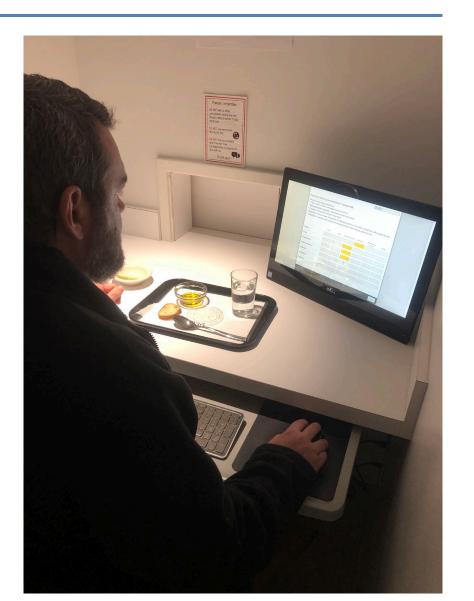
2022/23 Olive Oil Consumer Sensory Evaluation Ann Colonna, Sensory Consumer Program Director Dec. 12-14th, 2023









Test Objectives

- To measure <u>drivers of liking</u> of six <u>olive oils</u> from major olive growing regions around the world (**Greece, Italy,** California, Oregon) with frequent olive oil consumers in Oregon.
- To measure the sensory appeal, purchase intent and overall quality assessments of the six olive oils and how they compare to the ideal.
- To assess sensorial and emotional descriptive measurements for projective mapping of the six oils.
- To understand perceptions about olive oils and the purchasing habits of frequent users and likers in the product category.

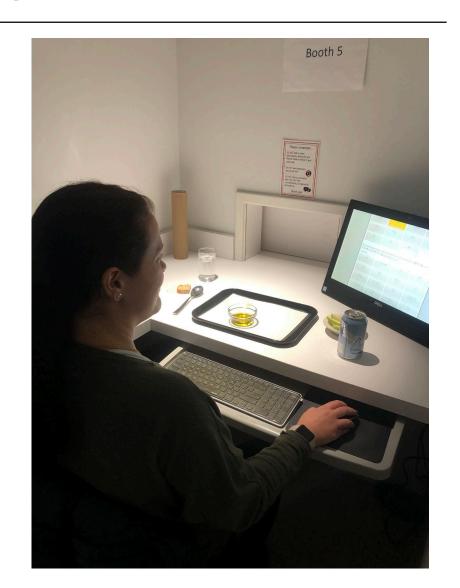




Quantitative Study

Participant Recruitment

- A Central Location Test was conducted at the OSU Food Innovation Center in Portland, OR with a sample of 119 olive oil consumers.
- Participants were recruited using the OSU FIC database who completed the screening questionnaire.
- The primary criteria was frequent olive oil consumption.
- Respondents received a \$50 incentive for participation in a 90 minute session.



2022 Olive Oil Samples



River Ranch Oregon Arbequina Olive Oil Kyoord The Governor Limited Edition Greek Olive oil

Mother Tree Oregon Olive oil

OLIVE GROV

EXTRA VIRGIN

OLIVE OIL



2022/23 Olive Oil Sample



Italian Olive from the Raw 2022





2023 Olive Oil Samples



Cobram California
First Harvest Olive oil

La Creole Oregon First Harvest Olive oil





Scales

Hedonic/Likert Scale (9-point)

dislike extremely	dislike very much	dislike moderately	dislike slightly	neither like nor dislike	like slightly	like moderately	like very much	like extremely
Just-A	bout-F	Right So	ale (5-	point)				ale values
Much too		ewhat . weak	Just about	Somewh		luch too	are not "streng	•

Purchase Intent Scale (5-point)

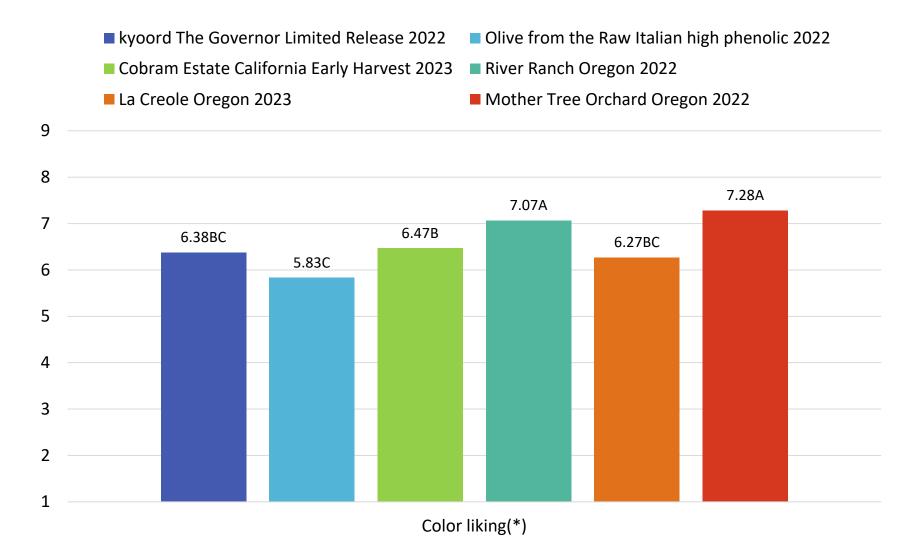
Would	Would	Might buy /	Would	Would
definitely	probably	Might not	probably	definitely
not buy	not buy	buy	buy	buy

vary depending on the question

*A threshold of 65%-75% of "just about right" responses is commonly used in industry for an attribute to be considered ideal.

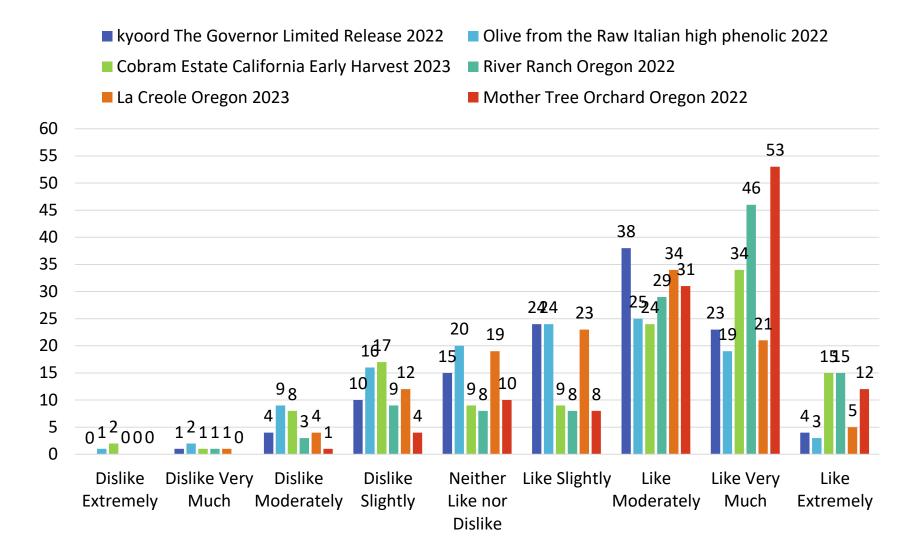


Color liking - Mean Graph



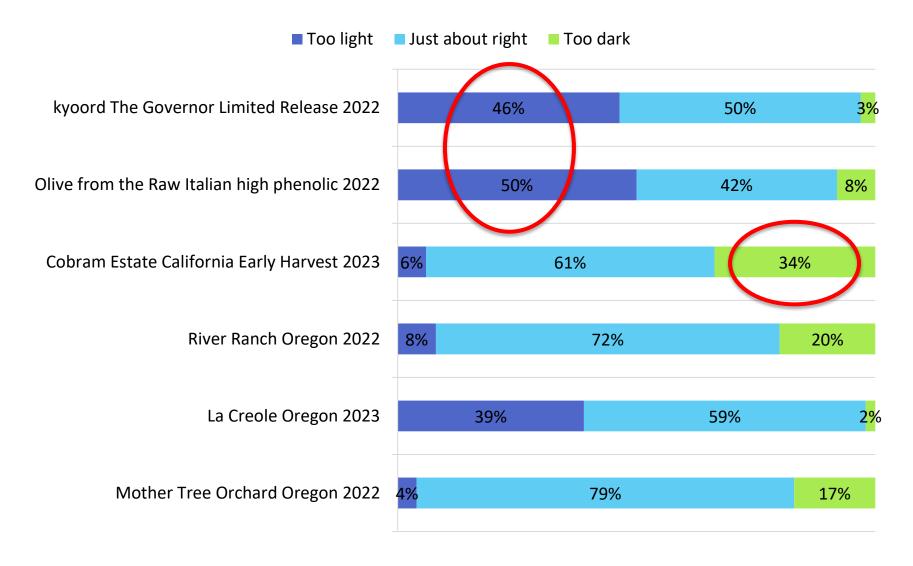


Color liking - Crosstabulations



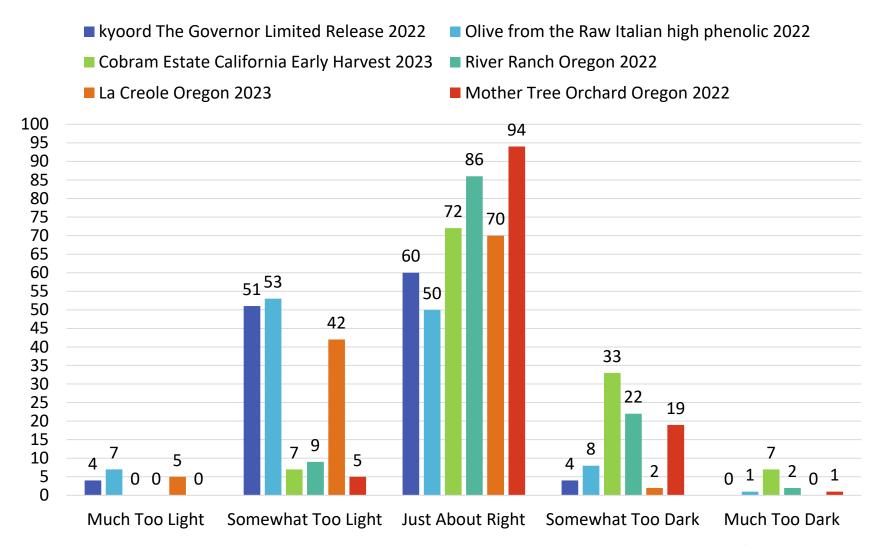


Color "Just about right" (JAR) scores



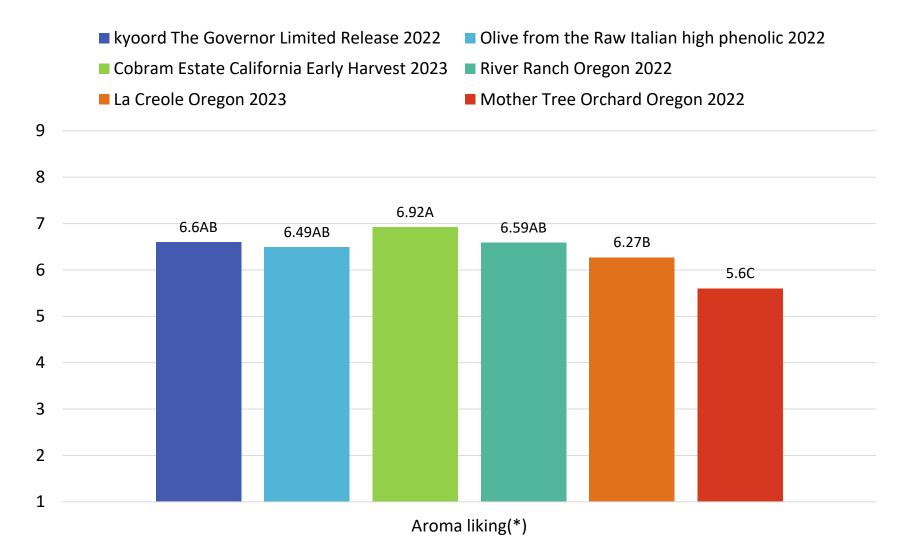


Color JAR - Crosstabulations



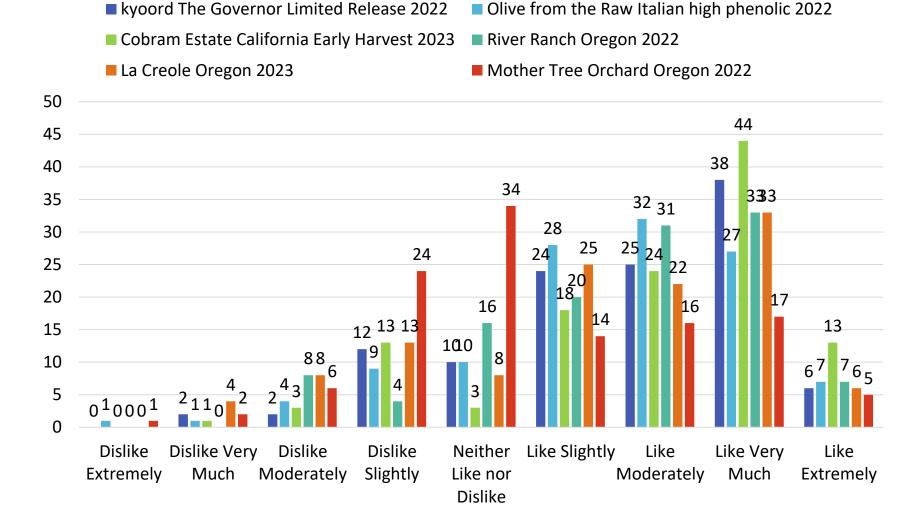


Aroma - Mean Graph



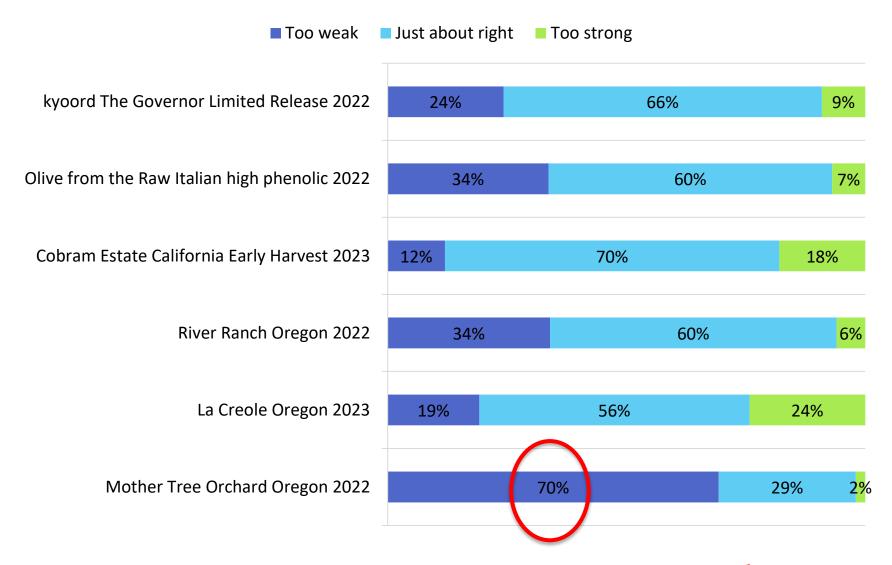


Aroma (Aroma liking) - Crosstabulations



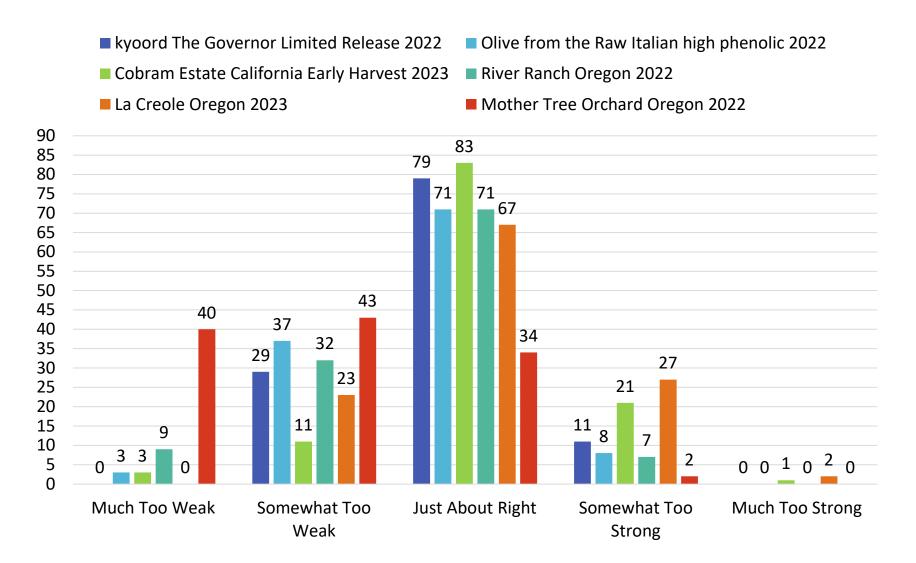


Aroma JAR





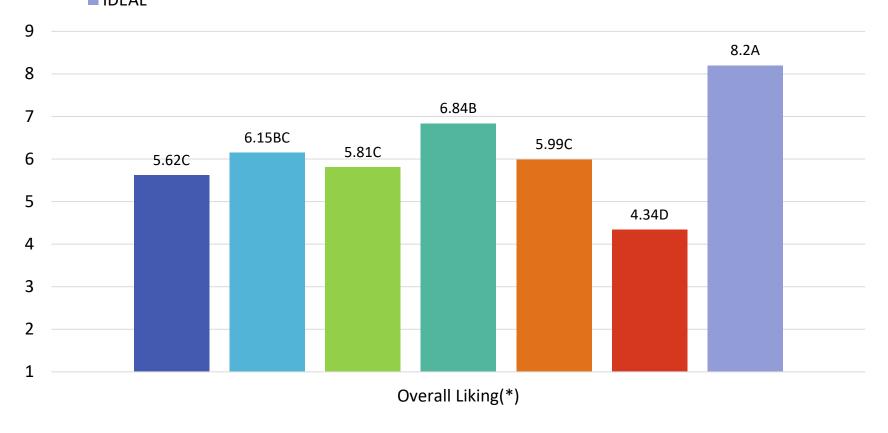
Aroma JAR - Crosstabulations





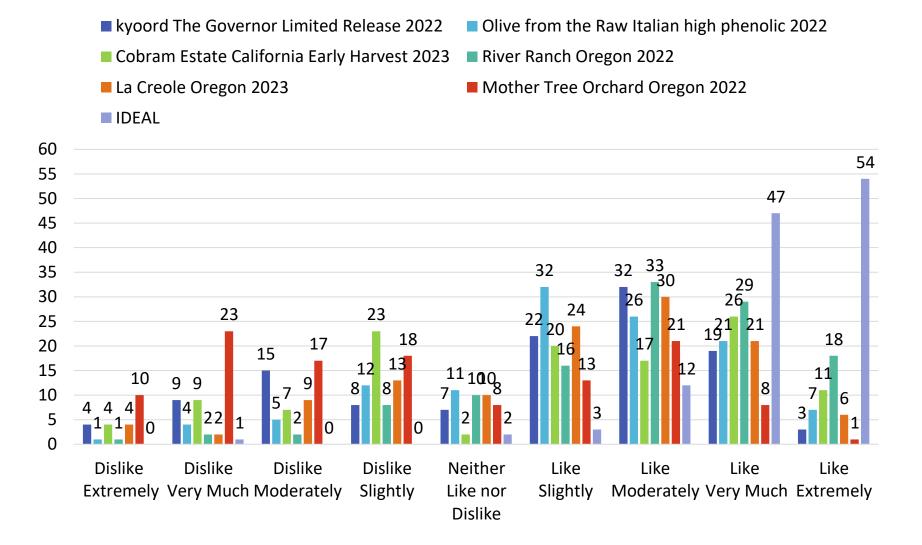
Overall Liking - Mean Graph

kyoord The Governor Limited Release 2022
 Cobram Estate California Early Harvest 2023
 La Creole Oregon 2023
 IDEAL
 Olive from the Raw Italian high phenolic 2022
 River Ranch Oregon 2022
 Mother Tree Orchard Oregon 2022



