

## COSTS

### BENEFITS

#### STARTUP (ON-FARM)

- Management
  - Learning new crop requirements
  - Adjusting crop rotation
- New or modified equipment

#### RECURRING (ON-FARM)

- Foregone cash crop (if no fallows in current rotation)
- Seed
- Field prep, establishment & cover crop termination
- Irrigation water

- Improved or maintained cash crop quality & productivity
- Reduced inputs for cash crops (fertilizers, herbicides, pesticides, water & fuel)
- These benefits are achieved through:
  - Reduced soil erosion
  - Added soil organic matter
  - Nitrogen fixation
  - Weed suppression / smothering
  - Nematode suppression
  - Attracted pollinators and beneficial insects
  - Scavenged nutrient

#### RECURRING (OFF-FARM / ECOSYSTEM)

- Reduced soil erosion
- Reduced nutrient and chemical leaching
- Improved stream and coastal water quality
- Improved coral reef and estuary ecosystem health
- Reduced pressure from weedy invasive plants

# To learn more about cover crop cocktails and upcoming field days in 2017 and 2018, visit: oahurcd.org/cover-crops/



Acknowledgements: We would like to acknowledge and mahalo the invaluable contributions in research and extension on the topic of cover crops in Hawai'i by Dr. Koon-Hui Wang and her team of the University of Hawai'i, CTAHR,. In addition, Oahu RC&D's work to advance cover crop technology and use would not be possible without the expertise, support and encouragement of many stalwart farmers and agriculturalists, including Alika Napier of Dupont Pioneer, John McHugh, Susan Kubo of NRCS, and Nora Rodli / Jay Bost of GoFarm Hawai'i.

