

TABLE 1.

## Introduced Ungulates in the Hawaiian Islands and their Management Status

Scientific name	Common name(s)	Managed as Livestock	Unmanaged
<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Wild pig, feral pig, boar, feral swine, domestic swine	X	X <sup>a,b</sup>
<i>Ovis musimon</i>	Mouflon sheep		X <sup>b</sup>
<i>Ovis aries</i>	Sheep, feral sheep	X	X <sup>a,b</sup>
<i>Axis axis</i>	Axis deer		X <sup>b</sup>
<i>Capra hircus</i>	Goat, feral goat	X	X <sup>a,b</sup>
<i>Bos taurus</i>	Cattle, cow, bovine	X	X <sup>c</sup>
<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>	Black-tailed deer, mule deer		X <sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Unmanaged populations exist as a consequence of the release/escape of domesticated stock. Populations are widespread and problematic to producers.

<sup>b</sup> Intentional or unintentional introduction of game species for hunting purposes. Populations are widespread and problematic to producers.

<sup>c</sup> Unmanaged populations exists as a consequence of the release/escape of domesticated stock. Populations are largely confined to known areas and generally not problematic to producers.