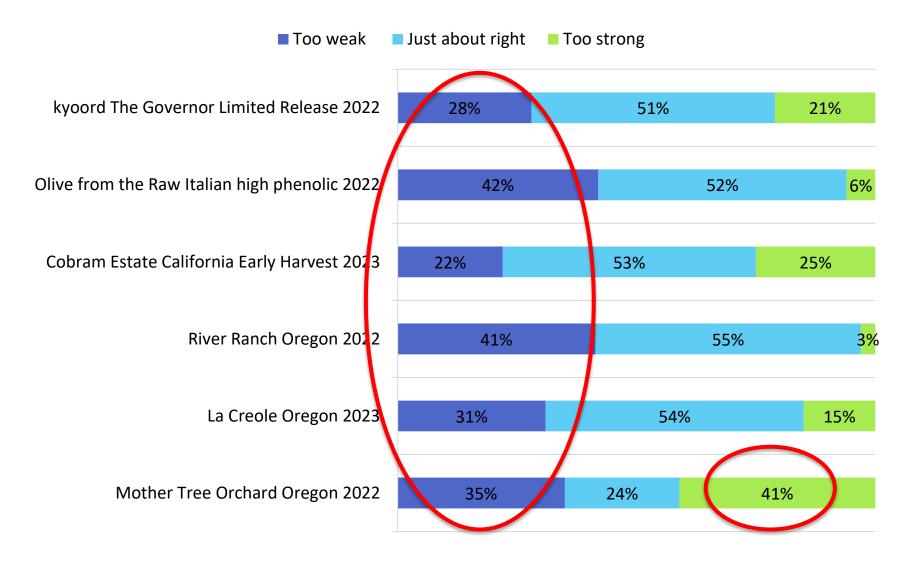


Overall Liking - Crosstabulations



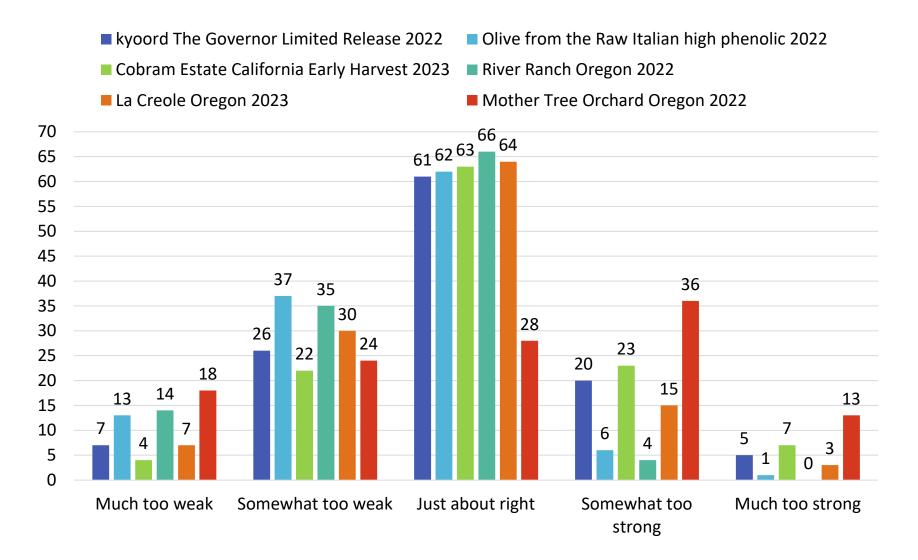


Flavor Strength JAR



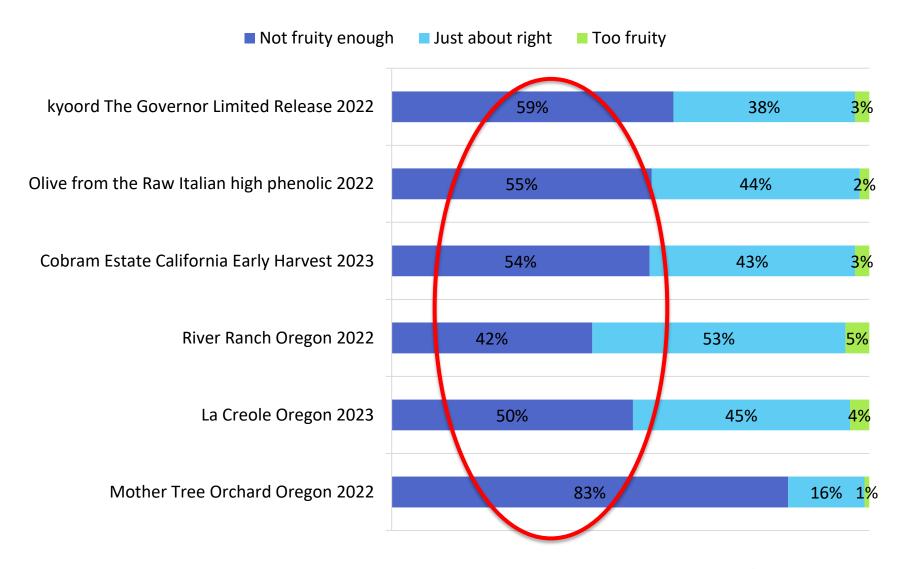


Flavor Strength JAR - Crosstabulations



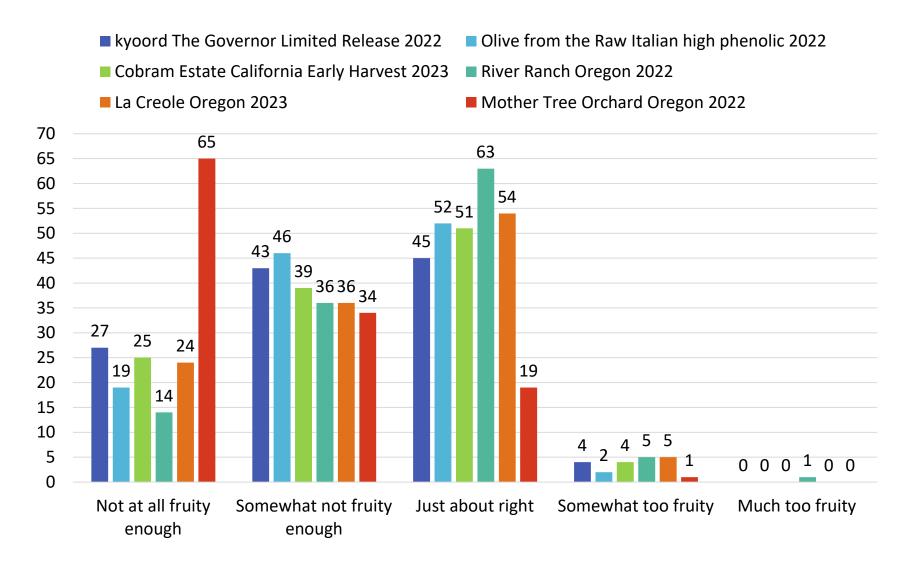


Fruity character JAR



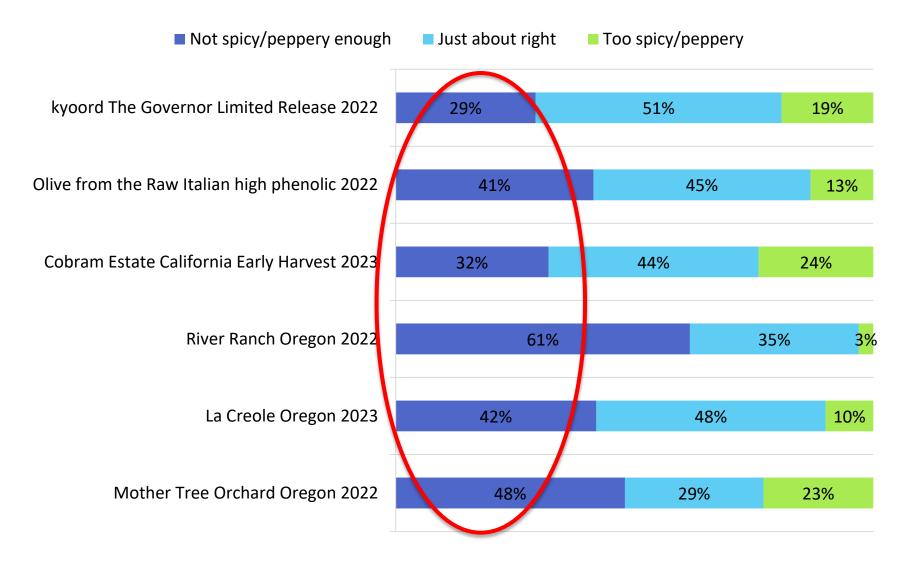


Fruity character JAR - Crosstabulations



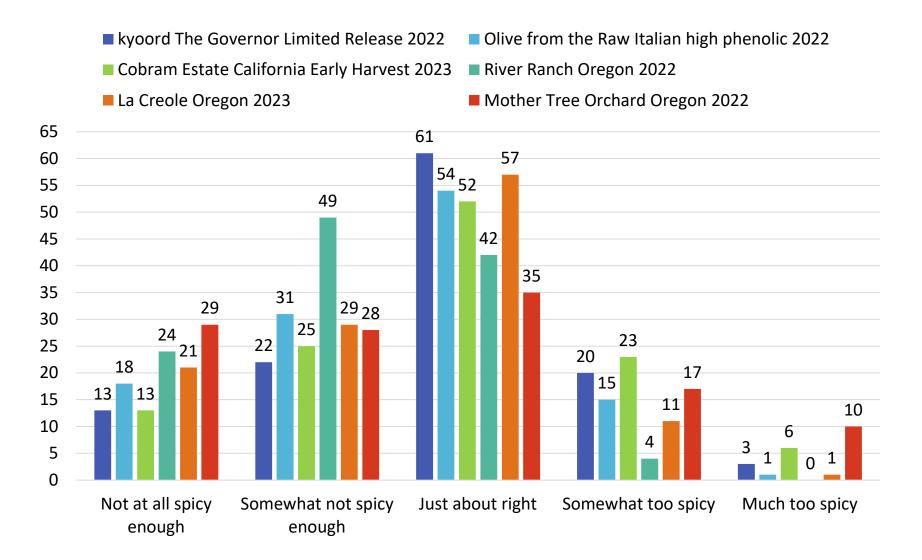


Spiciness/Peppery Character JAR



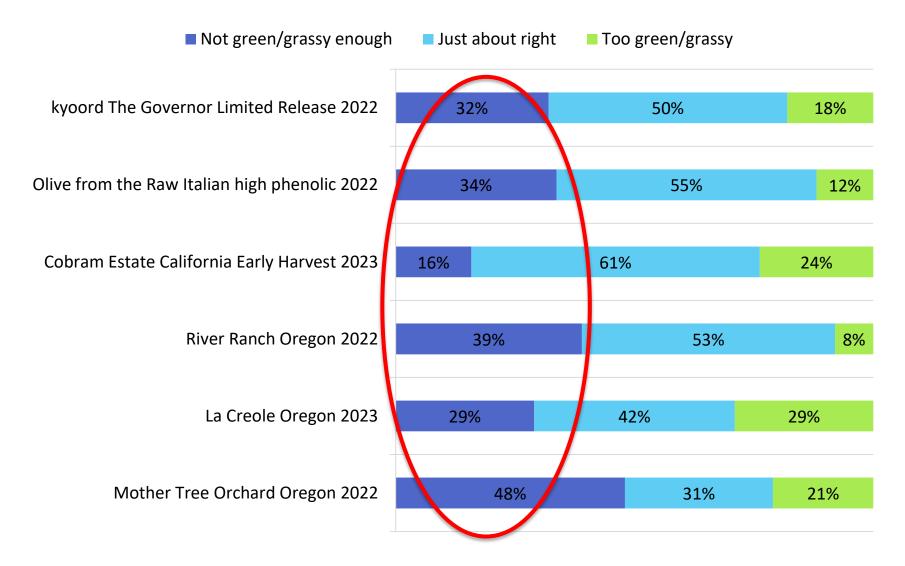


Spiciness/Peppery Character JAR - Crosstabulations



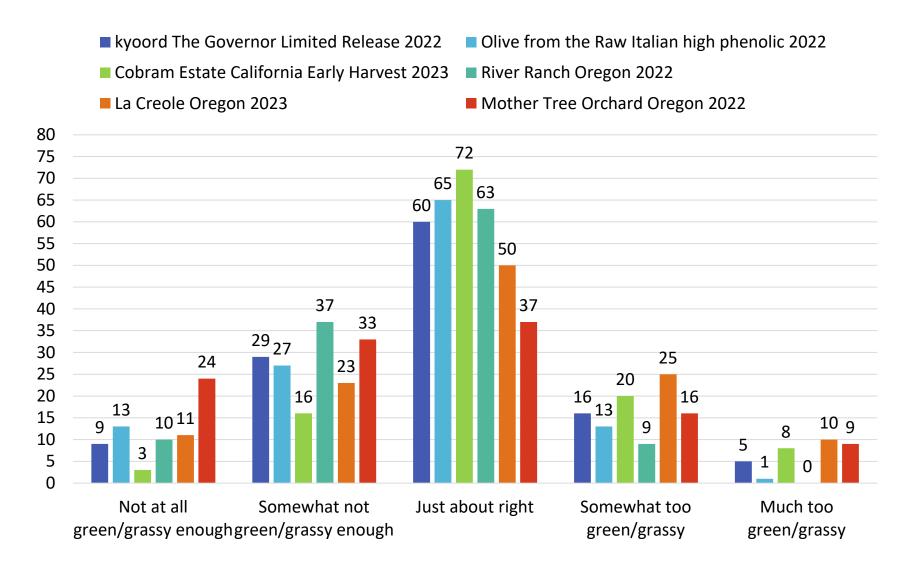


Grassy character JAR



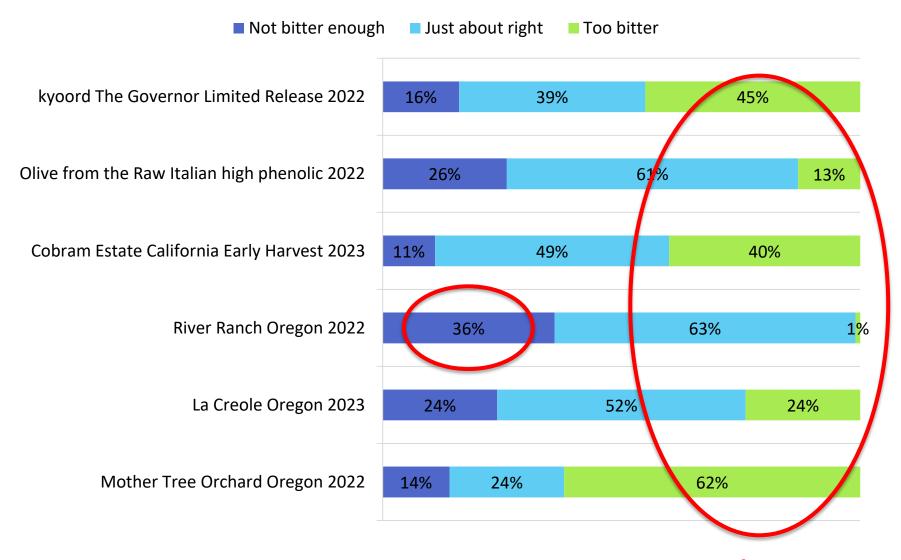


Grassy character JAR - Crosstabulations



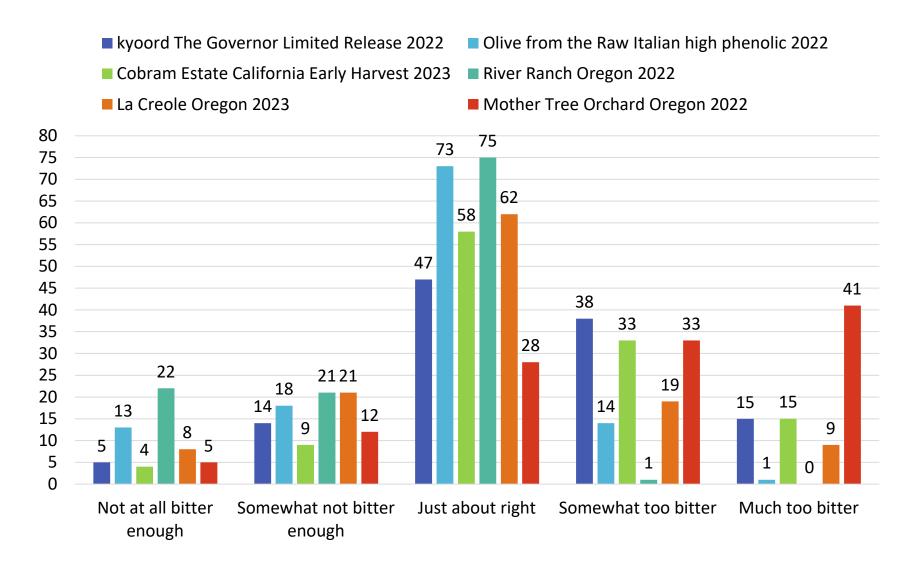


Bitterness JAR



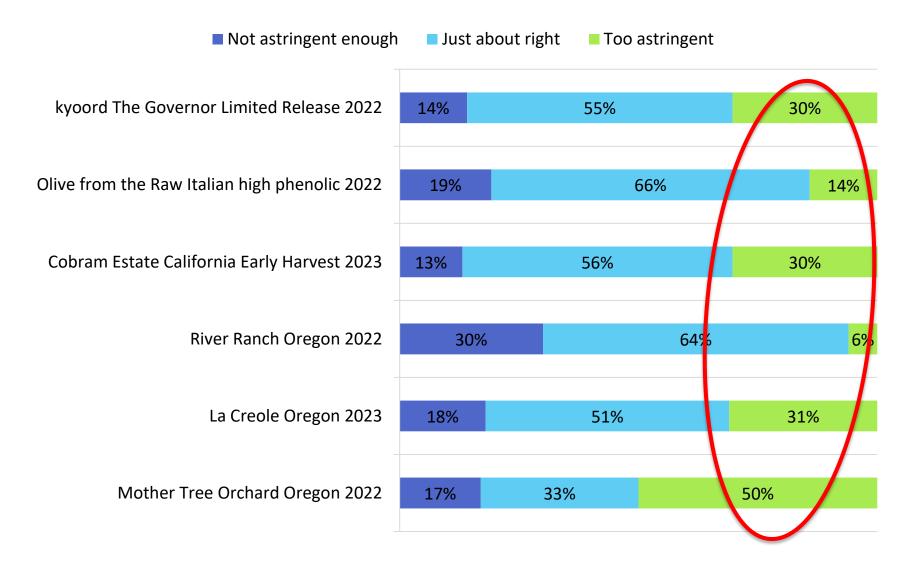


Bitterness JAR - Crosstabulations



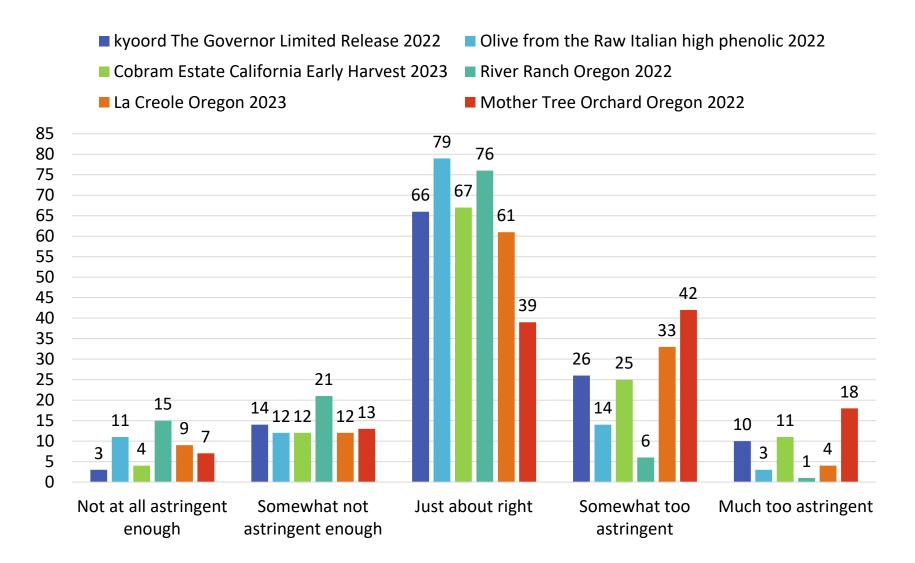


Astringency JAR



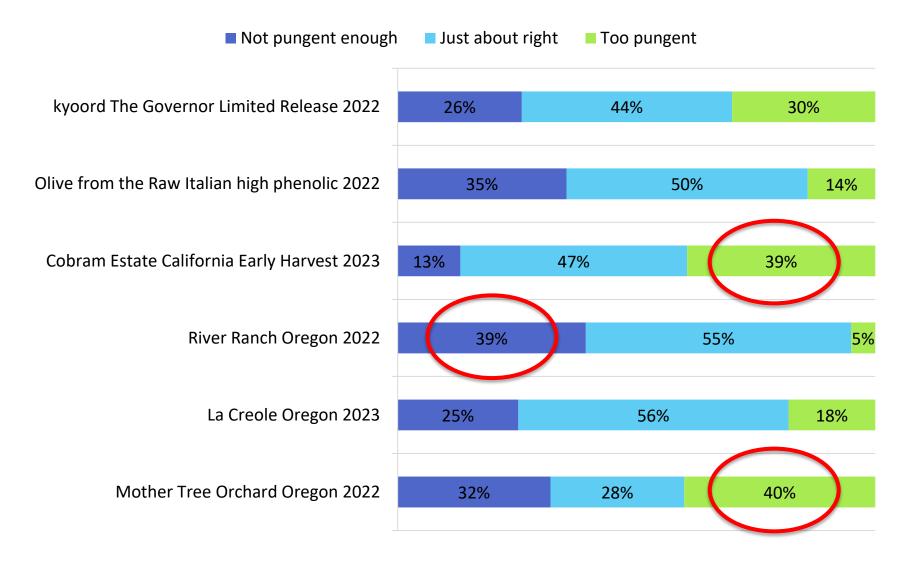


Astringency JAR - Crosstabulations



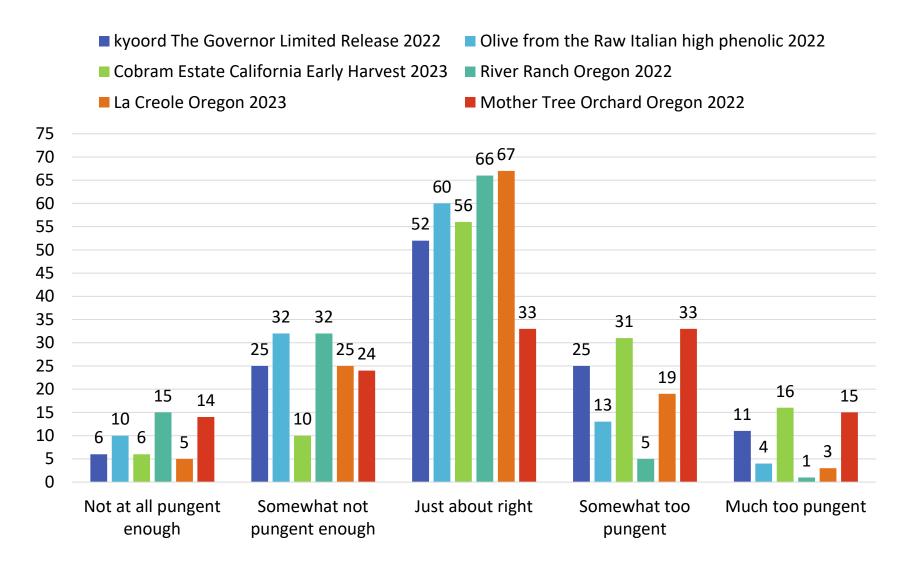


Pungency JAR





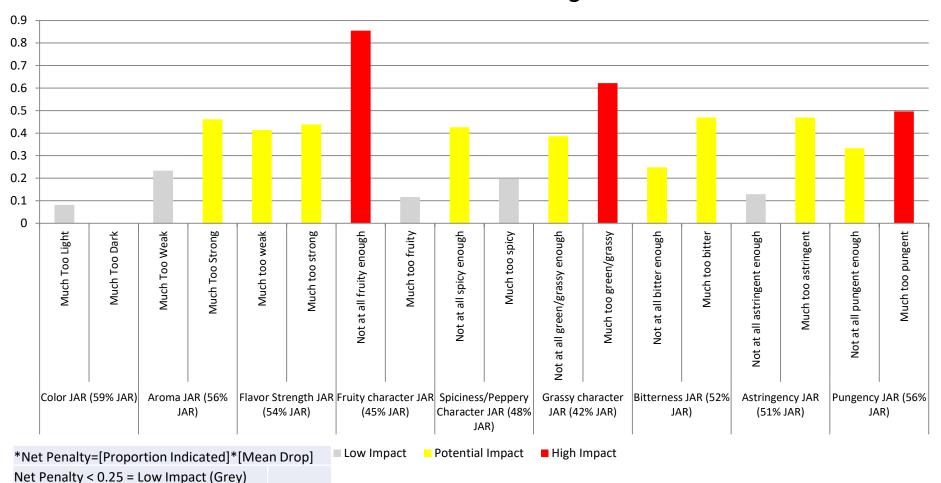
Pungency JAR - Crosstabulations





La Creole Penalty Analysis – when this oil is perceived as too low in overall fruity character and too green/grassy and pungent, it has a HIGH negative impact on the overall liking of the product

Net Penalties - La Creole Oregon 2023



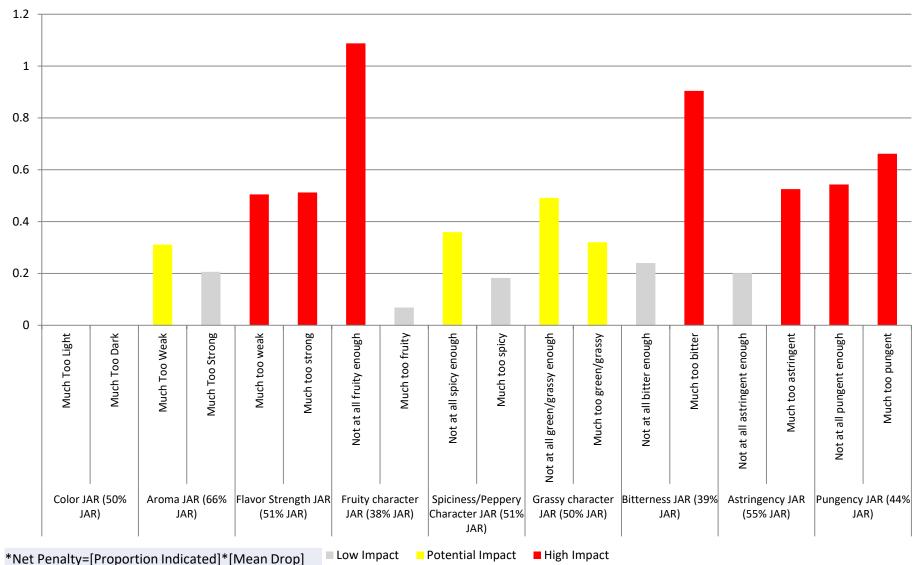
Net Penalty > 0.25 & < 0.5 = Potential Impact

Net Penalty > 0.5 = High Impact (Red)

(Yellow)



Net Penalties - kyoord The Governor Limited Release 2022



Net Penalty=[Proportion Indicated]*[Mean Drop]

