

Send us your Reports from the Field, Local Events, Classifieds, Short Articles or Essays, Recipes, Photos, Poems, Sketches, or Anything else related to growing stuff, making stuff, nature, rural culture, self sufficiency, sustainability, etc.

Submissions Deadline is the 10<sup>th</sup> of each month!

Email: <u>Amelia.LaMair@gmail.com</u> or Mail: 13962 State Hwy 181, Tecumseh, MO 65760



Jan 18 (noon-1 pm) Smart Start: Starting a Successful Business Workshop in West Plains. Free and lunch provided. Details at: http://www.ozsbi.com/events/smart

EVENTS

Jan 19 (5 pm) Marideth Sisco's "Empty Doors" Album Release party at Wages Brewing Co. in West Plains

Jan 20 (5-9pm) Ozark Regional Cats benefit with music from Creek Stink and food from Annie's Hot Dog Cart, Wages Brewing Co. West Plains



## Extension

**Beef Cattle Seminars** 

Kids Meet - up & CRAFTERNOON Jan 28th 2pm - 4pm @ the Tolton's

All ages welcome to hang out and make some art with the kiddos. Snacks and laughs! Contact Chelsea Lyn with questions or directions. (417) 449 - 4092 chelseathemermaid@gmail.com

Jan 31- Feb 2 Missouri Organic Association (MOA) 10<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference "Healthy Soils, Healthy Plants, Healthy Bodies, Healthy Communities!" in Independence, MO. www.Moaorganic.org

**Feb 1, 8, 15,& 22** (6:30 pm) MSU-WP Film Series at West Plains Civic Center Theater. Feb 1: October Sky, Feb 8: The Right Stuff, Feb. 15: Hidden Figures, and Feb. 22: Apollo 13. All showings are free. For details, call 255-7966.

Feb 8 (1:30-3:30pm and 5:30-7:30pm) Nonprofit Development Training with presenter Dan Prator of Drury University. For details, contact Josh Shirley at 256-4280

**Feb 9** 6 pm Ozarks Neighborly Exchange Monthly Meeting (see write-up) in Theodosia

**Feb 14** (9 am- 4 pm) WP Veterinary Vet Supply Trade Show will be in the West Plains Civic Center.

Dr. Eric Bailey, MU state extension beef cattle nutritionist, and Dr. Craig Payne, MU state extension veterinarian, will be visiting south central Missouri and presenting three separate seminars. Dr. Bailey will be presenting information regarding stretching our dwindling hay supplies and Dr. Payne will be addressing issues associated with anaplasmosis problems in our beef herds a year after the institution of the veterinary feed directive controlling antibiotic use in animal feeds. \$10.00 Program fee/farm , Please RSVP to the Extension Office you'll be attending.

Gainesville at 3:00pm on Monday, January 22<sup>nd</sup> Ozark County Extension Office 526 3<sup>rd</sup> St, Gainesville 417-679-3525 <u>ozarkco@missouri.edu</u>

West Plains 6:00pm on Monday, January 22<sup>nd</sup>Howell County Extension Center, 1376 Bill Virdon Blvd,WP417-256-2391 <a href="https://www.howellco@missouri.edu">howellco@missouri.edu</a>

Mountain Grove 3:00pm Tuesday, January 23<sup>rd</sup> Wright County Extension Office, 9740 Red Spring Rd, MG 417-547-7540 <u>wrightco@missouri.edu</u>



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Presenting:

Ozark Radio Network

# BRINGING BACK The American Small Farm

## ★ Featuring Joel Salatin, Polyface Farm ★

## March 8-9, 2018

### West Plains Civic Center • West Plains, Missouri USA

This is a two-part conference with Joel Salatin and "Polyface You" kicking off the first morning. Tickets are exclusive for "Polyface You" - seating is limited. See agenda for full conference info including Beginning Farmer Certification Program!

\$125 Polyface You + Full Conference Pass | \$50 Conference Pass Only | Veteran & Student Discounts

## Conference Topics:

- Joel Salatin
- Daniel and Sheri Salatin
- Get an in-dept introduction to Polyface Farm and philosophy, strategies for success, and share in Joel's vision for an ideal farm-to-consumer food.
- Beginning Farmer Certification Program
- Marketing
- Beekeeping
- Soap Making
- Tapping Trees for Syrup
- High Tunnels and Greenhouses
- Agri-tourism
- Blacksmithing
- Small Ruminates & Hogs
- Fall/Winter Farming
- And much more!!

