



Plants intact



**Shallow Tillage
(4 inch depth)**



**Plastic Mulch
(over top of intact plants)**

Fig. 13. Evaluation of post-harvest practices of SM-infested Red Russian kale on subsequent SM emergence: Left – plants left intact. Middle – Shallow tillage to 4 inches (grower practice). Right – Biodegradable black plastic mulch over intact plants. Canticle, Allegany, 2016. Photos: C. Hoeping.