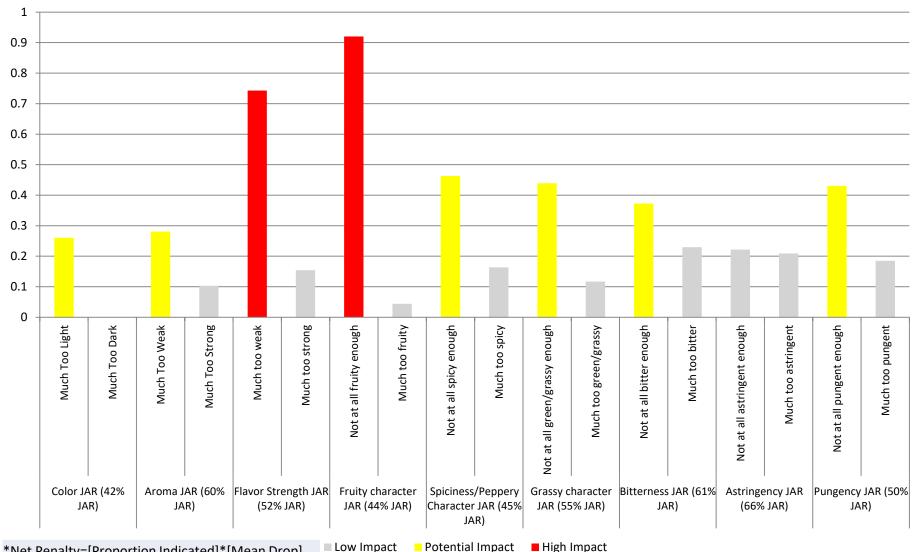
Net Penalty < 0.25 = Low Impact (Grey)

Net Penalty > 0.25 & < 0.5 = Potential Impact (Yellow)

Net Penalty > 0.5 = High Impact (Red)



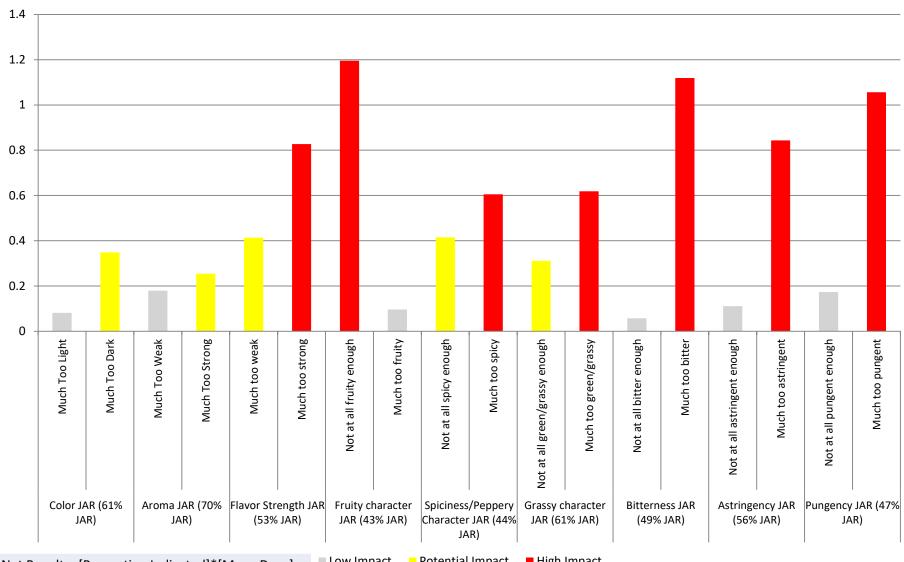
Net Penalties - Olive from the Raw Italian high phenolic 2022



Net Penalty=[Proportion Indicated][Mean Drop]
Net Penalty < 0.25 = Low Impact (Grey)
Net Penalty > 0.25 & < 0.5 = Potential Impact
(Yellow)
Net Penalty > 0.5 = High Impact (Red)



Net Penalties - Cobram Estate California Early Harvest 2023



Net Penalty=[Proportion Indicated][Mean Drop] Net Penalty < 0.25 = Low Impact (Grey)

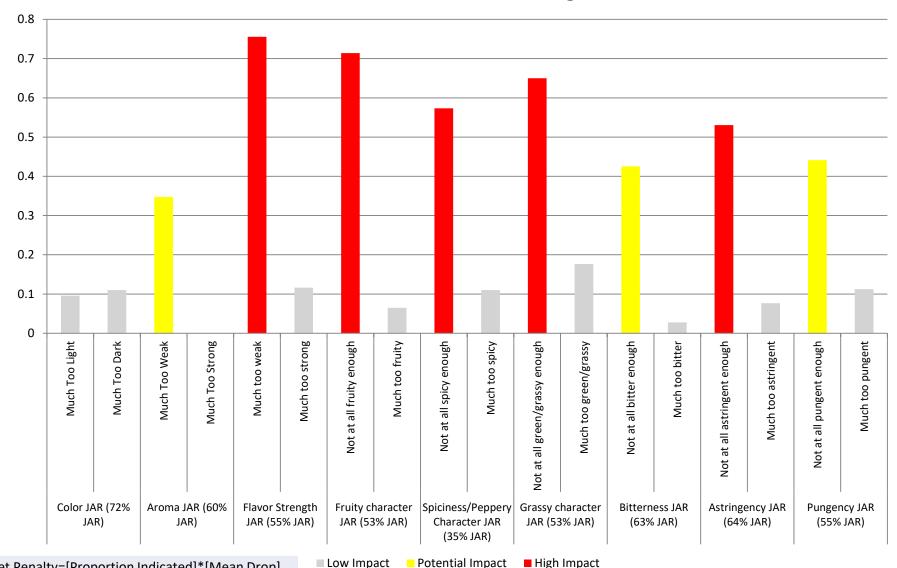
Net Penalty > 0.25 & < 0.5 = Potential Impact (Yellow)

Net Penalty > 0.5 = High Impact (Red)





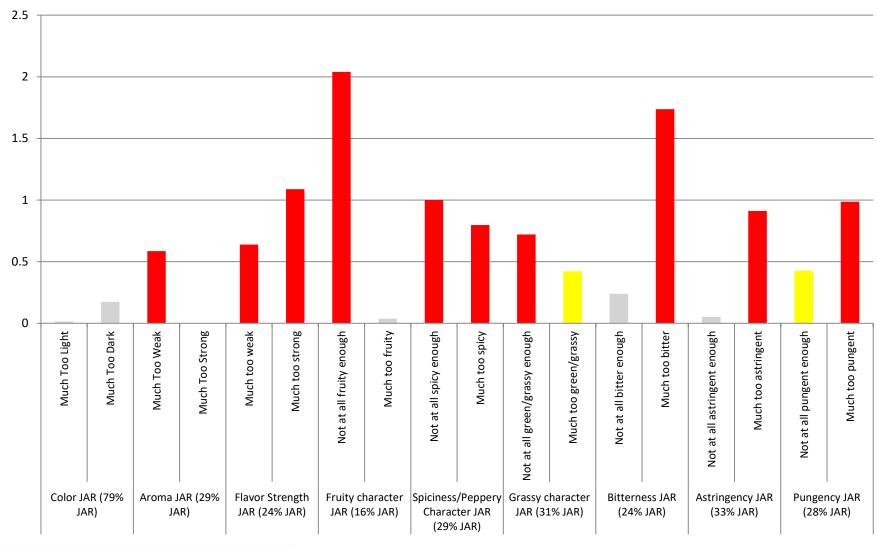
Net Penalties - River Ranch Oregon 2022



Net Penalty=[Proportion Indicated][Mean Drop]
Net Penalty < 0.25 = Low Impact (Grey)
Net Penalty > 0.25 & < 0.5 = Potential Impact
(Yellow)
Net Penalty > 0.5 = High Impact (Red)



Net Penalties - Mother Tree Orchard Oregon 2022

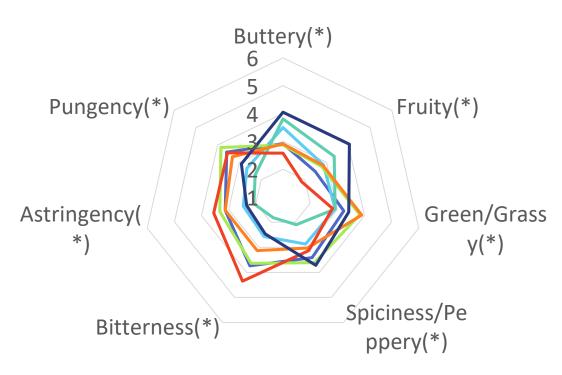


Net Penalty=[Proportion Indicated][Mean Drop]
Net Penalty < 0.25 = Low Impact (Grey)
Net Penalty > 0.25 & < 0.5 = Potential Impact
(Yellow)
Net Penalty > 0.5 = High Impact (Red)

■ Low Impact ■ Potential Impact ■ High Impact



Ideal Olive Oil Rate All - Mean Graph

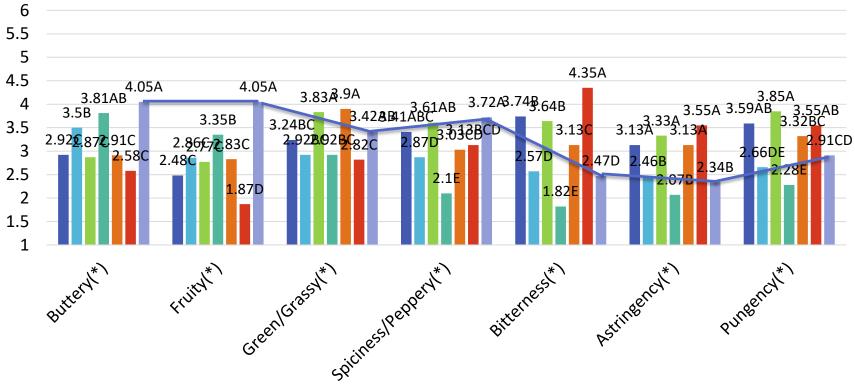


- —kyoord The Governor Limited Release 2022
- Olive from the Raw Italian high phenolic 2022
- Cobram Estate CaliforniaEarly Harvest 2023
- —River Ranch Oregon 2022
- —La Creole Oregon 2023
- Mother Tree OrchardOregon 2022
- —IDEAL



