



a



b



c



d

Fig. 2. Swede midge damage including leaf puckering in cauliflower (a), leaf puckering, brown corky scarring along leaf petioles and distorted growing point in collards (b), uneven disjointed broccoli head (c), and "blind" broccoli plant. Such damage to marketable portions of brassica plants may result in economic losses. Photos: C. Hoeping.