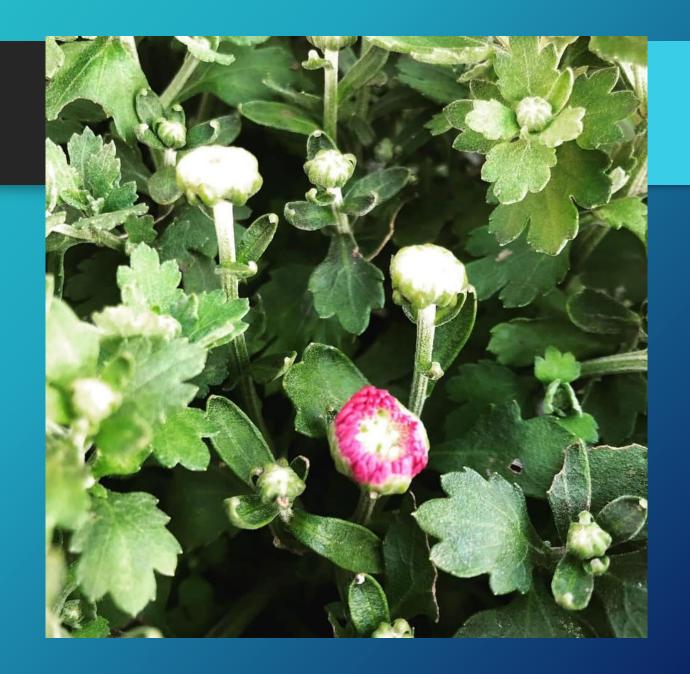
- Many suppliers can help recommend preventatives.
- Mostly used as a preventative.
- Clean containers that you may be reusing.

Stress

They need natural daylight.

Water/Fertility Stress

Environmental Stresses





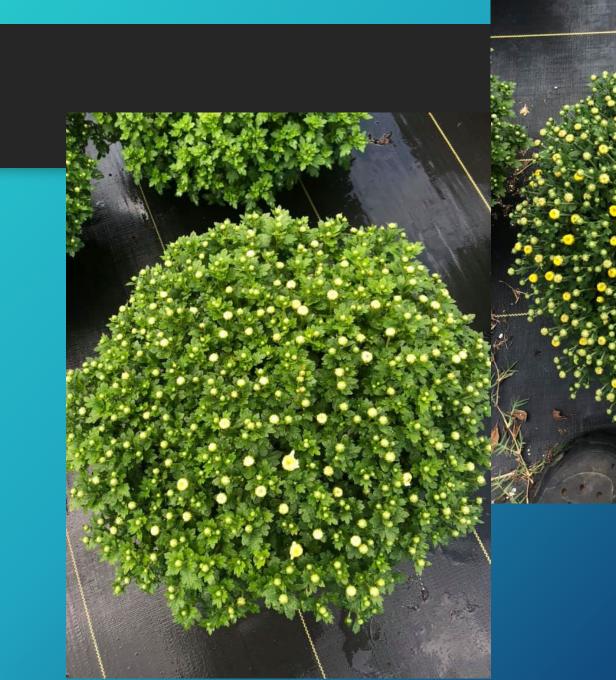


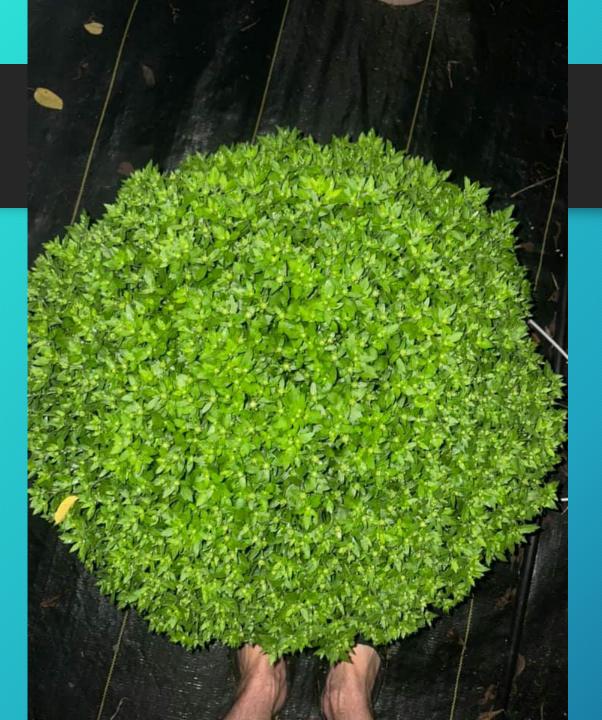
Selling!

When first buds show color.

90% of people want them not fully opened.

Put pencil to paper















Resources

- Utilize your Extension Agents/Specialists.
- Pick TN Conference
- Center for Profitable Agriculture