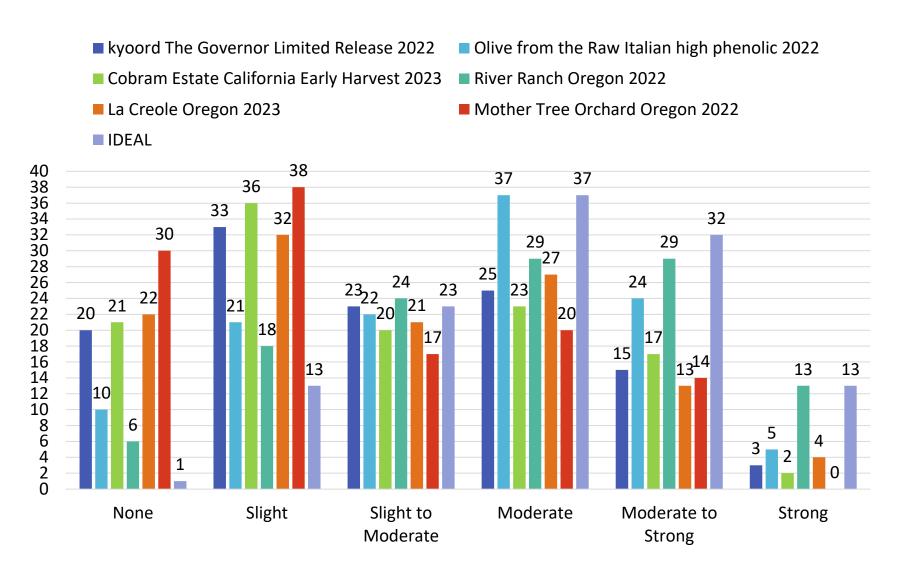
Ideal Olive Oil Rate All - Mean Graph





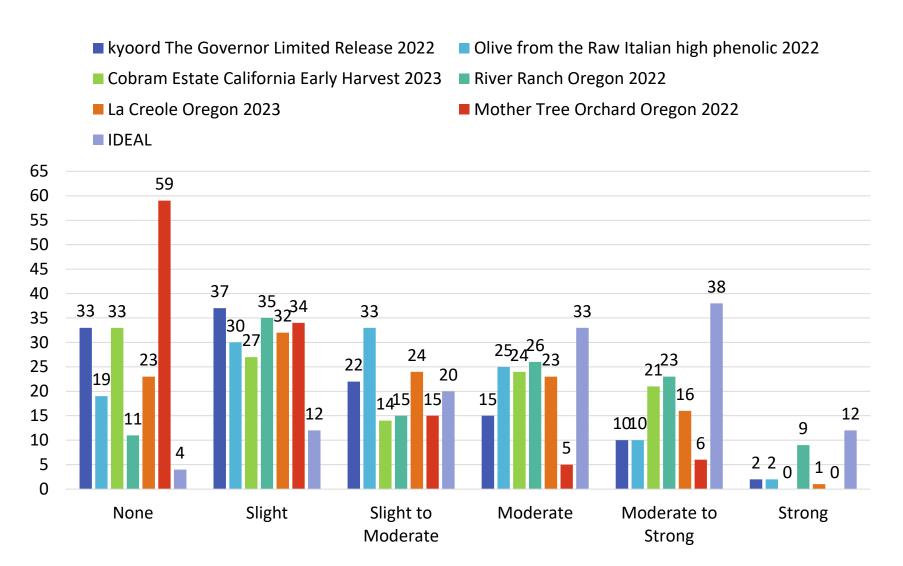


Ideal Olive Oil Rate All (Buttery) - Crosstabulations



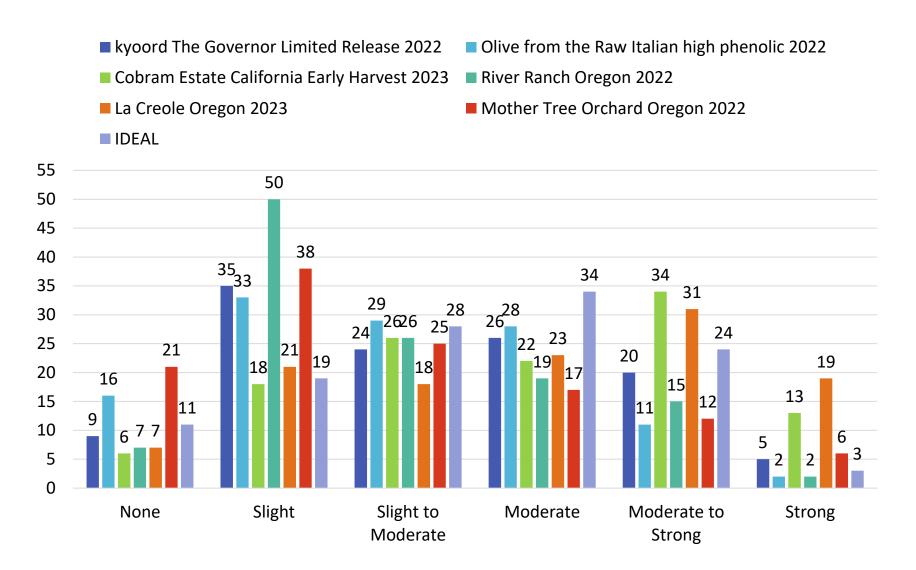


Ideal Olive Oil Rate All (Fruity) - Crosstabulations



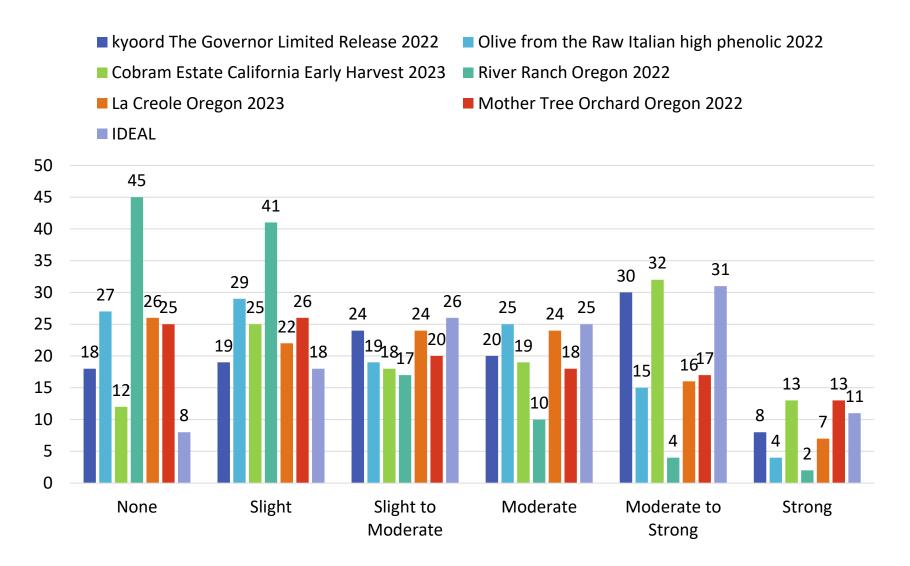


Ideal Olive Oil Rate All (Green/Grassy) - Crosstabulations



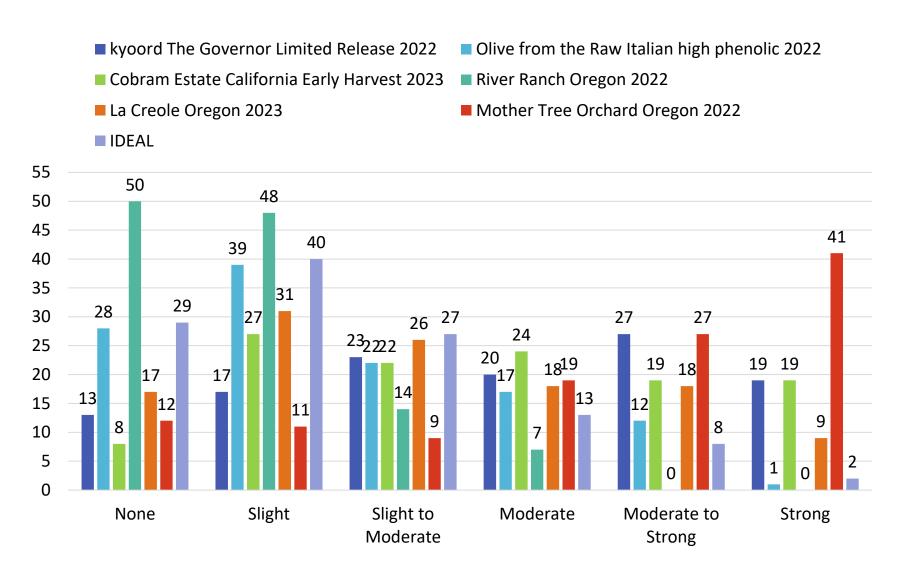


Ideal Olive Oil Rate All (Spiciness/Peppery) - Crosstabulations



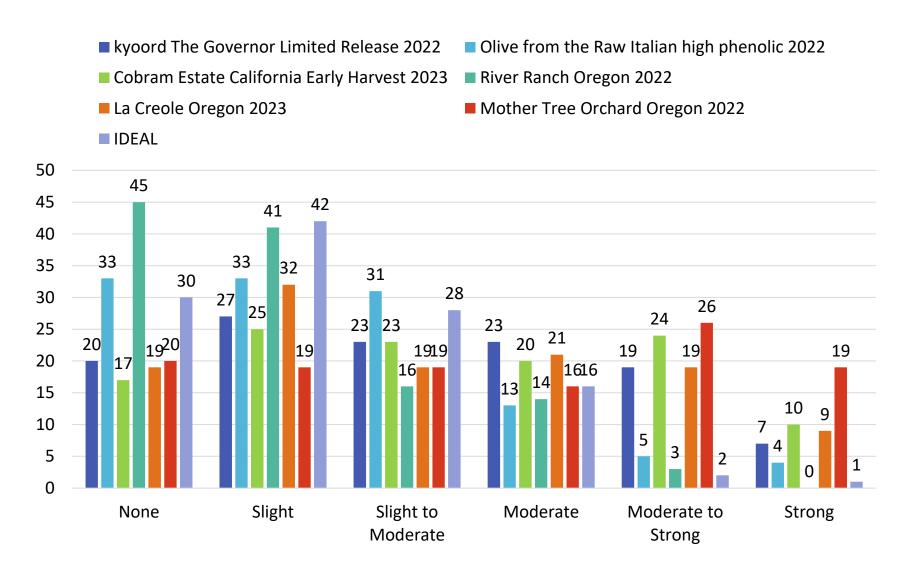


Ideal Olive Oil Rate All (Bitterness) - Crosstabulations



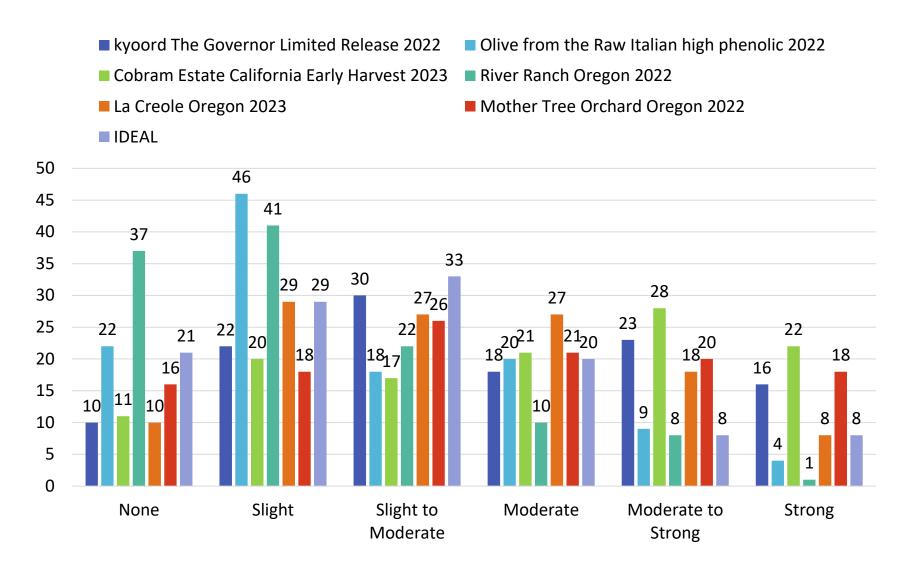


Ideal Olive Oil Rate All (Astringency) - Crosstabulations



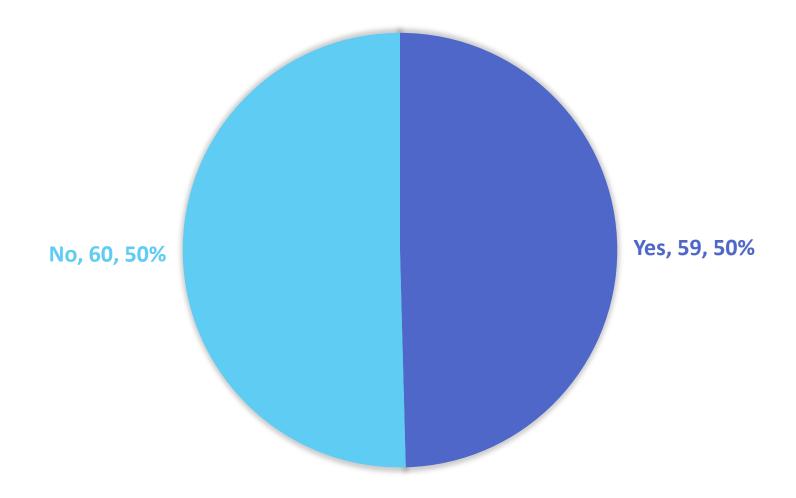


Ideal Olive Oil Rate All (Pungency) - Crosstabulations



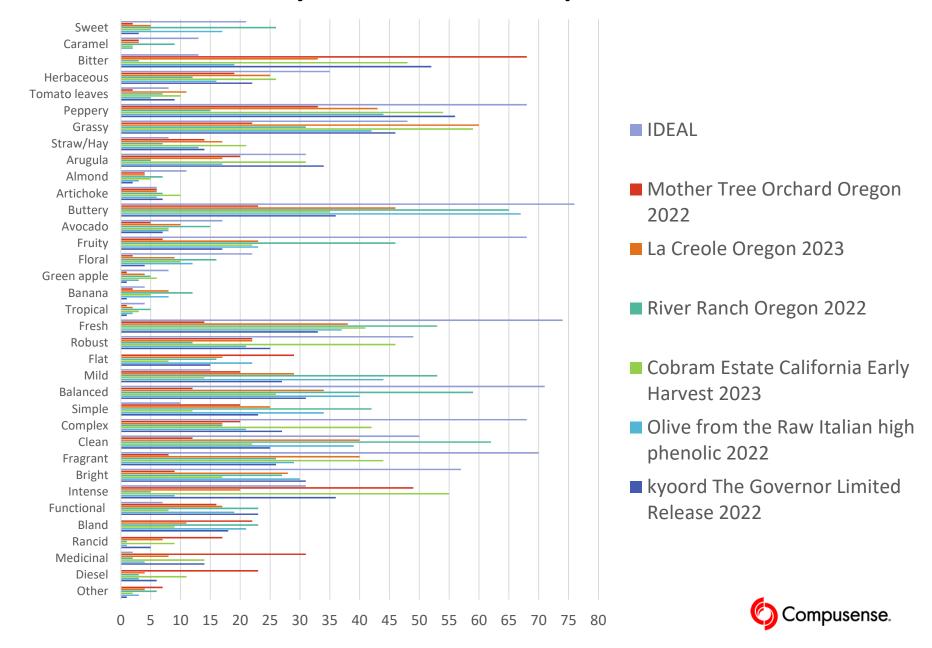


Did you taste the "ideal" olive oil you just described today?

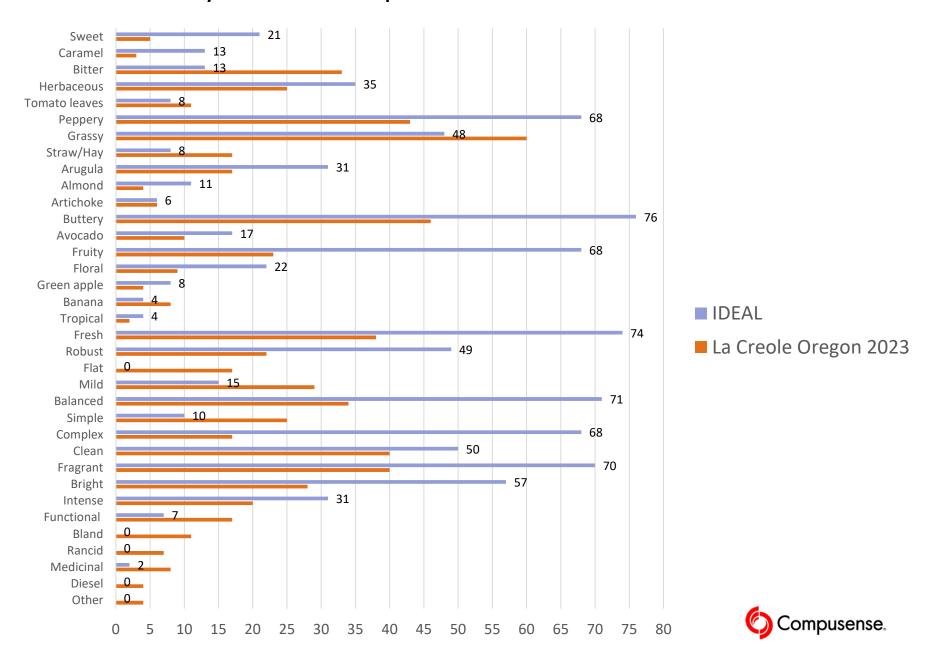




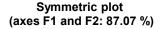
EVOO sensory flavor descriptors – All CATA

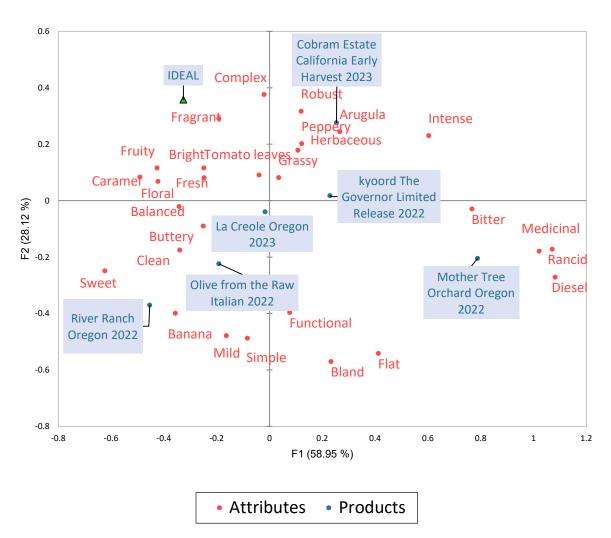


EVOO sensory flavor descriptors – Ideal vs. La Creole 2023



Correspondence Analysis on Sensory Descriptors





A test of independence between the rows and columns was significant (p=0.00) thereby indicating that real differences existed among the sensory profiles of the products.

Cobram – is most associated with the sensory attributes: peppery, intense, arugula, herbaceous, robust, grassy, fragrant, complex.

La Creole – grassy, buttery, peppery, clean, fragrant, fresh, balanced.

Mother Tree – bitter, intense, medicinal, rancid, flat and diesel.

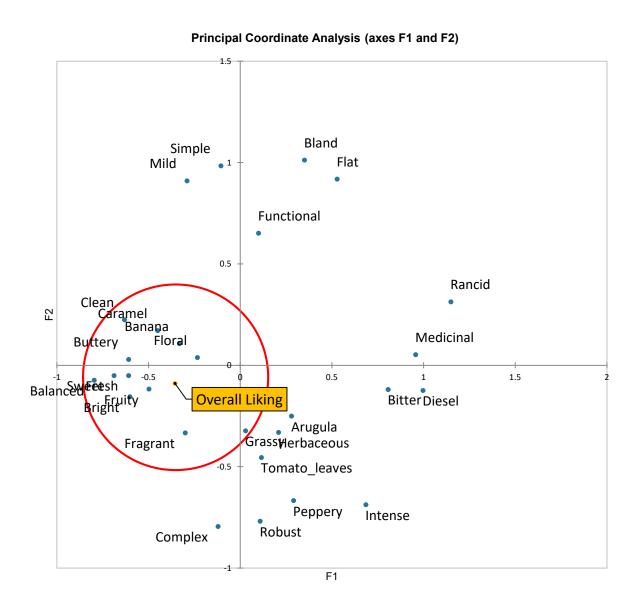
Olive from the Raw – buttery, mild, balanced, clean, fresh, simple, bright.