### Sponsorship Available!

## **Featured Speakers**

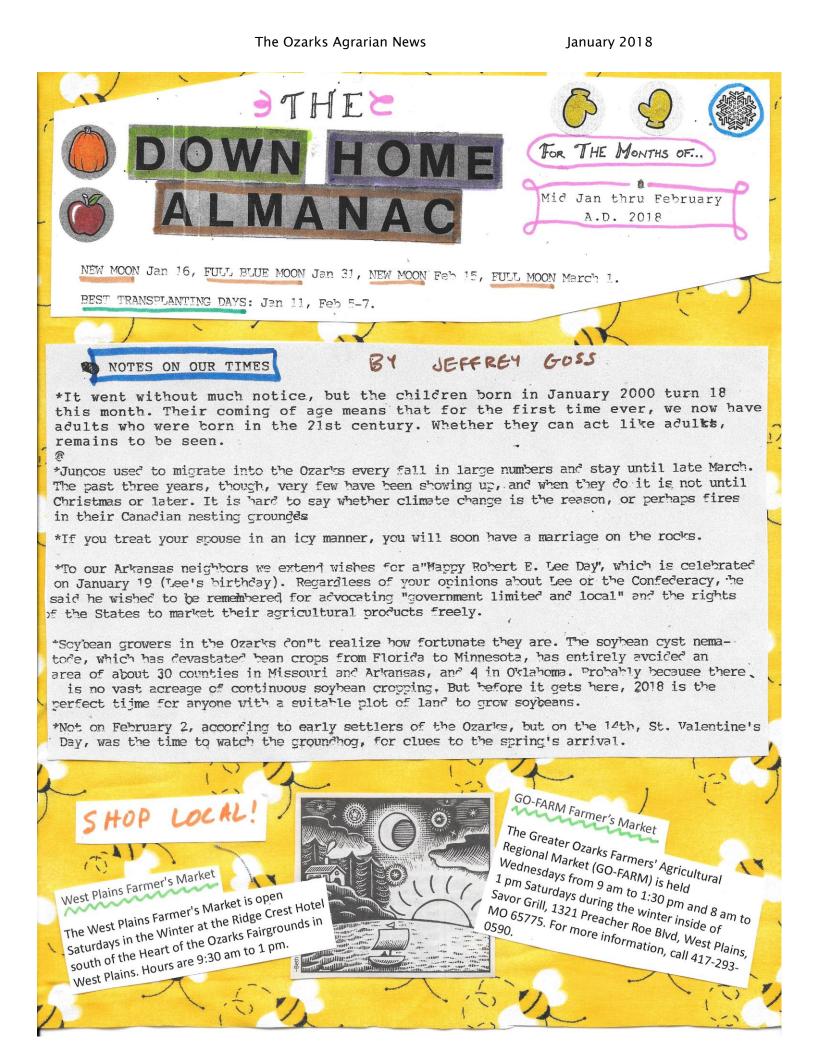


## Sheri, Daniel and Joel Salatin

Along With:

- Hank Will, Mother Earth News and GRIT Magazine
- Patrick Byers, MU Extension Horticulturalist

## Register: www.AmericanSmallFarm.com | 417.293.0590



January 2018

Help Save the Earth: Keeping Worms as Useful Pets

## by Wren + Ini, Mountain Jewel

- 1. **Find a home for your new pets.** I find heavy duty totes are a good start up, as they wont leak and usually come with a lid. Once your pets outgrow this tiny home, a bath tub steps things up a bit. Any watertight container will do. I've also seen a shelter built with straw bale walls placed on the ground, or pallet boxes in high tunnels. Place their home somewhere that is easy to access. If space allows indoors, it will make for happier worms (they may perish unprotected in cold climates as their native range is California, but we keep ours in our high tunnel just fine).
- 2. **Go get yourself some worms**. They are known as Red wriggler (*Eisenia foetida* for the fancy latin spekers among us). You can order them from a breeder or better yet make a connection with someone who has a healthy population of them. Check craigslist, ask local organic farmers or put a wanted ad out there.
- 3. **Get some bedding to absorb moisture and keep their home aerated.** Shredded newspaper or cardboard works well (not to mention it's free), so does coir (coconut byproduct) in small amounts. Avoid bleached paper and glossy magazine materials. Too much moisture and not enough air are makes for unhappy worms, not to mention it can get stinky.
- 4. **Introduce your new pets to their home.** Throw a house warming party by feeding them! They have a voracious appetite and will eat most things that would come out of your kitchen: leaves, peels, coffee grounds, tea bags, forgotten leftovers, weeds from the garden, etc... Try to avoid citrus and spicy foods as they would turn their noses up if they had any. Meat is a no no to some, but make your own choice about that. If you're really keen, you could diversify your insects pets with black soldier flies who looooove meat (stay tuned for future posts on these squirmy although not as cute larvae).
- 5. Feed them powdered egg shells. If you like your new pets and want to keep them around this added calcium will boost their breeding capacities. Without being creepy, see if you can catch them in the act, it's super interesting as any 2 worms can breed together and they open up the clitellum (the raised band). This is basically a miniature clitoris where they exchange sperm cells! They're incredibly gender dynamic. Each worm then fertilizes their own eggs and lays the next generation.
- 6. When the worms have eaten through a lot of material, start feeding them only on one side of the bin. You'll notice large amounts of dark black balls, these are their casting and they will naturally migrate away from them to eat the fresh food. Once the worm have moved, remove the good and use casting as top dressing for plants, as addition to new garden beds and to brew worm tea.

