

Table 10. Patterns in Photosynthetically Active Radiation in Pawpaw Woodland Stands in Columbus Ohio During the 2025 Fruiting Season.

Site	Date						Mean Prior to Leaf Fall	After Leaf Fall (10/28)
	6/ 6	6/22	7/3	7/22	8/7	8/25		
Control (Full Sun)	1459	1509	1450	1503	1191	1109	1456	1088
Site 1								
Plot 1	31	21	n.d. ¹	16	16	14	19	104
Plot 2	97	19	n.d.	28	62	20	43	89
Plot 3	44	82	n.d.	58	33	32	53	196
Plot 4	142	61	n.d.	139	83	16	88	169
Site 2	n.d.	39	78	38	n.d.	36	45	139

¹n.d. = not determined.