River Ranch – sweet, clean, buttery, balanced, fresh, fruity, simple, bright, floral, banana, caramel.

kyoord – peppery, bitter, grassy, intense, arugula, bright.

IDEAL –fragrant, complex, bright, fruity, fresh, peppery, buttery, balanced, clean.

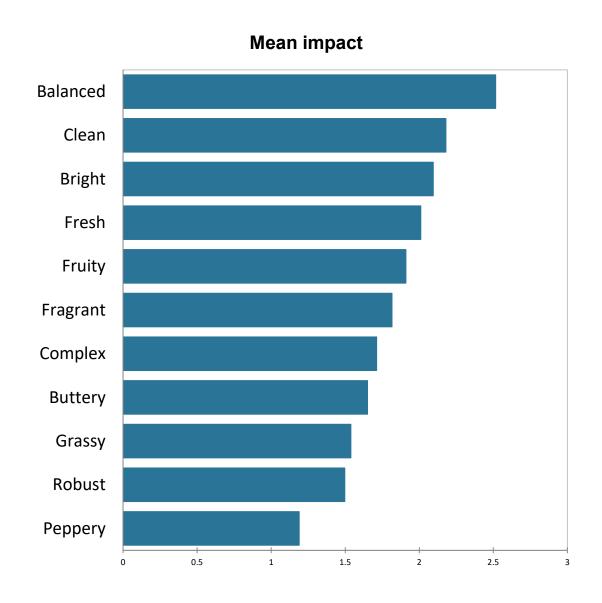
Principal Coordinate Analysis on Sensory Descriptors



Principal Coordinate Analysis (PCoA) displays the relationship between the descriptive attributes and overall liking of the products. The PCoA shows the overall liking of these oils is most associated with the attributes fragrant, fruity, bright, sweet, balanced, floral, buttery, banana, grassy.

The attributes that are not preferred include: rancid, medicinal, bland, flat, bitter, diesel.

Mean Impact of Sensory Descriptor Properties on Overall Liking

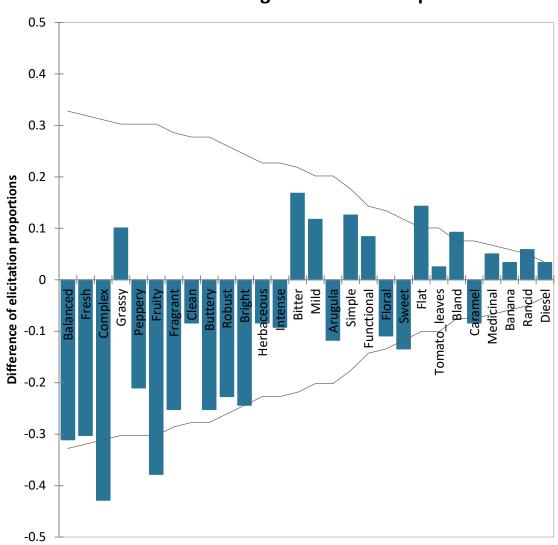


Liking data was used in a penalty analysis where the mean drops were tested for significance at a 95% confidence level and displayed in a mean impact chart to show those attributes with a significant mean impact on the overall liking of the products.

The attribute **balanced**, followed by clean, bright, fresh, fruity, fragrant, complex and buttery had the highest positive impact on overall liking.

Comparison of elicitation rates between each product and the ideal product for sensory characteristics

Product La Creole Oregon 2023 vs Ideal product



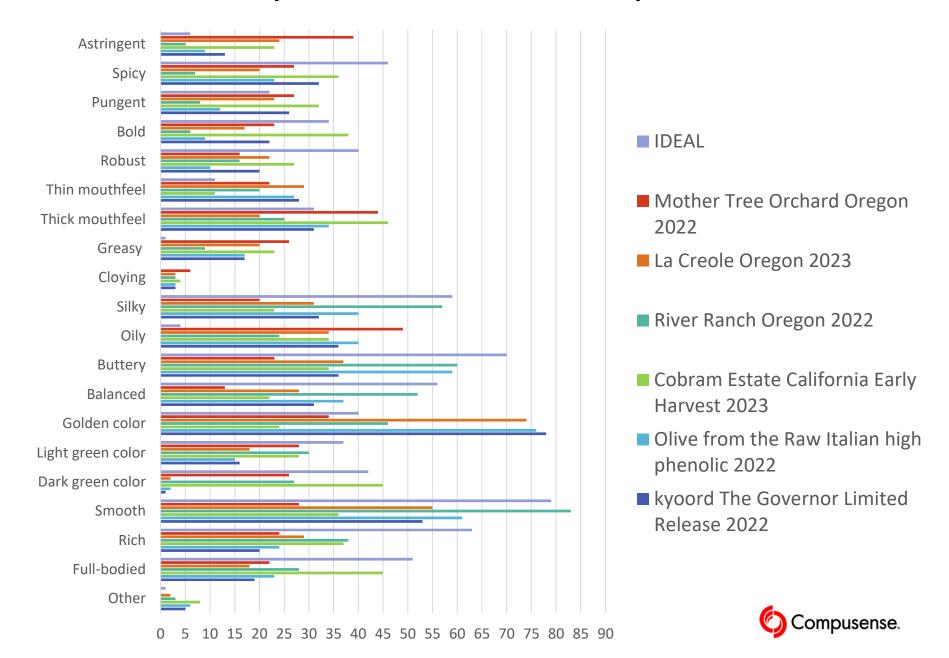
For each attribute, this represents whether the product is similar or different from the ideal product. The more differences an attribute is subject to, the more problematic it is and will be located on the left side of the graph. Conversely, the more for a given attribute the product is similar to the ideal product, the closer the line will be to 0. If the difference is negative, the attribute is not present enough, while if it is positive, it is too present.

La Creole has more grassy, bitter, mild, simple, functional, flat, bland, medicinal, banana, rancid and diesel than the ideal. It is much less balanced, fresh, complex, peppery, fruity, fragrant, clean buttery, robust, bright and sweet character.

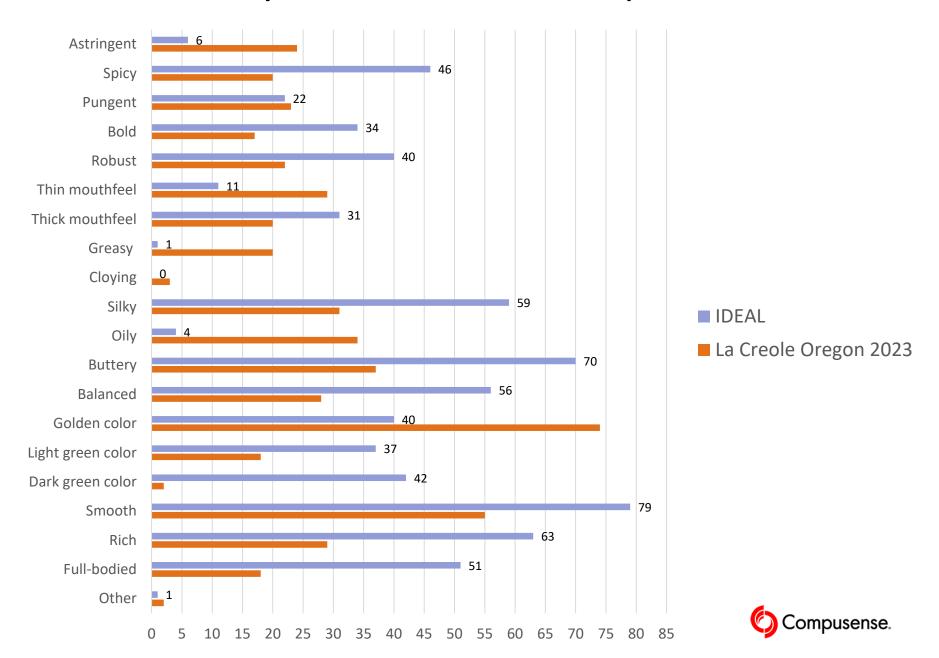
Summary for product characteristics based on the ideal olive oil

Must have	Nice to have	Does not influence	Does not harm	Must not have
<mark>Peppery</mark>			Herbaceous	Bitter
Buttery			Tomato leaves	
Fruity			Grassy	
Fresh			Arugula	
Balanced			Floral	
Complex			Banana	
Fragrant			Robust	
			Mild	
			Simple	
			Functional	

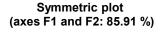
EVOO sensory texture/color descriptors - CATA

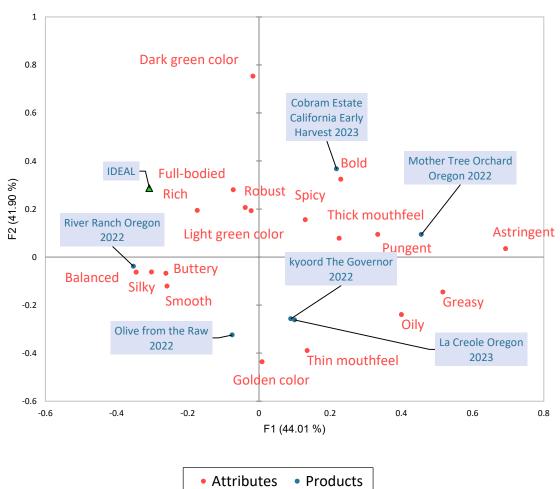


EVOO sensory texture/color descriptors - CATA



Correspondence Analysis on Texture Descriptors





A test of independence between the rows and columns was significant (p=0.00) thereby indicating that real differences existed among the sensory profiles of the products.

Cobram – is most associated with the texture attributes: bold, spicy, robust, thick mouthfeel, dark green color.

La Creole – golden color, smooth, buttery, oily, silky, thin mouthfeel.

Mother Tree – oily, thick mouthfeel, astringent, pungent, greasy, bold.

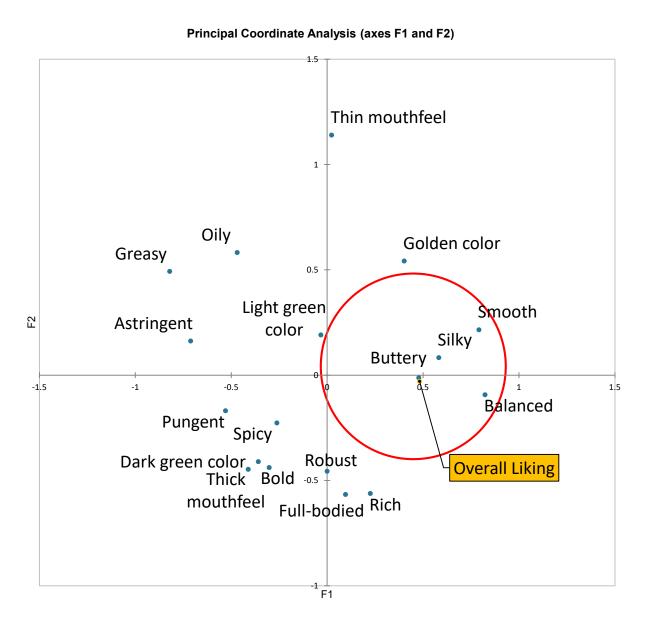
Olive from the Raw – golden color, smooth, buttery, silky, balanced.

River Ranch – smooth, buttery, silky, balanced.

kyoord – golden color, smooth, oily, thin mouthfeel.

IDEAL – full bodied, rich, light green color, robust, smooth, buttery, silky, balanced, spicy.

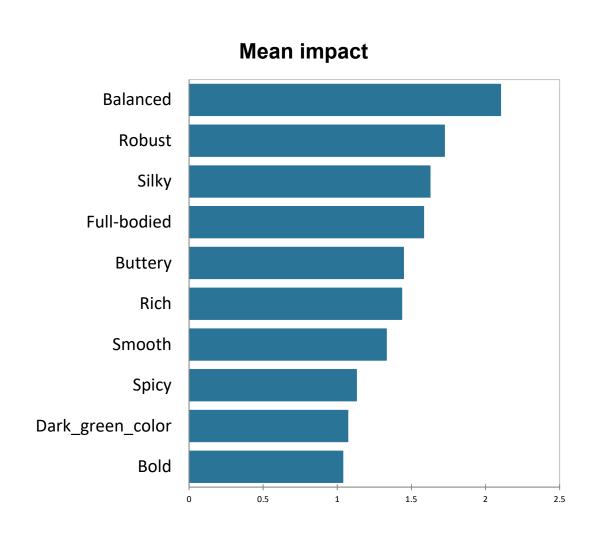
Principal Coordinate Analysis on Texture Descriptors



Principal Coordinate
Analysis (PCoA) displays
the relationship between
the descriptive attributes
and overall liking of the
products. The PCoA
shows the overall liking
of these oils is most
associated with the
attributes buttery, silky,
smooth, balanced, rich,
robust, full-bodied.

The attributes that are not preferred include: thin mouthfeel, greasy, oily, astringent.

Mean Impact of Texture Descriptor Properties on Overall Liking

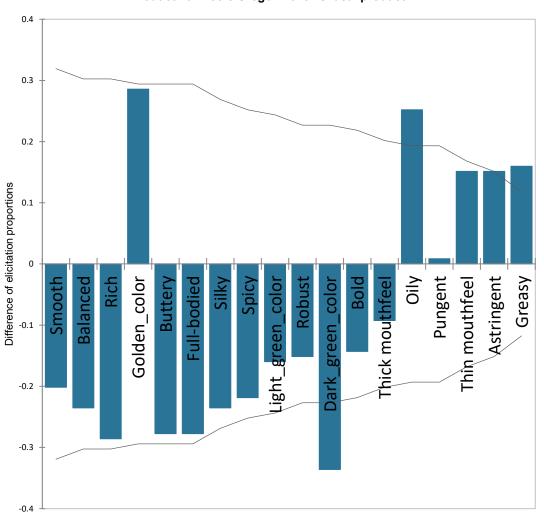


Liking data was used in a penalty analysis where the mean drops were tested for significance at a 95% confidence level and displayed in a mean impact chart to show those attributes with a significant mean impact on the overall liking of the products.

The attribute **balanced**, followed by robust, silky, full-bodied, buttery, rich and smooth had the highest positive impact on overall liking.

Comparison of elicitation rates between each product and the ideal product for texture



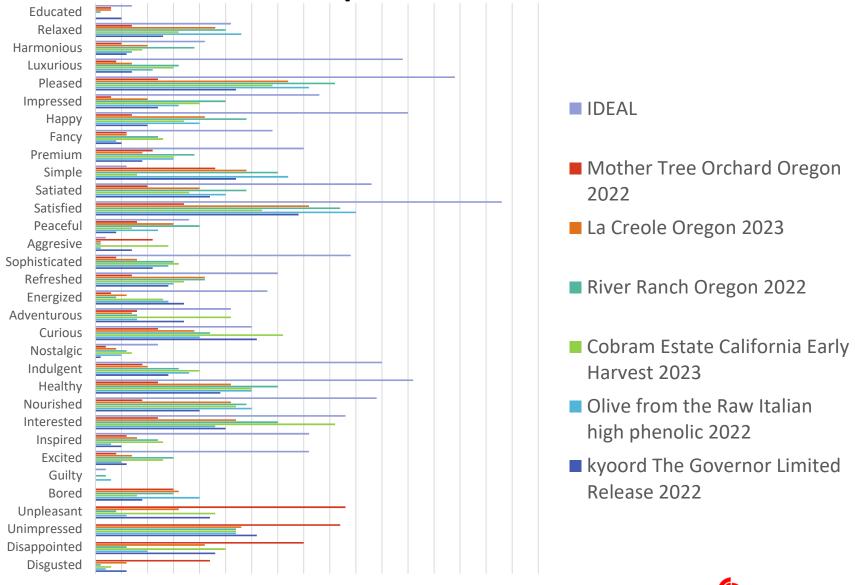


La Creole has more golden color, oily, astringent and greasy character, and thin mouthfeel than the ideal. It is much less smooth, balanced, rich, buttery, fullbodied, silky, robust and spicy.

Summary for texture characteristics based on the ideal olive oil

Must have	Nice to have	Does not influence	Does not harm	Must not have
Buttery			Spicy	Oily
Smooth			Bold	
Rich			Robust	
			Thin mouthfeel	
			Thick mouthfeel	
			Silky	
			Golden color	
			Light green color	

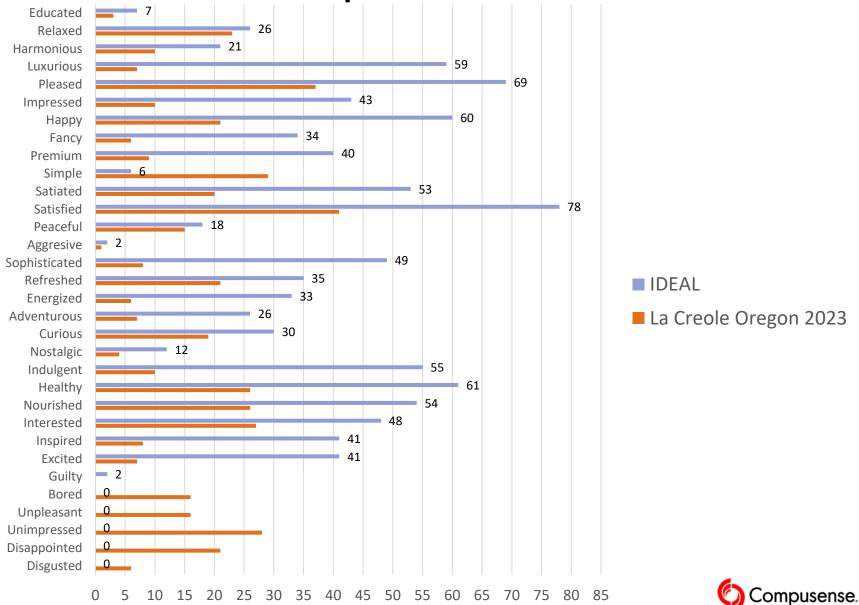
Emotion descriptors CATA - evaluation



Compusense.

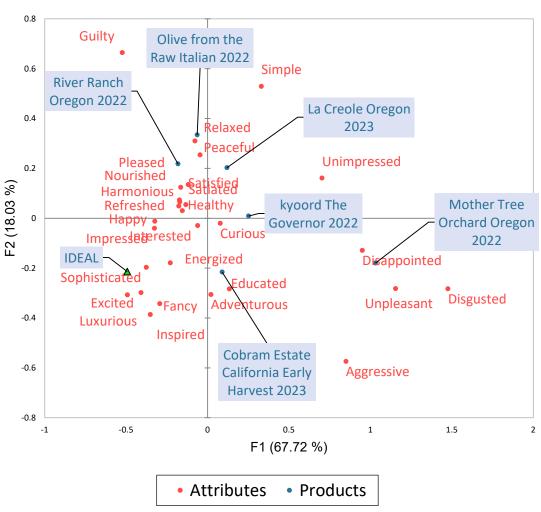
15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85

Emotion descriptors CATA - evaluation



Correspondence Analysis on Emotion Descriptors





A test of independence between the rows and columns was significant (p=0.00) thereby indicating that real differences existed among the sensory profiles of the products.

Cobram – is most associated with the texture attributes: interested, curious, adventurous, indulgent, luxurious, aggressive, unpleasant.