Worms by Clark. Age



- The moisture levels worms prefer is similar to a compost pile, that of a moist sponge. When you grab a handful, you should be able squeeze out a drop or two, but not much more than that. Adjust the amount of bedding and types of foods to get it right.

-Your pet's home should smell delightful, like moist fertile earth. If it doesn't, it's probably due to an anaerobic condition caused by too much moisture and not enough air. YUCK! This is neither good for your pets nor your olfactory glands. Make sure to add plenty of absorbent bedding and avoid adding liquid foods until the stinky mess is addressed.

-Worms don't really eat the food scraps, they eat the liquid ooze of decomposing organic matter. Keep that in mind when feeding them, and don't be afraid to freeze the organic matter or let the decomposition process start before adding to their home.

-Worms are photosensitive meaning they don't like light. Keep them in a dark area, and use this to your advantage in one method of harvesting. By piling the casting in rows and exposing them to gentle light, you can remove the top layer bit by bit as the worms will continue to dig deeper.

You may fall in love with these delightful creatures as I have. It gets really fun when you sit and listen to a healthy mass of them squirming with delight as newly added leaves whet their appetites and when you see happy plants enjoying the worm compost! This is definitely an easy solution to helping our Earth out one step at a time!

Beports from #

#### Oran Mor Community, Squires

Here at Oran Mor on Little Creek we have been busy sprouting lots of seeds for some yummy green winter sustenance. The herbal business has been going really well and we are selling lots of our small batch tinctures online and to friends. Looking to branch out and start making more products soon! The plants in our hoop house suffered total annihilation during the cold snap, but we have a plan to fix it up well enough to start brassicas and other plants for Spring. We have been real busy with wood to keep our houses warm and for cooking, and we have been helping our neighbors with wood and other work projects.

#### Freedom Farms, Gainesville

Work began last year on 6 acres in the "ROLLERCOASTER HILLS" in OZARK COUNTY near spring creek. We intend to host Friday Night Campfire Camp Outs. And all day SATURDAY HANDS ON WORKSHOPS. To Learn and Do Down Home Survival Projects. Projects will span the entire spectrum from: COOKING to CAMPING + FARMING +CANNING + ARTING + CRAFTING and WRITING.

#### Copperlogs Farm, Isabella

We may get snowed in ( or mudslicked) but we're making big plans in January. We had a neighborhood luncheon and looked at 4 prospective planting sights. Aside from the 2 here at Copper Logs, there is a high tunnel (Jule and Jon K), and a large fenced garden (Wits End). We walked the sites, talked over what needs done, and offered to help each other in areas we felt qualified. **Dogwood, Tecumseh** Jason and Sunni Fine This month has been a little slower for us. We took a trip to Florida at the first of the year, It was nice to be somewhere warm when it was 8 degrees here! Jason had a birthday, and we had a good time at his party. Our friends sure can cook! The animals are doing well. Our dog Joe graduates from obedience training this Friday, and our Pyr/Anatolian Shepard has been loving the cold weather.

