

**Figure 6.** Average well color development (AWCD) obtained by Biolog-EcoPlate<sup>TM</sup> incubation. V-P-CC = vegetable-chickens-cover crop; V-CC-P = vegetable-cover crop - chickens; V-CC = vegetable-cover crop - (vegetable) (2017 and 2019) and vegetable-cover crop inter-seeded between rows (2018). Error bars represent standard error.