La Creole – satisfied, pleased, simple, peaceful, satiated, relaxed.

Mother Tree – unimpressed, disappointed, unpleasant, disgusted.

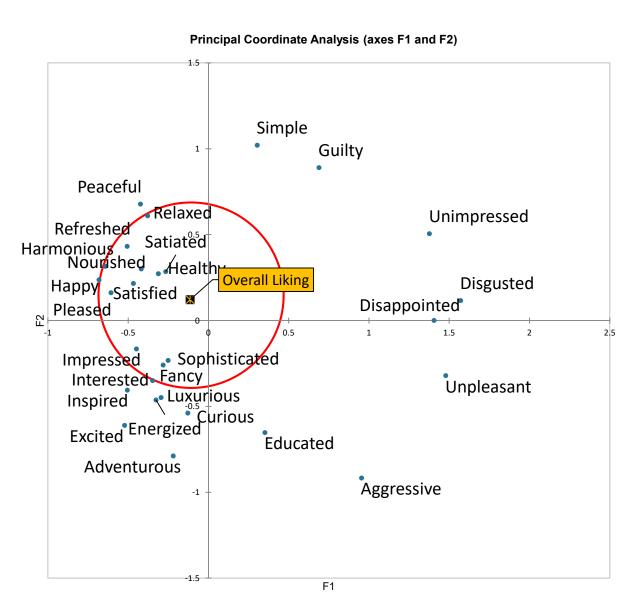
Olive from the Raw – satisfied, pleased, simple, nourished, relaxed, satiated, bored, .

River Ranch – pleased, healthy, nourished, happy, simple, satiated, peaceful, impressed, harmonious, premium, luxurious.

kyoord – curious, unimpressed, energized, satisfied.

IDEAL – full bodied, rich, light green color, robust, smooth, buttery, silky, balanced, spicy.

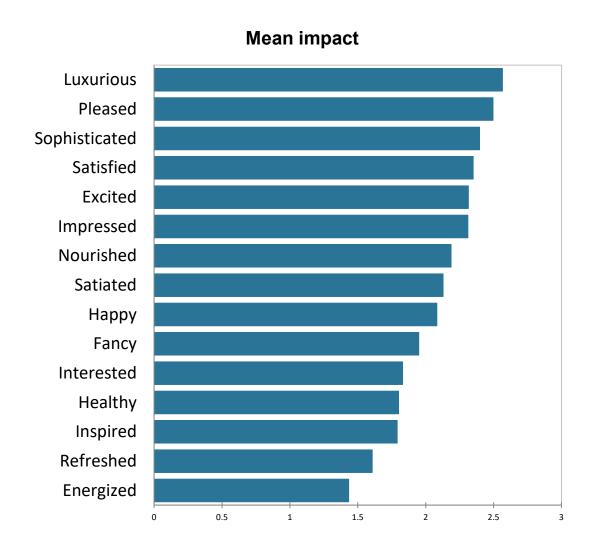
Principal Coordinate Analysis on Emotion Descriptors



Principal Coordinate Analysis (PCoA) displays the relationship between the descriptive attributes and overall liking of the products. The PCoA shows the overall liking of these oils is most associated with the attributes healthy, satiated, satisfied, pleased, happy, nourished, harmonious, relaxed, sophisticated, fancy, impressed.

The attributes that are not preferred include: disgusted, unimpressed, aggressive, guilty, disappointed.

Mean Impact of Emotion Descriptor Properties on Overall Liking

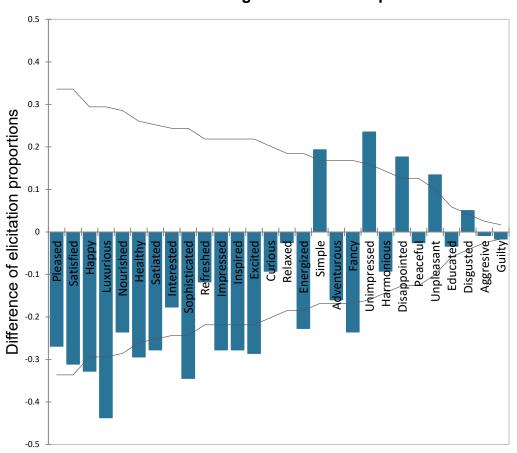


Liking data was used in a penalty analysis where the mean drops were tested for significance at a 95% confidence level and displayed in a mean impact chart to show those attributes with a significant mean impact on the overall liking of the products.

The attribute luxurious, followed by pleased, sophisticated, satisfied, excited, impressed, nourished and satiated had the highest positive impact on overall liking.

Comparison of elicitation rates between each product and the ideal product based on emotions

Product La Creole Oregon 2023 vs Ideal product

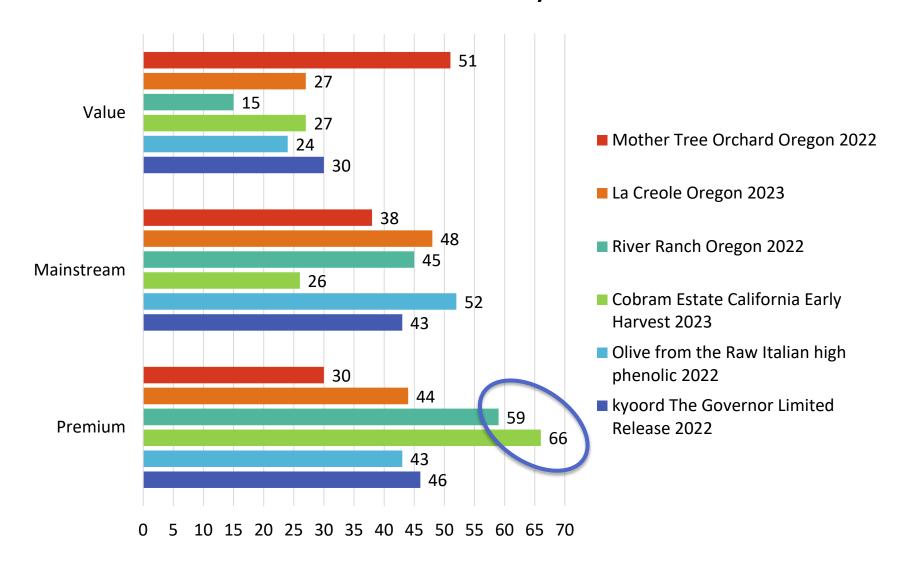


La Creole was rated much more simple than the ideal.

Summary for emotion characteristics based on the ideal olive oil

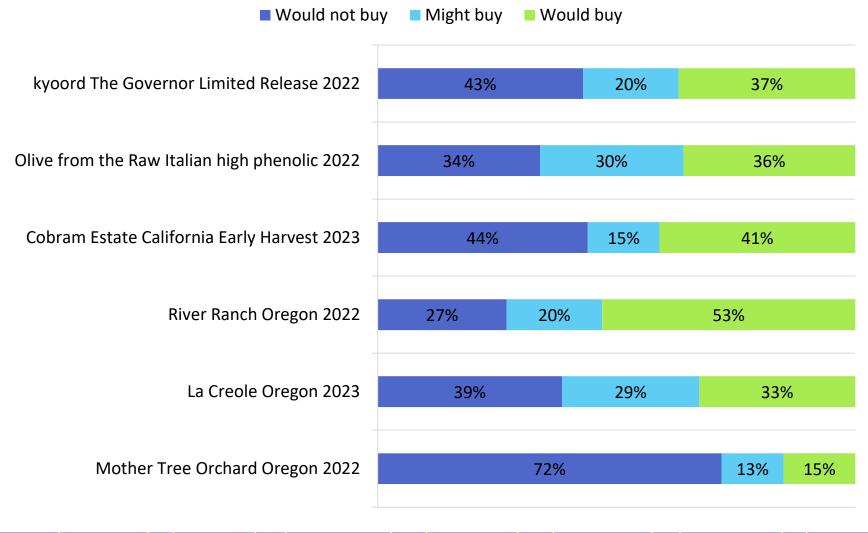
Must have	Nice to have	Does not influence	Does not harm	Must not have
Pleased			Educated	Unimpressed
Нарру			Relaxed	
Satisfied			Simple	
Healthy			Adventurous	

Rate Quality



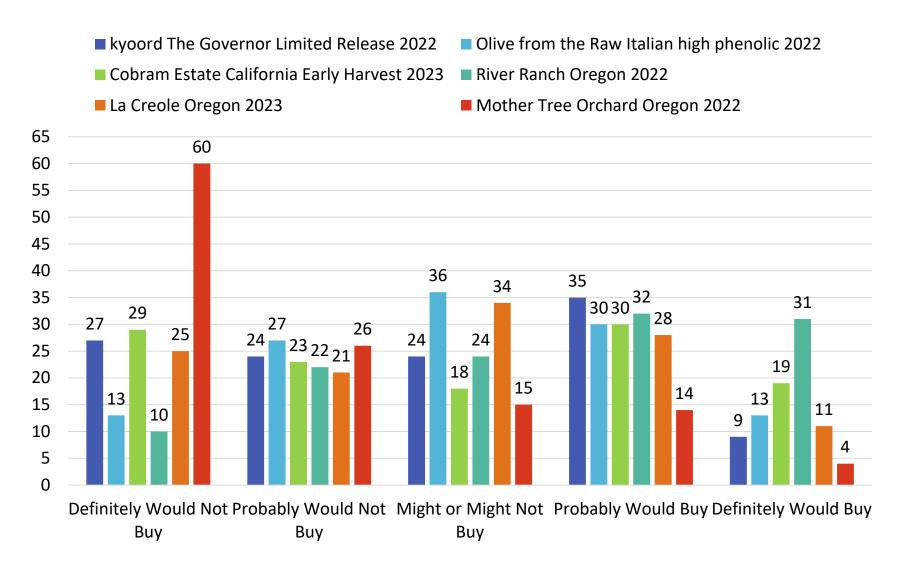
Rate Quality	kyoord The Governor 2022		Olive from the Raw Italian 2022	I California Farly Harvest			River Ranch Oregon 2022		La Creole Oregon 2023		Mother Tree Orchard Oregon 2022		p-value
Mean	2.13	а	2.16	а	2.33	а	2.37	а	2.14	a	1.82	b	< 0.01

Purchase Intent



Purchase Intent	kyoord The Governor 2022		Olive from the Raw Italian 2022		Cobram Estate California Early Harvest 2023		River Ranch Oregon 2022		La Creole Oregon 2023		Mother Tree Orchard Oregon 2022		p-value	
Mean	2.79	b	3.03	ab	2.89	b	3.44	а	2.82	b	1.96	С	< 0.01	

Purchase Intent - Crosstabulations





TURF (Total Unduplicated Reach and Frequency) Analysis

SKU	SKU	Total Reach (%)	Total Frequency (%)			
kyoord The Governor Limited Release 2022	River Ranch Oregon 2022	70	45			
Cobram Estate California Early Harvest 2023	River Ranch Oregon 2022	69	47			
Olive from the Raw Italian high phenolic 2022	River Ranch Oregon 2022	68	45			
River Ranch Oregon 2022	La Creole Oregon 2023	<mark>66</mark>	<mark>43</mark>			
kyoord The Governor Limited Release 2022	Cobram Estate California Early Harvest 2023	63	39			
kyoord The Governor Limited Release 2022	Olive from the Raw Italian high phenolic 2022	61	37			
Olive from the Raw Italian high phenolic 2022	Cobram Estate California Early Harvest 2023	60	39			
Cobram Estate California Early Harvest 2023	La Creole Oregon 2023	60	37			
River Ranch Oregon 2022	Mother Tree Orchard Oregon 2022	59	34			
kyoord The Governor Limited Release 2022	La Creole Oregon 2023	58	35			
Olive from the Raw Italian high phenolic 2022	La Creole Oregon 2023	57	34			
Cobram Estate California Early Harvest 2023	Mother Tree Orchard Oregon 2022	48	28			
kyoord The Governor Limited Release 2022	Mother Tree Orchard Oregon 2022	48	26			
Olive from the Raw Italian high phenolic 2022	Mother Tree Orchard Oregon 2022	47	26			
La Creole Oregon 2023	Mother Tree Orchard Oregon 2022	44	24			

TURF is an analysis type that is used for providing estimates for market potential. TURF analysis is used on sample related category questions specifically (purchase intent). It is used in marketing to highlight a line of products from a complete range of products in order to have the highest market share. From all of the products of a category you can obtain a subset which should then be the line of products with the maximum reach.

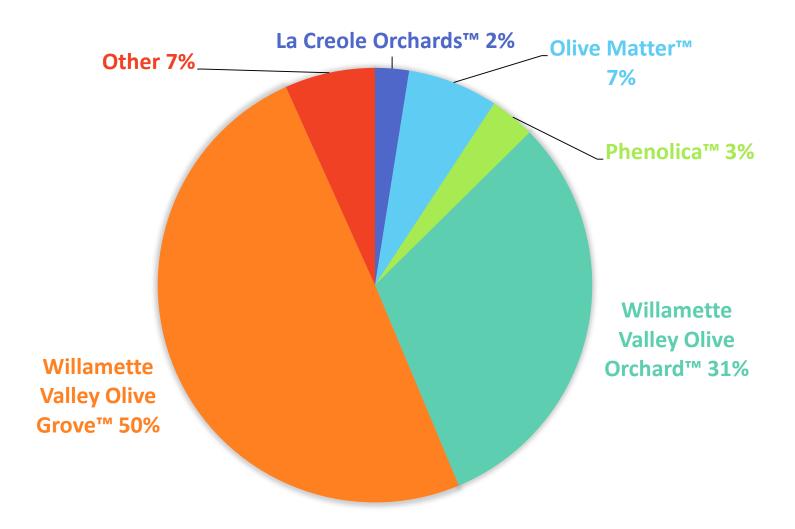
For example, you may have new varieties and you want to launch 1 or 2 that will have the most reach. This report identifies which will be most likely to reach the most consumers.

This analysis shows the two product combinations that would have the highest penetration based on purchase intent.

Reach can be expressed as the overall number of survey respondents who preferred at least one of the product mix combinations, or as a percentage of the overall customer base. Frequency shows the number of times that each product combination is preferred.

The River Ranch and Kyoord oils combined show the highest penetration based on blind coded tasting for purchase intent (70% would buy one of these).

La Creole name





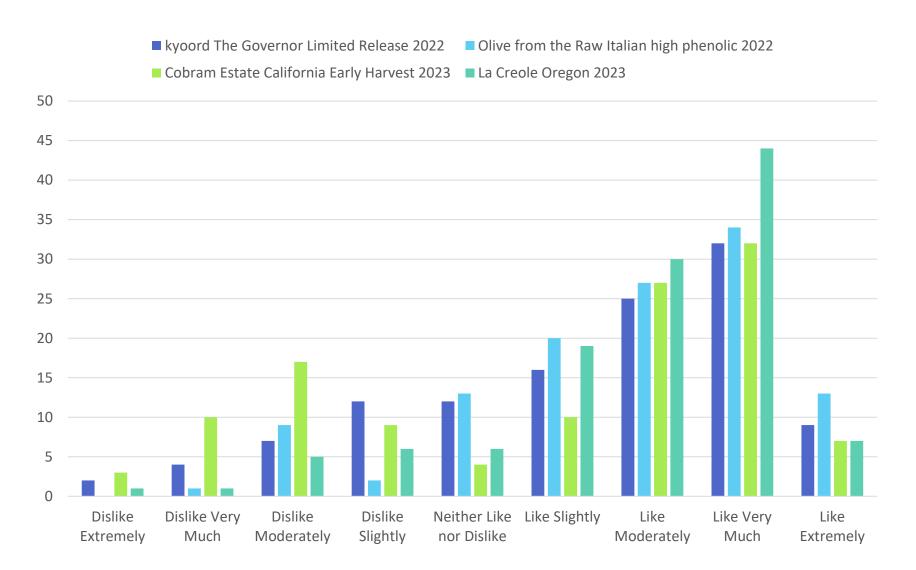
Overall liking - Auction oil with product information

- kyoord The Governor Limited Release 2022
- Olive from the Raw Italian high phenolic 2022
- Cobram Estate California Early Harvest 2023
- La Creole Oregon 2023



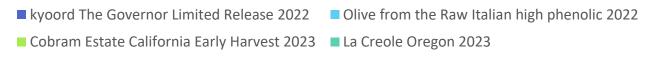


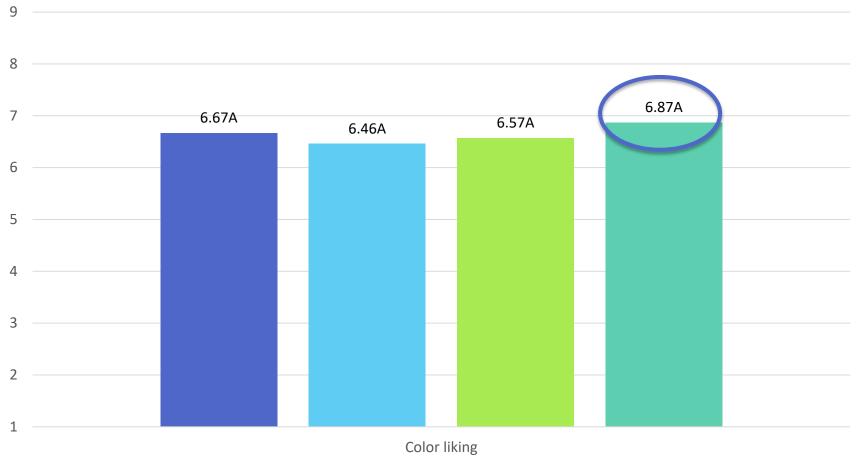
Overall liking auction oil (Overall liking Auction EVOO) - Crosstabulations





