

FORCED AIR COOLING FIELD TRIAL RESULTS

Roasting Peppers



A precooling experiment was conducted to test the performance of a small scale (countertop sized) forced air cooler (FAC) in parallel with product cooled by room cooling. Freshly harvested roasting peppers (63 lbs) were placed in a walk-in cooler set at 48 °F. In the

case of “room cooling” (RC) the product temperature is reduced as a result of simply being in the room with cool air circulating around it. The same mass of product was placed in a small forced air cooler (FAC) that included a base, frame, suction fan, plenum, and plastic tarp with one end open to direct the cold room air over the product packed inside the crates. The ambient temperature of the cooler and the pulp temperature of the produce cooled using each method was monitored over time to determine and compare the precooling rate. The product started at 73 and 71 °F and, over the course of two hours, dropped 18 °F by room cooling and 27 °F by forced air cooling.

A standard measure of precooling rate is the time required to bring the product down $\frac{7}{8}$ of the way to the target storage temperature. This is called “ $\frac{7}{8}$ time”. Based on this test, when starting at 73 °F, it was observed that the $\frac{7}{8}$ time for forced air cooling was 1 hour (actual) and for room cooling it estimated to be 3.2 hours. **These results show that it takes 3.2 times longer to room cool roasting peppers when compared to FAC (or FAC is 1.2 times faster).**

Acknowledgments

Funding for this publication was made possible, in part, by the USDA NE SARE program under grant #LNE16-347. Thanks to Jericho Settlers Farm for

Figure - Comparison of roasting peppers cooled using room cooling and forced air cooling methods.



Cooler Set point 48 °F		
Roasting Peppers (63.3 lbs)	Room Cooled	Forced Air Cooled
Starting Temp (°F)	71	73
Temp @ 20 min (°F)	66	60
Temp @ 60min (°F)	60	59
Temp @ Test End [2 hr], (°F)	53	46
Observed Cooling Rate (°F/min)	0.15	0.19
Time to 7/8 Temp (Hours)	1.6	0.5
FAC / RC Rate Ratio ("FAC is __ times faster")		1.2

