Oregon viticulturists committed to making wine that promotes bee biodiversity.

OREGON BEE FRIENDLY

Cody Wilson (Pollinator Partnership) - cody@pollinator.org | 503 744 2628

Andony Melathopoulos (Oregon State University) – andony.melathopoulos@oregonstate.edu | 541 452 3038

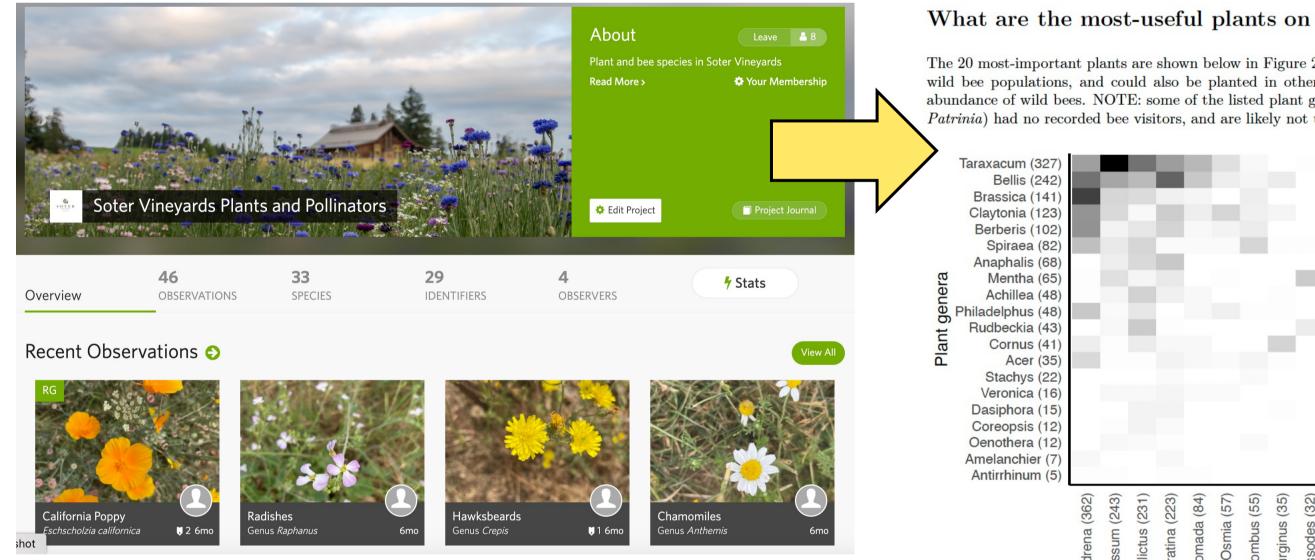
BEE FRIENDLY WINE?

Cody Wilson of Pollinator Partnership at Domaine Willamette (Dayton, OR)

- Oregon has over **700 species of bees**.
- The expansion of vineyards could negatively impact **semi-natural areas rich in biodiversity** that are key to pollinators and other organisms.
- Impacts could be offset by vineyards willing to make investments in providing onfarm habitat vital for bees.
- While bee-habitat may not contribute to overall production, vineyards in the Western U.S. have shown a high level of adoption of farm practices of conservation concern, particularly when coupled to environmental certification initiatives.
- Recently, LIVE has partnered with Pollinator Partnership to increase pollinator • habitat acreage on vineyards through Bee Friendly Farming certification.
- Our project bridges the gaps between bee friendly vineyard practices, bee • biodiversity, and public recognition of the efforts being made to protect bees by:
 - 1. evaluating existing on-farm habitat using new **plant inventory and bee** monitoring tools,
 - 2. promoting bee-friendly vineyards at **wine tasting rooms** through new Extension and outreach tools, and
 - 3. aiding the adoption of our habitat evaluation and bee friendly farming promotion tools beyond the project team through an on-farm **Bee-Friendly** Viticulture Tours.



HABITAT EVALUATION TOOLS



What are the most-useful plants on my farm?

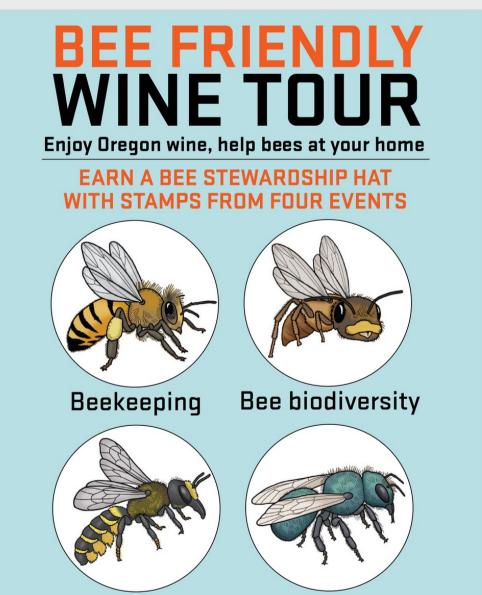
The 20 most-important plants are shown below in Figure 2. These plants should be protected in order to maintain wild bee populations, and could also be planted in other areas of your farm in order to increase diversity and abundance of wild bees. NOTE: some of the listed plant genera (Stellaria, Angiospermae, Calystegia, Lysimachia, Patrinia) had no recorded bee visitors, and are likely not useful for pollinators.