We got row covers on some of our raised beds and will put in some wintry things soon. The sawmill is ready to go, and as soon as the mud drys up some we will be sawing logs! Best of all, our rocket stove hot tub worked out wonderfully! Its been a joy to soak in it on cold nights. We are counting down the days to spring! (73 at last count)



#### Stella Luna Farm, Smallet

Heirloom beans drying in the hoop house. We love bean soup in the winter. Add onions, carrots, kale, leeks, miso, tamari. *Photo: Rachel Barry* 

#### January 2018

#### January 2018

**Reports from the Field** 

## Maranatha Farm in Rover, Mo. (18 miles east of West Plains on 160)

Growing in the winter is quite challenging in our Hoop House especially when it gets down to ZERO degrees. We have a woodstove on the North end in the back and two portable Mr. Heater Propane Heaters one in the middle and one up front and then we cover all the veggies with 2 oz. floating ground cover. A week or so ago it was not so bad because there was no wind it was a BIG beautiful full moon and no ice or snow so made it much more bearable. Plus we finally got a light put in by my electrician. We also had several hoops over our raised beds growing spinach, beets, broccoli, cabbage and leeks and surprisingly it did OK. The broccoli was a little soft but very edible A Single layer of plastic and floating ground cover inside over the veggies. Looking forward to 60 degree day on Wed Jan. 10<sup>th</sup> so we can clean out our wood ashes out of the stoves.

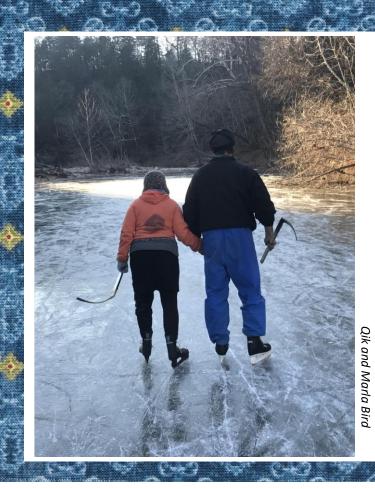
Ini & Wren at Mountain Jewel, Luna

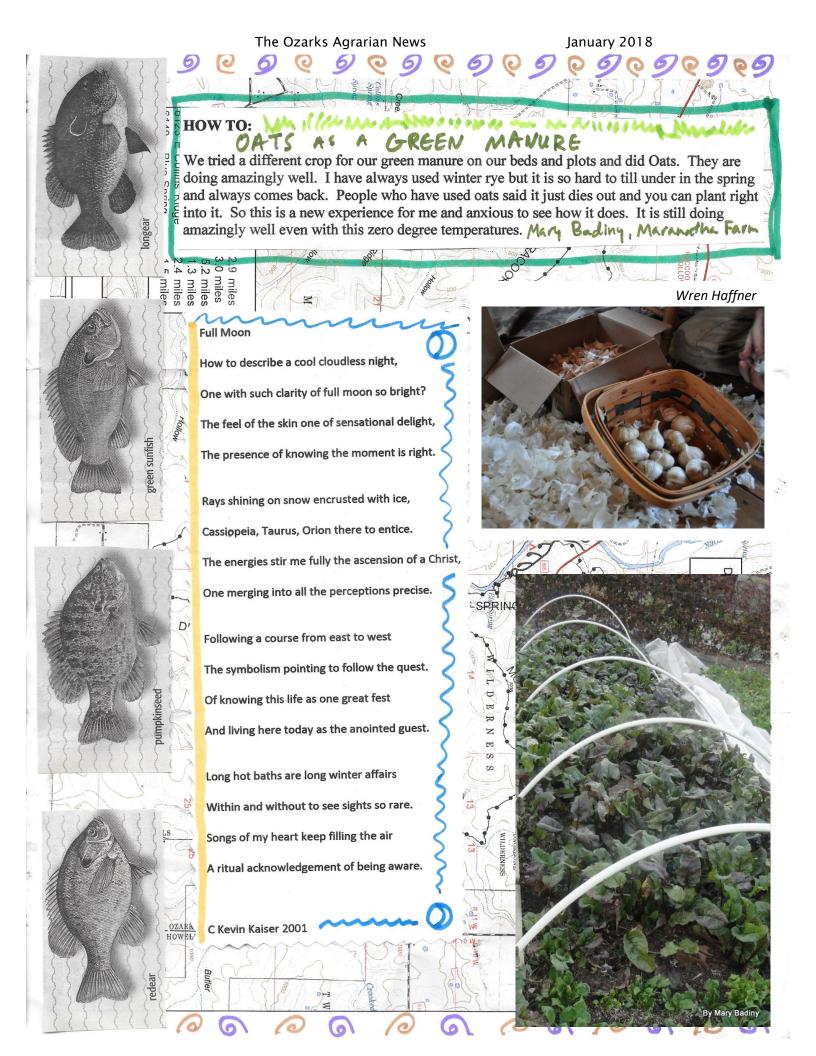
This last month at Mountain Jewel has offered us much rest and rejuvenation. In early December, we finished planting bare root fruit trees. Recently, we ordered scion wood for spring and elderberry cuttings. We've been eating abundant deer and food we put away over the summer. Thank you summer selves! Planning for next spring's seed starting and mushroom plugging will start soon. We recently started blogging with great success. Our fur family has grown with the addition of Wix, a beautiful black kitten from Michelle Gurley. Giving thanks for winter's deep sleep!

