

n'imirima yo mumijyi hamwe n'Ubusitani bwabaturage mu kirwa cya RHODE ISLAND

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Shakisha umurima wawe w'imboga n'ubusitani

Keeping your vegetable farm or garden healthy means staying a step ahead of pest and diseases. Regularly scouting your plants for disease and insect pests to keep your crops healthy.

Kuki abaskuti?

Ubuskuti bugufasha kumenya ibibazo hakiri kare, mbere y'uko ukomereka cyane. Kugabanya umusaruro hakiri kare bigabanya gutakaza umusaruro kandi bizagufasha gukoresha uburyo bwo kugenzura neza, kugabanya ikoreshwa ry'imiti y'ibisazi.

Ibikoresho by'ubuskuti

- **Fata ibikoresho byawe:** Lens y'intoki kugira ngo isuzume udukoko duto no kwangirika, clipboard kugira ngo ubone inyandiko, hamwe n'umufuka ushobora gufunze wo gukusanya ibipimo ni ibikoresho bifasha.
- **Nujye mu murima wawe/ ubusitani bwawe:** Kugira ngo ubone ubusitani bunini n'ubusitani, ujye mu murima mu buryo bwa W cyangwa Z kugira ngo urebe neza. Mu byatsi bito, jya ugenzura neza buri gihingwa.
- **Icyitonderwa:** Menya ubwoko bw'ibyangiritse, ibice by'ibimera byagize ingaruka, n'umubare w'ibimera byagizweho ingaruka. Ibi bikaba bifasha abaturage b'akarere ka Nyabihu guhangana n'ibibazo by'imirire mibi n'imirire mibi.
- **Icyitonderwa:** Menya ubwoko bw'ibyangiritse, ibice by'ibimera byagize ingaruka, n'umubare w'ibimera byagizweho ingaruka. Ibi bikaba bifasha mu guhangana n'indwara z'ibyorezo n'indwara.



Figure 1. Grower scouting his plants using a magnifying glass. Photo credit Keiddy Urrea-Morawicki

Ibimenyetso by'ibibazo



Figure 2. Leaf spot symptoms on cucumber. Photo credit Keiddy Urrea-Morawicki

Indwara: Reba ahantu hafite ibara, umuhondo, gukara, guhindura amababi, guhindagurika, keshi/cg rusange.

Udukoko: Guhekenya ibyangiriste, umwobo uri mu mababi, kuba hari udukoko cyangwa amagi, hamwe no gukura gukabije birashobora kwerekana ibibazo by'udukoko.

Ibibazo by'ibidukikije cyangwa imirire: Umuhondo, guhagarara, kwijima kumpera yamababi. birashobora kumera nkibicuruzwa by'indwara



Figure 3. Mchoro 3. Wadudu wanaotafuna mmea wa viazi, Picha ya Keiddy Urrea-Morawicki

Ibikoresho byo kumenyekanisha

- Tanga icyitegererezo muri Laboratoire ya Laboratory <https://web.uri.edu/coopext/services/pdl/>
- Ibikoresho byo kumurongo: Kaminuza hamwe nurubuga rwubusitani bifite umurongo ngenderwaho wamafoto. koresha ijamba "kwagura" kugirango ushakishe.

Ubuyobozi:

Iyo umaze kumenya ikibazo; Ushobora gukoresha uburyo bwo kugenzura. Akenshi, imikorere y'umuco nk'amazi meza, guhinga, kongera umwuka w'umwuka, guhindura ibihingwa na biopesticides bishobora gufasha mu guhangana n'indwara.

Gushimira

Ibi bikoresho bishingiye ku bikorwa bishyigikiwe n'Ikigo cy'Igihugu gishinzwe Ibiribwa n'Ubuhinzi, Minisiteri y'Ubuhinzi ya Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika, binyuze muri gahunda y'ubushakashatsi n'uburezi mu majyaruguru y'uburasirazuba bwa SNE23-012-RI

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