



Figure 4: Change in cheatgrass (downy brome) biomass (%) post treatment. Treatments include a non-treated control, two levels of mustard seed meal (MSM), three levels of soil amendment (NutraFix), and the recommended rate of herbicide (indaziflam). Treatments were applied in five semi-arid grassland trials in southwestern Montana. The colored trend lines connect yearly means for each treatment bracketed by standard error bars.