#### Flotsam Farm, Sycamore

Been resting up this month, partially by choice and partially due to the flu. Only the very hardiest things survived the cold snap: leeks, winter peas, and arugula. Harvested a bit of watercress last night, it's still pretty dormant, but looks better than our greens! We rung in the first week of 2018 ice skating on our little pond. Had to watch out for duck poop out in the middle. They have refused to go in the coop lately in favor of sleeping out on the ice-I guess they know best!

Birdhouse Farm. Barren Fork Creek. Mark Twain NF @ Nottinghill The wood pile dwindles during single digit days and nights And ice skating replaces EVERY thing on the to do list Grateful for a well stocked larder provided by garden grace Clothes won't dry on the line **Pipes freeze** and I wish I would have showered ahead of time Testing seed germination in sweet anticipation though soil is still far from ready Sharpening pruning tools and dancing like a bundled fool Bees in torpor awaiting cleansing flight and I hope for their strong genetics Under the return of the light ...





#### The Ozarks Agrarian News

January 2018

Wages Brewing Company in West Plains is always looking for farmers/etc to work with. From

ingredients for beer, to artisan beer/food dinners, to providing a meeting space, and even the art on our

intermingle. Find them online or Call Phil Wages at

(417) 293-3119 email: phil@wagesbrewco.com

walls, we like to do as much as we can to

\*Whatknot Ale\* A light cream ale/wheat beer hybrid 5 gallon all grain recipe ABV 4.4%, IBU 15

#### Ingredients

3 oz Rice Hulls
2.5# Maris Otter Pale Ale Malt
2.25# 2-Row Malt
1.3# White Wheat Malt
1# flaked corn
4.4 oz Carapils malt
3.5 oz Aromatic Malt
3.5 oz Caramel 20L Malt
2.2 oz Acidulated Malt (optional)

#### Boil

.81 oz Willamette hops (60 minutes) 1g Irish Moss (15 min) 2.5g Yeast Nutrient (15 min; optional but recommended) .25 oz Galaxy hops (5 min)

Pitch 1 package of room temperature Fermentis Saf-ale US-05 or similar American/California yeast

This recipe uses a 5 gallon pot. Bring 3.5 gallons of water to 162F. Add all grains which should stabilize the mash at 152F. Maintain that temp as best as possible (between 149F and 154F should be OK) for 75 minutes. Heat to 168F (don't exceed 175F). Vorloft until happy with the clarity then transfer liquid to another kettle (or holding vessel). Sparge with 1.75g of water to collect about 4g of liquid total. Boil strongly for 60 minutes following the hopping schedule. Top up to 5 gallons using filtered or pre-boiled water. Chill as fast as possible to at least 72F, preferably as low as 62F. Transfer to cleaned and sanitized fermentation vessel and add the yeast. Cover the vessel with a lid and airlock and keep in a cool room between 64F and 72F. Fermentation should begin within 24 hours and be strong within 48 hours. Give it 2 or 3 weeks to fully ferment before starting to bottle or keg.

• This is 5 gallon version of the Whatknot Ale we make at Wages Brewing Company. I wrote this presuming you know something about homebrewing, but if you need more details or have questions, feel free to email me at <a href="mailto:phil@wagesbrewco.com">phil@wagesbrewco.com</a>. Cheers!

The Pail Problem: By moving only one pail, line up the pails so that the full ones and the empty ones alternate.

## HOW TO: HOMEMADE HOMESTEAD HOT TUB by Sunni Fine, Dogwood

For many homesteaders water on demand is a luxury, a tub of hot water to soak in? Nirvana. At Dogwood, we have a well at our house site. The cabin we are living in as we build has a small on demand water system (I will cover that in another post, so stay tuned) that includes a shower stall and a sink in the kitchen,. So while we are extremely blessed to have a shower, there is nothing quite like taking a long hot soak after you've been working all day, which is why we decided to build a wood fired hot tub.

This design is simple and easily finished in a day. We have about \$150 in materials.

