



Figure 3. Seed retention per downy brome plant (%) in relation to calendar days in a) 2016, b) 2017, c) 2018, and d) all years. Parameters in equations indicate the percentage of seed retention on July 15 and the rate of seed shedding. Dotted vertical lines indicate July 15. Dots with symmetrical lines (standard errors) indicate experimental data and curves represent the fitted models. Dark blue curve in figure d indicates the average of the three years.