

Steve Bogash Regional Horticulture Educator Penn State Cooperative Extension

## MECHANICAL HARVESTING OF GRAPE TOMATOES

# WHY MY INTEREST IN MECHANICAL HARVESTING?

- Picking grape and cherry tomatoes is very labor intensive
- Scheme Strappe and cherry tomatoes have high profit potential
- Grape tomatoes have relatively thick skin / flesh, so can take the punishment of a little bouncing.





Solid Gold

Tomatoberry Garden



Favorita

V e r s u s

#### Smarty



# OUR CHALLENGE(S):

- Develop a harvest mechanism that is very portable and easy to operate.
- Keep the cost low, so it is accessible to every grower.
- Modify trellis's for use by the harvesting mechanism.
- × Harvest usable / marketable fruit.

# WHERE WE STARTED

This was our 2008 proof of concept

Due to high winds all of the vines tended to grow on the East side

Made hand harvesting easy, but was little help in mechanical harvesting

Required varieties that were very indeterminate



### **2009 VERSIONS**

#### Standard "I" Florida weave

45 degree Incline with Tenax HortoNova Fabric

"V" trellis with Tenax HortoNova fabric



# 45 degree incline base detail

#### "V" trellis base detail



## **GRAPE TOMATOES IN THE TRIAL**

#### × Tami G

#### × Sweet Hearts



## **TRIAL REPLICATION AT DICKINSON FARM**



## **MODIFIED RECIPROCATING SAW**



Thanks to Matt Stieman, Dickinson Farm, for the idea!

## SHAKING THE VINES



## **POST HARVEST**



## **SLANT TABLE FOR SORTING**



# OUR GOALS

- × Labor reduction
- × Increased profits
- × Move fruit selection from field to packing house
  - + Sort on a slant table in the shade.
  - + Reduction in field heat = greater shelf life

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Steve Bogash, Regional Horticulture Educator 717-263-9226 smb13@psu.edu

## THANK YOU, YOUR COMMENTS, QUESTIONS AND ENGINEERING SOLUTIONS ARE WELCOME