**Step 1:** Gather materials and tools. We used a 2 X 2 X 6 126 gallon galvanized stock tank ,1 elbow and 6 three foot sections of 6 inch stove pipe. A shovel, a rake, a rock bar and a skid steer were the tools we used, but there are any number of hand tools that could get the job done.

**Step 2:** Gather rocks and build a foundation a bit larger that your tub.

**Step 3:** Lay sections of stove pipe so that it runs through the middle. Level the pipe, so that your stove will draw correctly. One thing we would change here would be to replace the stove pipe with 8 inch 1/4 wall pipe. This would cut down on heat time and last longer than the stove pipe.

**Step 4:** Fill the foundation with thermal mass. In the Ozarks we have plenty of red clay and rock, so thats what we used. Sand, gravel or dirt would work , just keep in mind that each materiel will have different properties. Do your research and plan accordingly. Make sure and pack your fill tightly, less air space equals less wasted energy, fewer hot spots and faster heating time.

**Step 5:** Attach the elbow and the upright portion of your stove pipe, make sure its high enough to draw well and not blast heat straight into your face.

Step 6: Place your tub and level it up.

Step 7: Fill er up! It took about 20 min for us.

**Step 7.5:** This is important!! Cover your tub. We put a yoga mat directly on top of the water, and a tarp over the top of the tub with a rope wrapped round. Doing this will cut your heat time in half.

**Step 8:** Gather enough fuel to keep your fire stoked. We use a combination of cedar bark, cedar knots and split oak as fuel. Our tub took about 3 1/2 hours to reach a temperature we felt comfortable in, so make sure you have a nice stockpile.

Step 9: Blast off! That don't call it rocket stove for nothing, when it starts sounding like a rocket you'll know you did it right!

Step 10: Hop in and enjoy!

The bottom of the tub gets pretty hot, so you may want something to sit on, we just push the yoga mat to the bottom and sit on it.

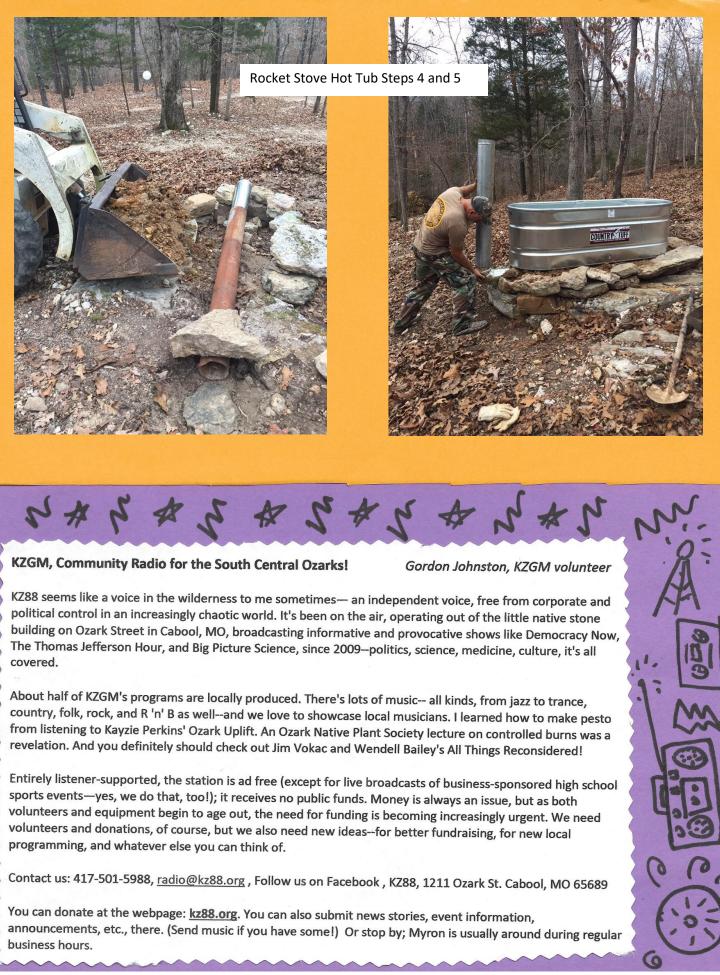
We were doubtful at first that this design would be very efficient, the tub isn't insulated, and we speculated that the cool air temperature (it was in the low 40's F) would sap the heat. There is a small percentage of heat loss, but with such a large thermal mass beneath it, it does not seem to make a difference. The first night we used our tub, we stayed in it about 30 min, stoked the fire and left to have dinner with friends. It was 4:00 when we left and when we got back at 9:30 it was TOO HOT to get in!