- Participating growers document flowering plant biodiversity using a iNaturalist smartphone app.
- Plant records matched against the Oregon Bee Atlas (Fig 1), which has the largest bee-plant interactions recorded of any state. This provides growers with: 1) a list of expected bees found on the vineyard, 2) the plants that attract the most bees and 3) the plants the vineyard would need to increase bee biodiversity.
- The bee community at each vineyard is also monitored using bee nesting tubes. Tubes are deployed in April and then bees emerged at OSU in the winter months.

Figure 1. iNaturalists records from each vineyards compared to the Oregon Bee Atlas plant-bee inventory showing which plants contribute most to bee biodiversity... and which key plants are missing.

PROMOTION

- To promote Bee Friendly Wine, participating vineyards are hosting events to focused on helping the public learn how to help bees at home – a Bee Friendly Wine Tour (Fig 2).
- Tour stops focus on four core skills: beekeeping, bee biodiversity, planting for bees and mason bees.
- A public-facing website www.oregonbeeproject/wine is being used to promote events and stewardship efforts at vineyards.
- A seed pack containing bee plants that match the Oregon Bee Atlas recommendations are also being distributed to patrons at tasting rooms.







BEE FRIENDLY VITICULTURE TOUR

- Tours are for viticulturists and landscape managers at Oregon vineyards to learn the skills to enhance bee habitat on their property through hedgerows, cover cropping, conservation cover and landscaping.
- Tours include vineyards with active restoration projects, as well as key tours of leading restoration practitioners and seed and nursery production.

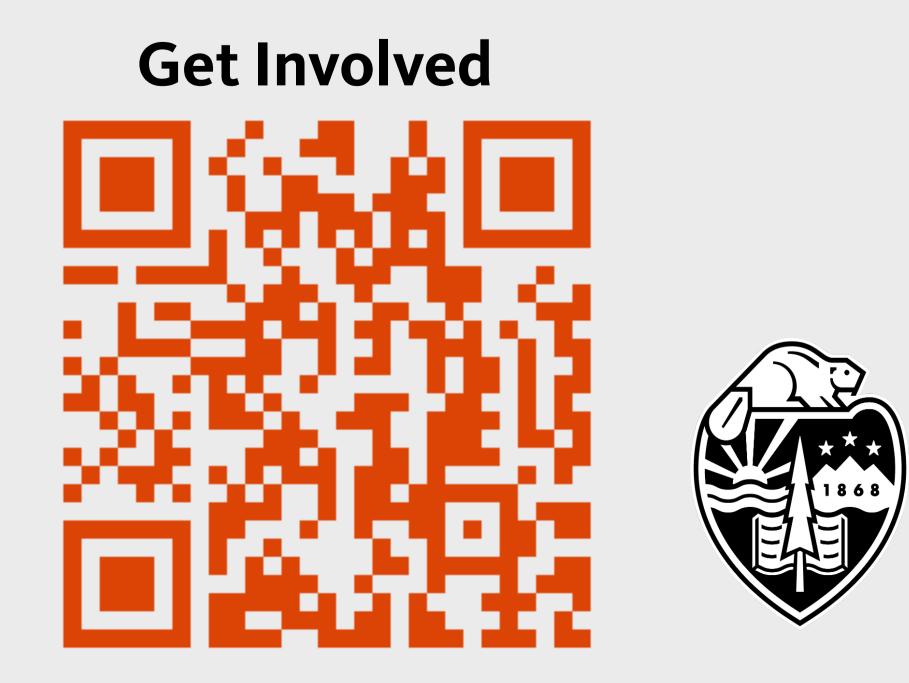
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

- We are grateful to all participating vineyards (listed on the website) and our collaborators (LIVE, Oregon Flora, Buzz Cover Crop Seed and Patty Skinkis (OSU Viticulture Extension)
- The project is funded by an Oregon Specialty Crop Block Grant, a Western Sustainable Agriculture Research and Education Professional + Producer Grant and a grant from the OSU Agriculture Research Foundation.

Mason bees Bees + plants

at Oregon State University that you can plant at home!

Figure 2. Promotional material available from participating vineyards to promote Bee Friendly Wine practices.



POLLINATOR PARTNERSHIP

Protect their lives. Preserve ours.

Oregon State

Jniversity