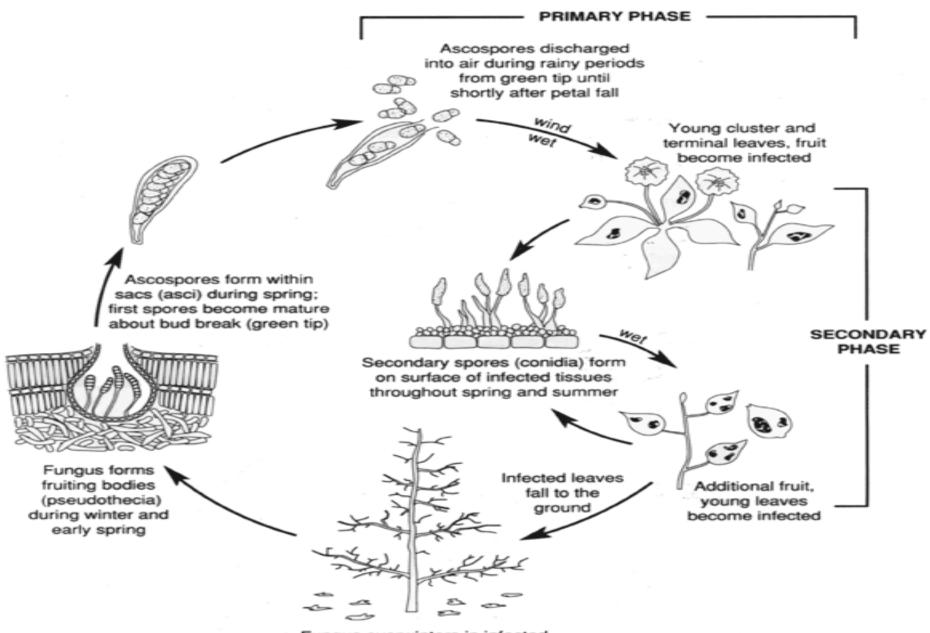
APPLE SCAB DISEASE CYCLE



Fungus overwinters in infected leaves on the ground

From NYAES IPM Fact Sheet