The next day, we added a few aesthetic and functional changes. We added more rock to our foundation, both to add mass and to cover up the clay, and we are going to add sand to the top of the clay. I peeled the stickers off the side of the tub, and I'm thinking of painting a mandala on it. We placed a cedar stump behind the tub and very close to it to use as a table. There are two more stumps in the front to use as stools, and we are going to drive a cedar post into the ground nearby for hanging robes and towels on. Finally, we ran a string of solar powered lights around a nearby tree, since night is our favorite time to have a soak.

We were in the tub again tonight and the air temp is 38 F, after a 4 hour fire the temp in the tub was 101 degrees Fahrenheit. For us this design was a huge success, hopefully it will be for you too. Thermal mass for the win!

The Ozarks Agrarian News

January 2018



January 2018

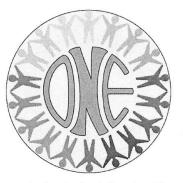
#### Ozarks Neighborly Exchange (O.N.E.) is a

local group which seeks to promote local selfsustainability through neighbors helping neighbors. The word "Exchange" in our name refers to an exchange of ideas, goods and services.

Our January speaker was Amelia LaMair who spoke about her latest grant which seeks to connect us to one another economically, socially and physically in productive and creative ways (including this newsletter). Thank you Amelia for a great presentation. We are looking forward to hearing Alex Edwards speak at the Feb.9 meeting about Contributionalism.

Just a little background about O.N.E. First, there are no dues; if you attend two meetings, we consider that you are interested and you are a "member". That allows you access to our online forum. It also allows you to host a work party at your home where, as a group, we come and help you with a project, usually yard work, for four hours. These are my favorite get-togethers! As a non-profit organization, we accept donations and we usually have a 50/50 drawing so we can raise funds to help pay for our meeting place. Coffee and tea are served, and usually folks bring cookies, etc to share. Quarterly, there is also a potluck. The next one will be in March 2018. Often members exchange extra produce from their gardens or bring in items which they would like to sell (eg. honey, sorghum) give away or exchange. Postings on our barter board can help you get rid of, or find, just what you are looking for.

For the past four years we have hosted a wide variety of speakers at an annual congress where local craftspeople, gardeners and others have sold their goods. This free event also includes a potluck. In the planning stages is also a Fall 2018 Sorghum Festival. Sorghum production has been a focus of our group since 2014. This year we expect to get the



Lutie students involved in this endeavor, since sorghum has been raised here historically as an alternative sweetener. O.N.E. has a Home Funeral group which is prepared to offer a low-cost, personal alternative, for that eventuality. We are open to other creative ways to help one another in the Ozarks, so feel free to attend a meetin, or an event and get to know some really swell folks. We meet monthly (usually the first Friday of each month) and our next meeting will take place at 6 pm, Friday, February 9, 2018 at the Theodosia United Methodist Church across from the Lutie School on Highway 160 in Theodosia, MO. All are welcome. Doors open at 5:30pm. Questions? Call 417-679-0446, or visit us on Facebook.





#### FEBRUARY

When cherry buds are growing large And parsnips undermined, When aconites are springing up And rose-hips hard to find, When Rain and Snow share in the show And Cold is all around (A cold not dry, but icy wet, Pervading air and ground), When orchardists trap scoundrel moths And spring branch-fires are lit, When Winter holds on tightly where The low frostpockets sit, When daffodils push up green leaves As chill winds scour the land, And woodlands ring with chickadess-That's February, man!

## Buy, Beg, Barter, or Borrow = CLASSIFIEDS=

10

FREE --

Mountain Jewel is offering 5 organic tinctures grown and produced on our homestead for \$10 1 oz for locals: holy basil, goldenseal (sustainably cultivated), pine pollen (wildcrafted in NM), milky oat, and ashwagandha. Larger quantities available upon request. Email <u>mountainjewelbotanicals@gmail.com</u>.



