Winter Survivorship

SARE Colonies on February 2012,

 As fraction of starting number

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Bee Yard Location | Karnica | OWA-Russian | Control-Italian |
|  |  |  |  |
| Mercer | 1/1 | 1/1 | 1/1 |
| Mingoville | 2/2 | 2/2 | 2/2 |
| Saxonburg | 1/1 | 1/1 | 1/1 |
| Slippery Rock† | 2/3 | 2/3 | 3/3 |
| York‡ | 0/2 | 0/2 | 1/2 |
| Warren | 0/1 | 1/1 | 1/1 |
| Total | 6/10 | 8/10 | 9/10 |

Notes: Data considerations † Slippery Rock Bear destroyed 5 colonies-1 K, 2 OWA, 2 Control on March 2012

 ‡York most colonies destroyed, likely by pesticide spraying for stink bugs, at orchard

Source: Data from Beetight database, personal communications, and emails