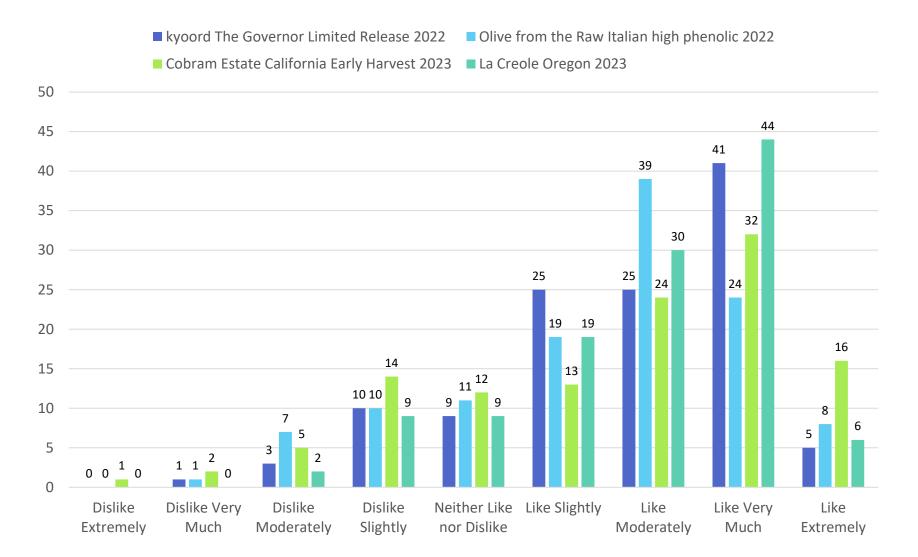
Color liking - Mean Graph





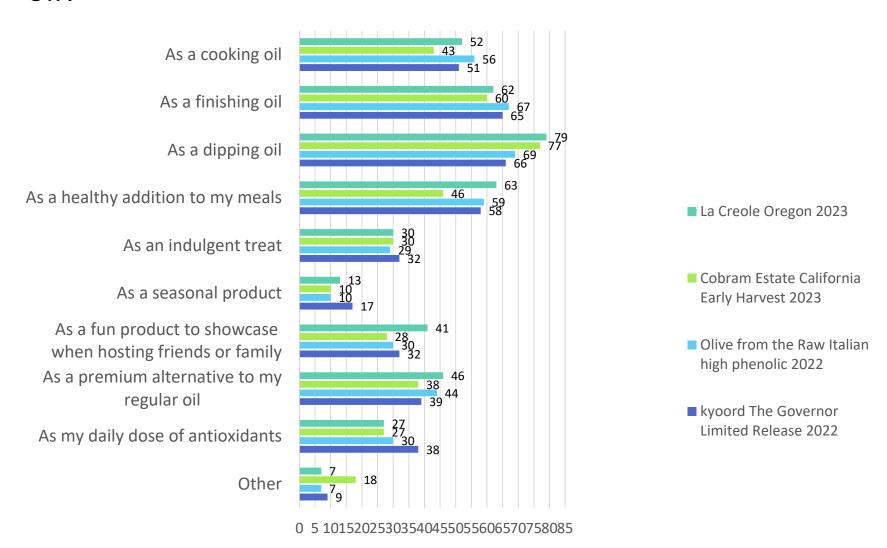


Color liking - Crosstabulations



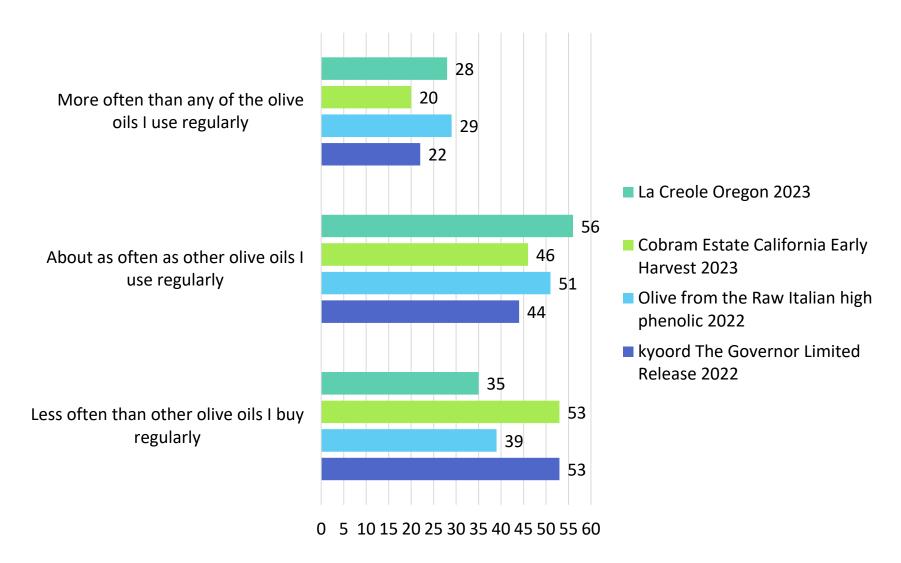


For what occasion would you most often use this olive oil?



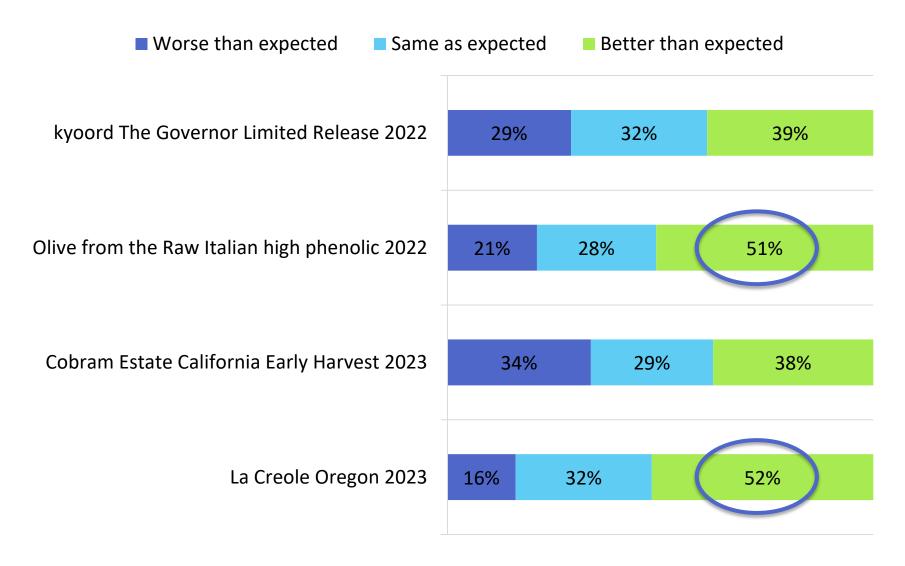


How often use this olive oil



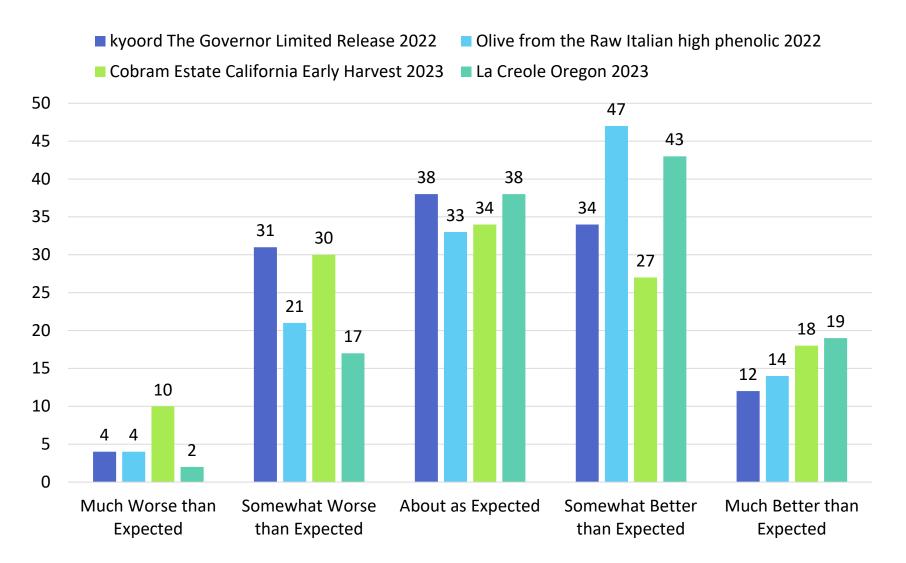


Meet expecations - evaluation



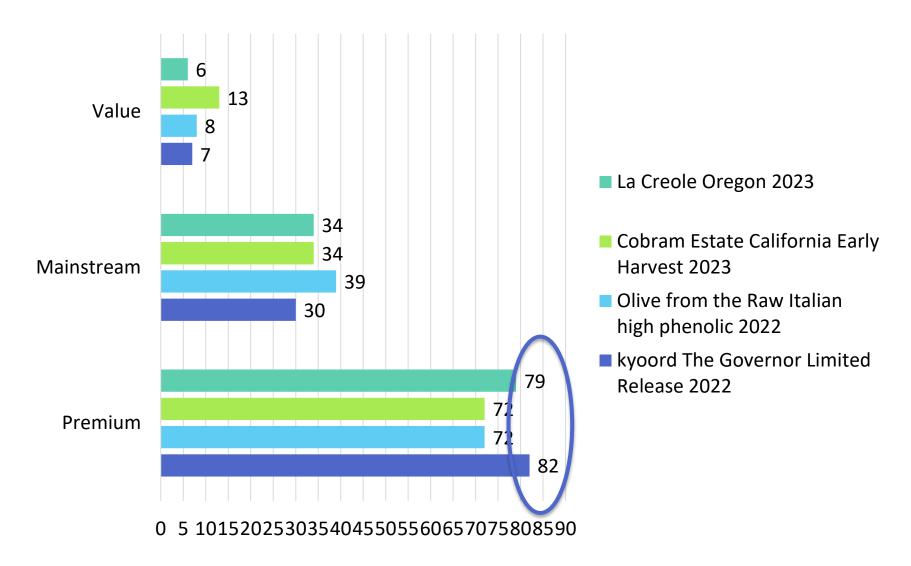


Meet expectations (Meet expecations - evaluation) - Crosstabulations



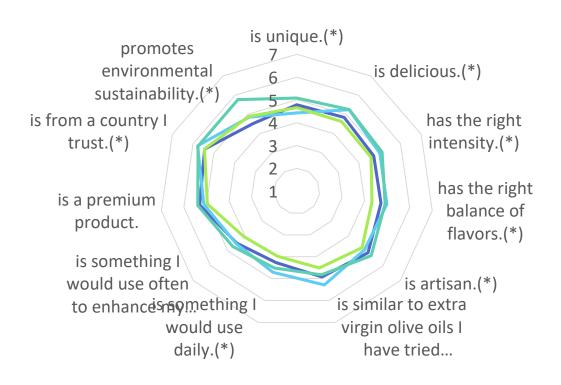


Rate Quality





Agree/Disagree Statements - Mean Graph

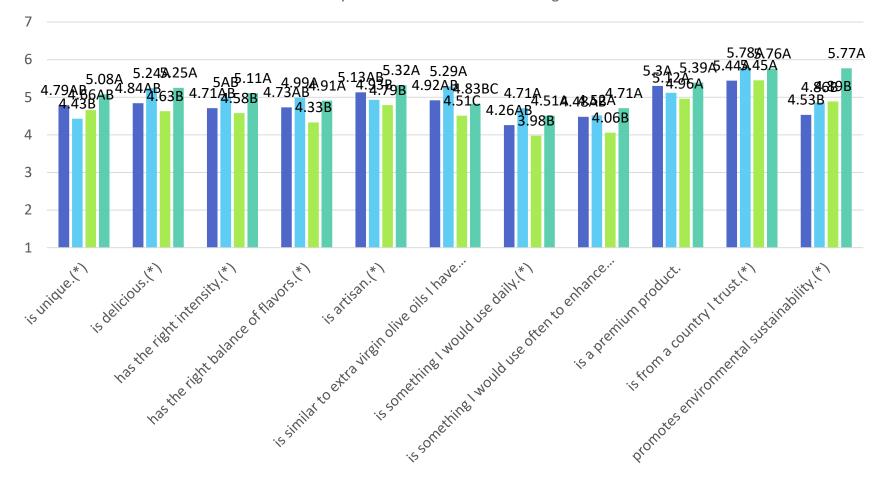


- —kyoord The Governor Limited Release 2022
- Olive from the Raw Italian high phenolic 2022
- —Cobram Estate California Early
 Harvest 2023
- —La Creole Oregon 2023



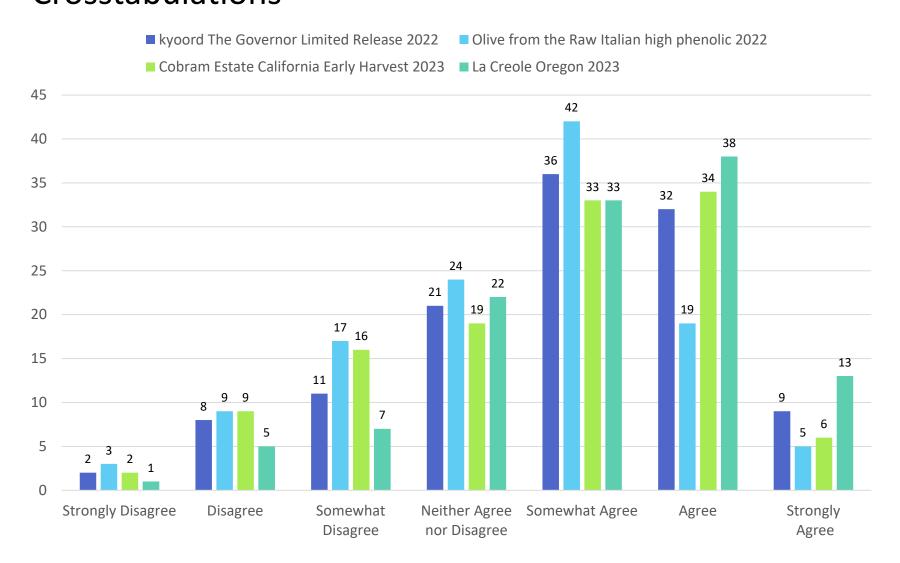
Agree/Disagree Statements - Mean Graph

- kyoord The Governor Limited Release 2022 Olive from the Raw Italian high phenolic 2022
- Cobram Estate California Early Harvest 2023 La Creole Oregon 2023