Sun Raw Apiary Beekeeping Woodenware New and used- deeps and mediums frames, inner covers tops and bottom boards <u>417-679-3544</u> Dairy Goats for Sale 2 bred Alpine does 1 yearling Alpine & La Maucha Amelia. La Mair Ogmil. Com 417-261-1104

> Mary's Famous Herbal Tea Blend: Wildcrafted and organically grown. Contains the following Herbs: Mary's Special Herbal Tea Blend: Nettles, Holy Basil, Lemon Balm, Applemint, Spearmint, Lemon Mint Chocolate Mint, Sage,Rose Hips, Lavender Blossoms, ,Sage, Chamomile Lemon Grass, Lemon Verbena,Pineapple Sage, Linden Flowers\*\*\*(not grown but organic) \$5.50 bag. (3 cups) Email me at <u>7thdaymb@gmail.com</u>

or Gainsville stella luna farm @gmail.com

Kombuche

417-250-9252

SCOBYS

Herbal tinctures made with herbs from our land -\$10/1 oz. \$15/2 oz. Catnip, Chamomile, Cleavers, Echinacea, Goldenrod, Lemon Balm, Motherwort, Mugwort, Passion flower, Red Clover, Tulsi (Holy Basil), Yarrow. Regeneration Oil \$24/4 oz. This healing oil can be used for cuts, bruises, arthritis, eczema, rashes, and lots morel An excellent addition to any first aid kit.herbal smoking blends and herbal teas. All of our herbals are made from plants grown and harvested at Oran Mor Community. Contact Dez at greenearthalive@gmail.com 417-250-9252 or rootsapothecary.etsy.com

OZARK LEARNING PLACE

SIMPLE SURVIVAL come learn about BIGFOOT OLD HOMESTEAD

REDOM FARMS SIZ CR BIS GAINESTILLE, MO. 45655 903,243-0918 and commons of Mark Comm Word Search

Time to plan the veggie garden! Plants with similarities are put into groups called families. Brush up on your knowledge of common vegetable families with this word search. Circle each hidden word in the color assigned to each group, and you will definitely be more "familiar" with these families.

<u>Cole – Brassica</u> Η L T B Z S Broccoli E Q Е В J F Х С D L N Y Μ Η N G M Е Ζ U U W С T U Ζ F W L Ζ U 0 Κ T Κ Т R N P W Cabbage В 0 L U Η V A H N J P 0 Ρ T S C Т P X V Turnip D P M P S Τ N L C A I Τ S P A K Е Ζ A W T Q Q Τ Е U F U Y E A A F С Т Ι D W Radish Е W R 0 T N M I S U Ζ M P 0 Ζ 0 P Q Ν Mustard T R Ζ С Η A L P 0 S W V D D P W L D T 0 K Τ V A U A A D L S U T I. 0 Ĩ. G V P Kale R E T A R A C P H T R E L G S H Т R R 0 C K N B Ρ E K N C R C <u> Squash – Curcurbiaceae</u> W 0 Η UΟ F 0 T P J T U E U N V H K N W W 0 Т Х R Т Q Т D Ζ Q T T P C E E G A T Cucumber P Ζ P N С L Ν 0 E N В E P Y F W R U V L T V A A Η G E G G P L A N T Μ E U Е J D Zuchini R 0 Η C 0 C A N Τ E L 0 U P E Q R G E E Watermelon E N K F F W Η I. G Η T Т U D E Т S U I L W W В Е Р O D Canteloupe I Μ Η S D A R X E Y Y F Т R M U C Κ Q S K Е E D N E T A Τ. Y L Pumpkin V R U Q N R 0 С Q 0 L 0 N 0 N B 0 V S U Squash N A С Х U N F L 0 W E R D L E V H W U D 0 L В Е W Ι L A Y C A B E D L A G Т С С J Е R Y X Y В J T A C E Y M L N U 0 N E Y K E Η J V D F Т R M R G Х R A Onion - Allium 0 F L K В G U L В E Y A N S D E R N Р W T L R C Η E A S Х A B P Т N G W Т L Garlic С F R N A A A W J F X J B A A G R F Y S U Onion M 0 G M F G R A S P V S L W Τ Е A G Ζ S Х 0 L Е ΚE W Т В S I С Ν P J L Y Ρ Leeks B R R N U С W J С W H J 0 U F K Lettuce - Compositae Solanaceae Nightshades -Bean – Legumes Artichoke Peas Tomato Lettuce Beans Potato Sunflower Clover Eggplant Alfalfa Peppers <u>Carrot – Apiaceae</u> <u>Grass – Poaceae</u> Parsley Corn Goosefoot -Chenopodiaceae Celery Wheat Beets Carrot Rice Spinach Cilantro Grass Quinoa Fennel Chard

Plants of the same family often have similar seed shapes, nutrient requirements, pest problems, first leaves, and can sometimes cross-pollinate. Make observations and make note about them.