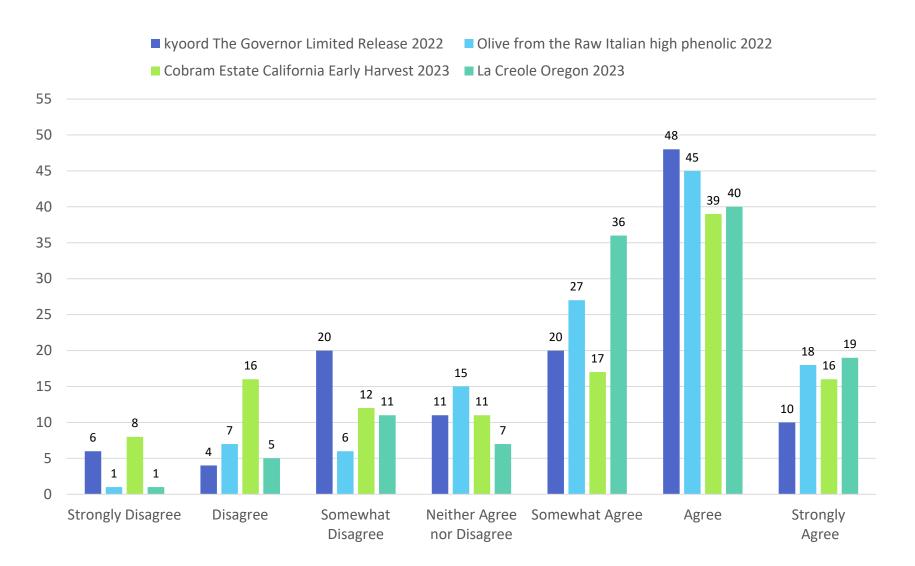


Agree/Disagree Statements (is unique.) - Crosstabulations



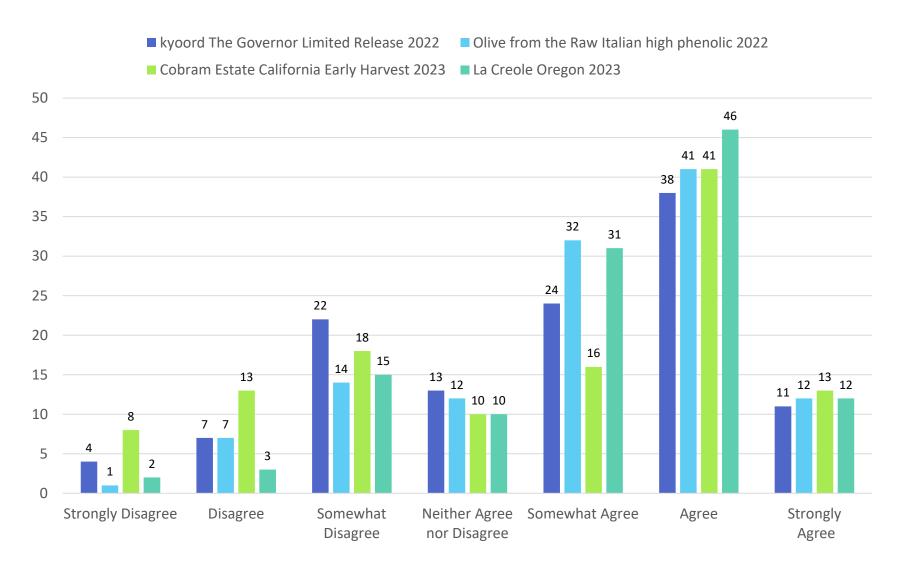


Agree/Disagree Statements (is delicious.) - Crosstabulations



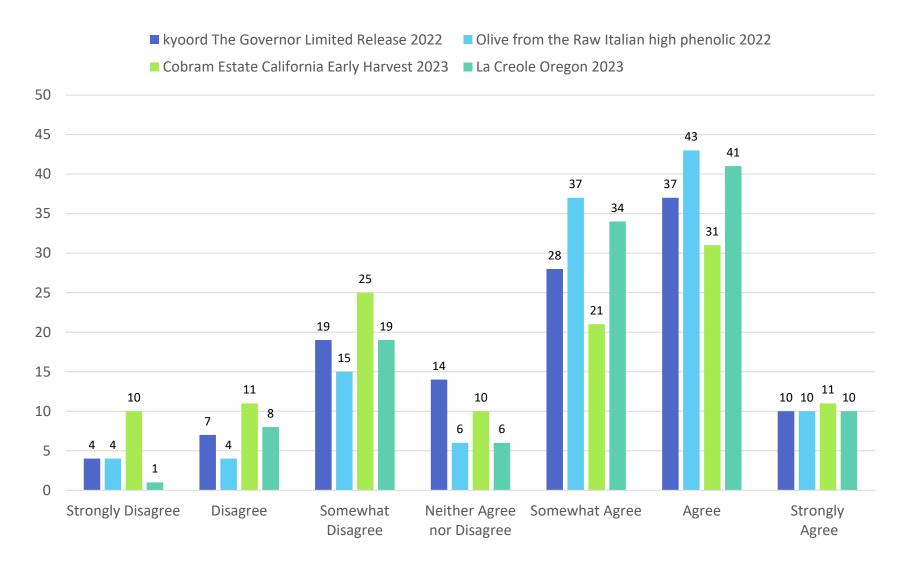


Agree/Disagree Statements (has the right intensity.) - Crosstabulations



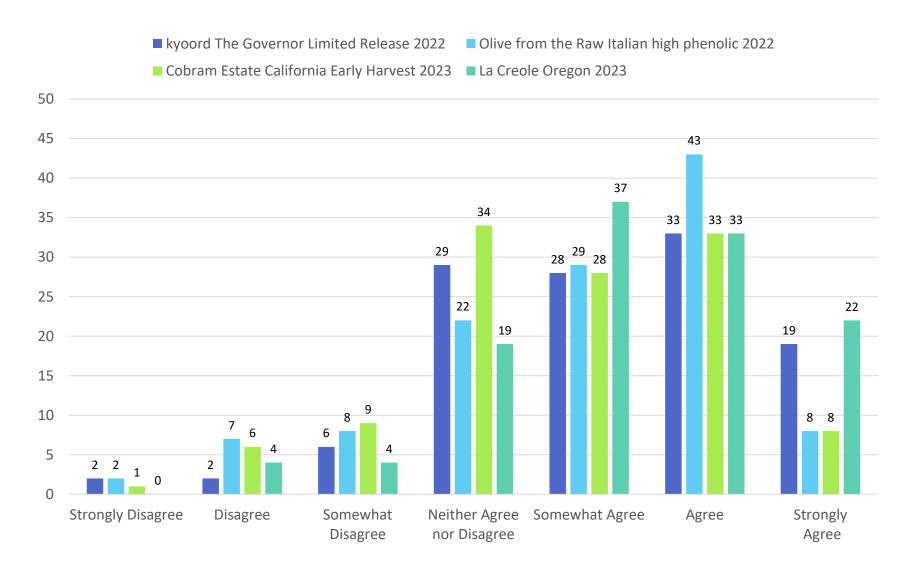


Agree/Disagree Statements (has the right balance of flavors.) - Crosstabulations



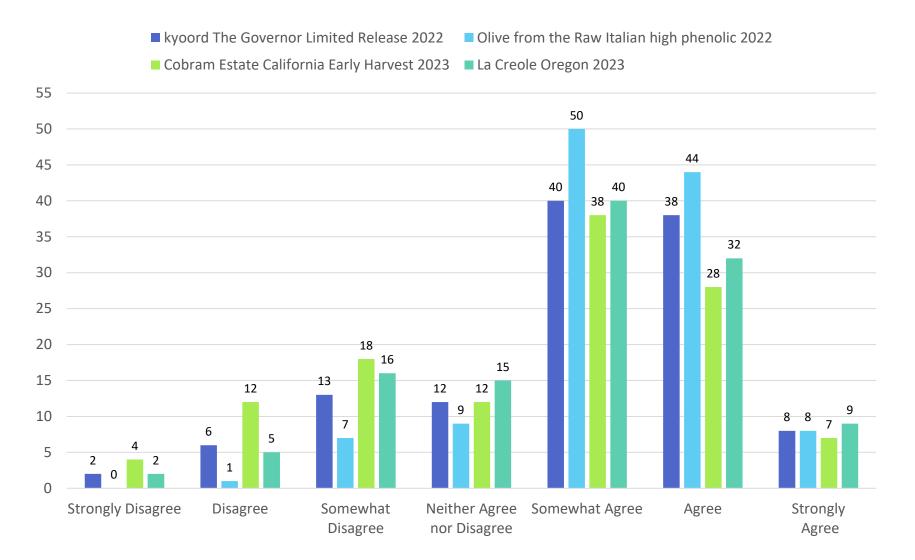


Agree/Disagree Statements (is artisan.) - Crosstabulations



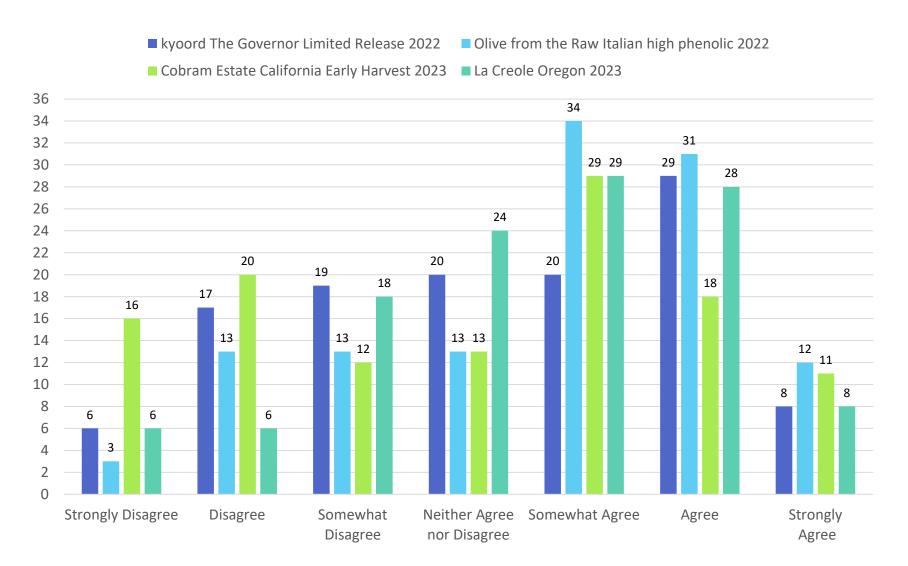


Agree/Disagree Statements (is similar to extra virgin olive oils I have tried before.) - Crosstabulations



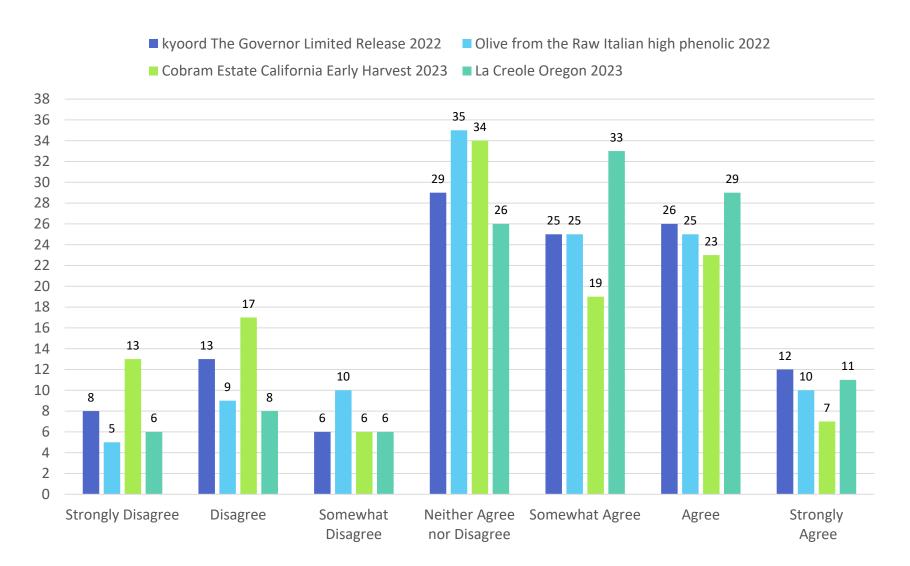


Agree/Disagree Statements (is something I would use daily.) - Crosstabulations



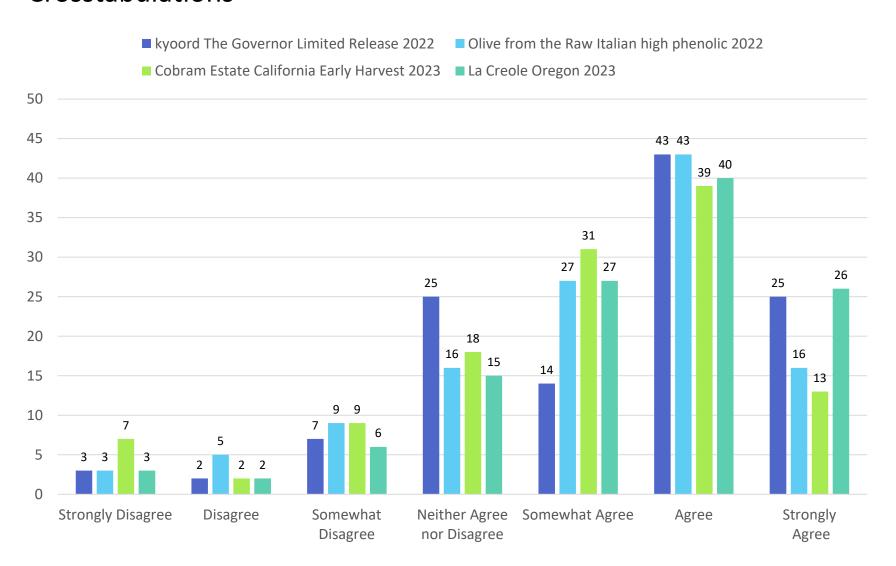


Agree/Disagree Statements (is something I would use often to enhance my health.) - Crosstabulations



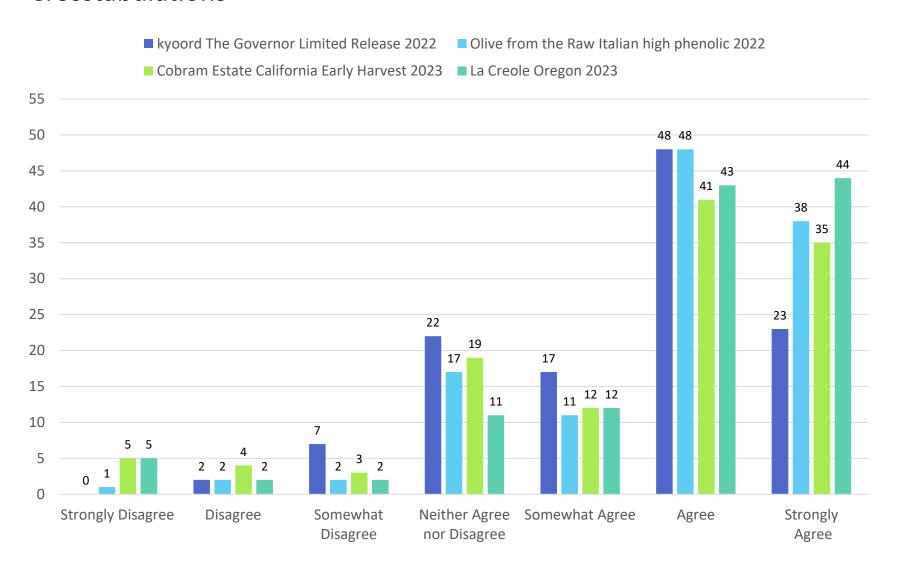


Agree/Disagree Statements (is a premium product.) - Crosstabulations



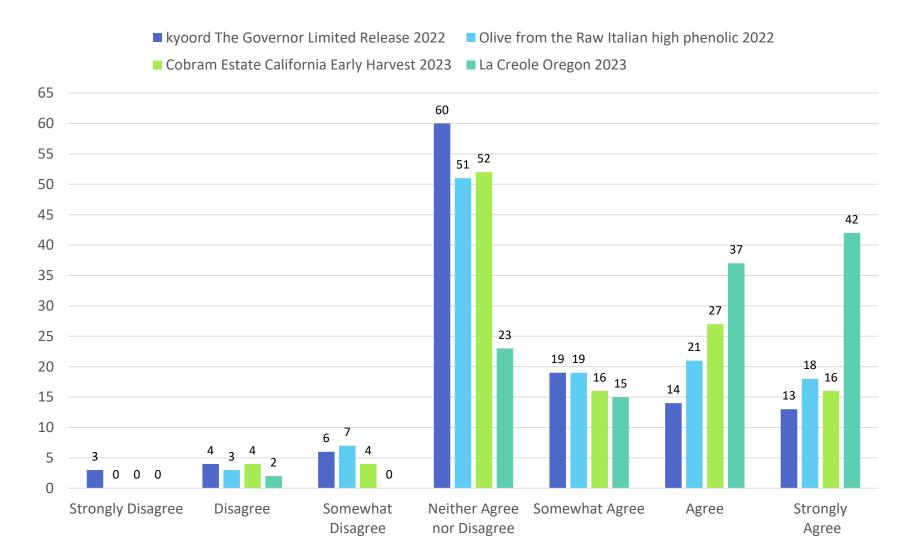


Agree/Disagree Statements (is from a country I trust.) - Crosstabulations



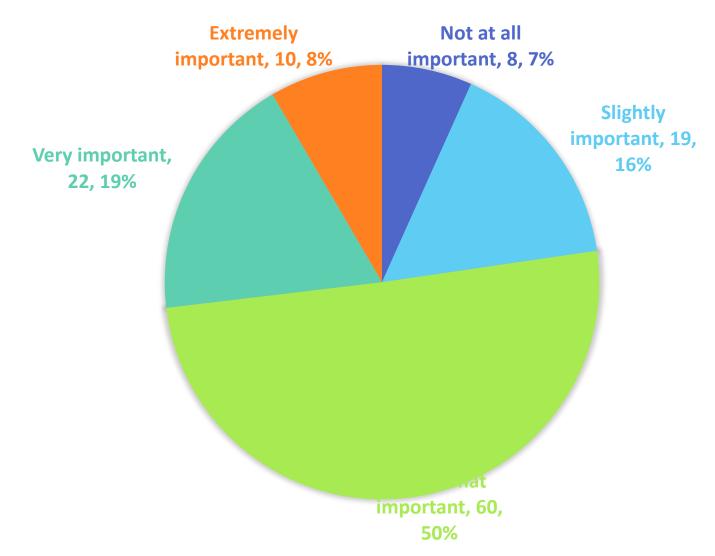


Agree/Disagree Statements (promotes environmental sustainability.) - Crosstabulations



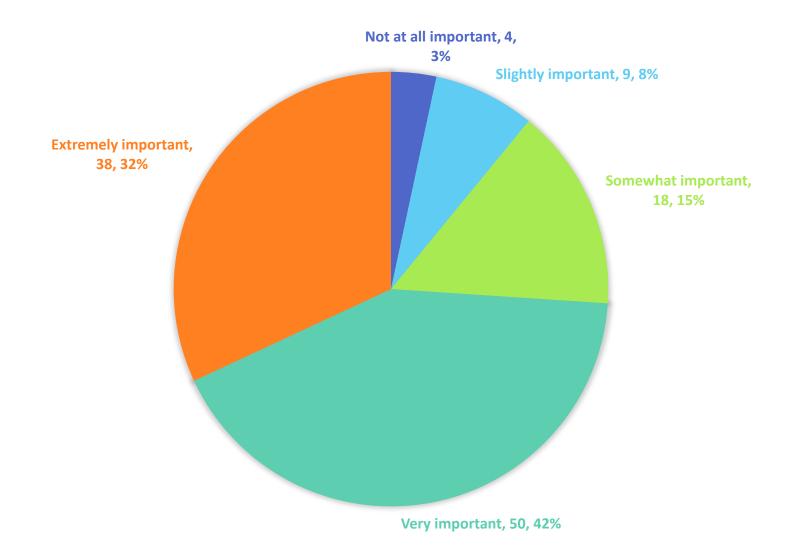


Branding/look and feel of package



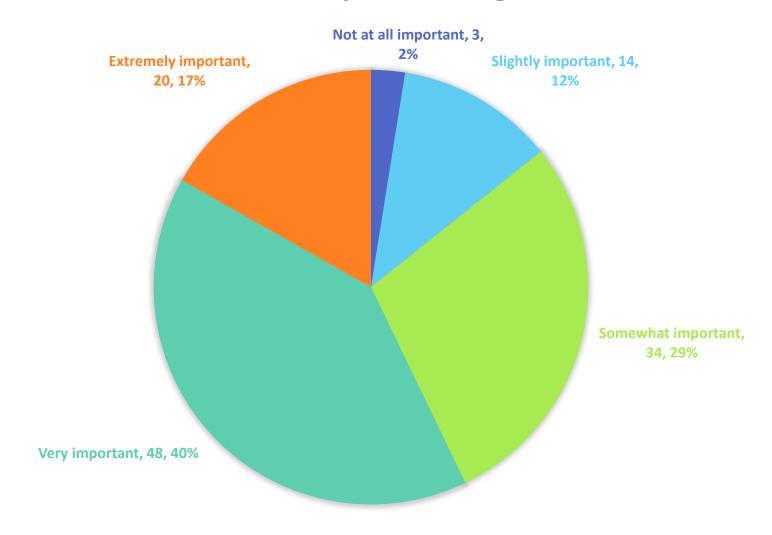


Protective packaging format (e.g. glass vs. dark glass vs. aluminum)



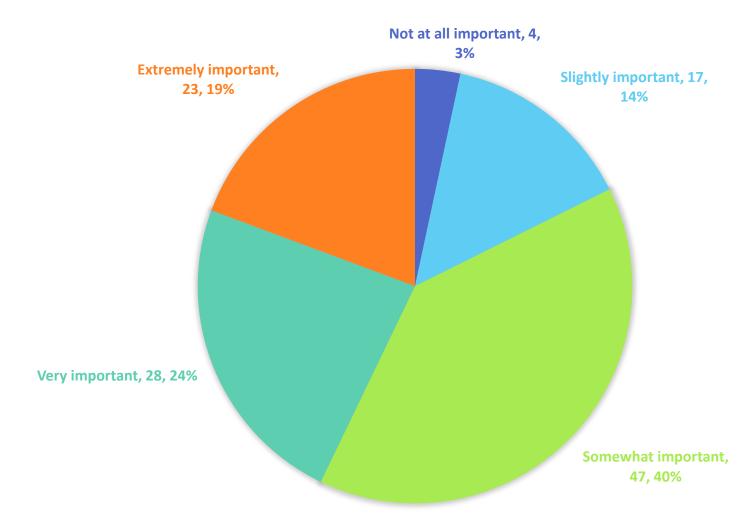


Country of origin



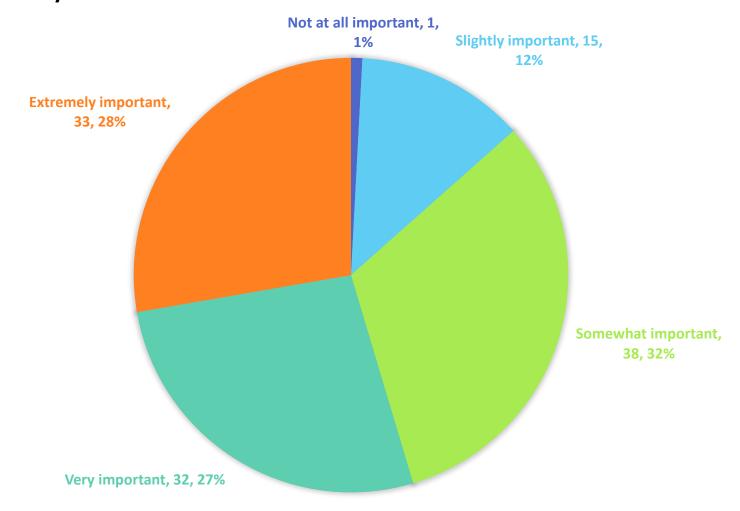


Locally grown and processed



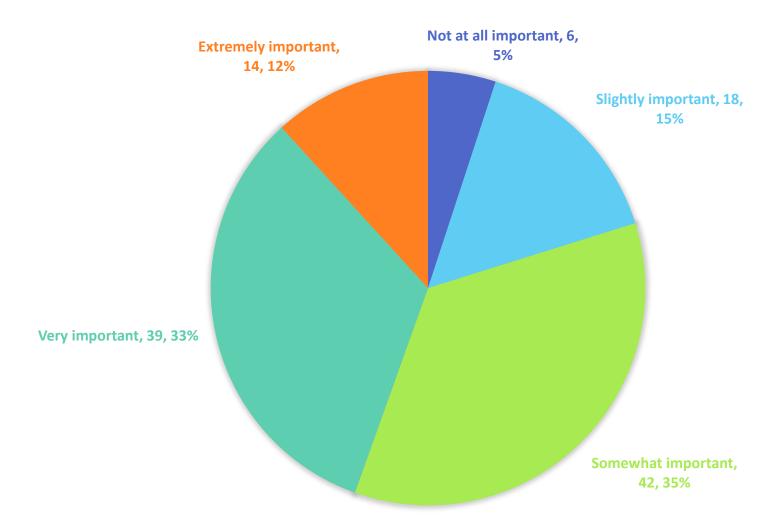


Supports regional artisan growers and your local economy



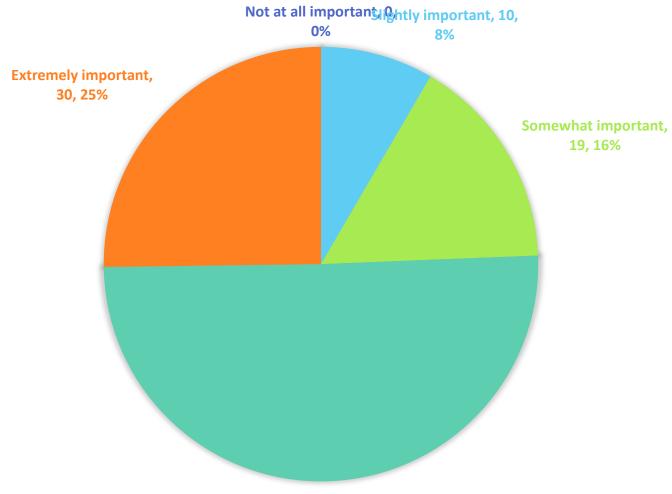


Hand harvested olives





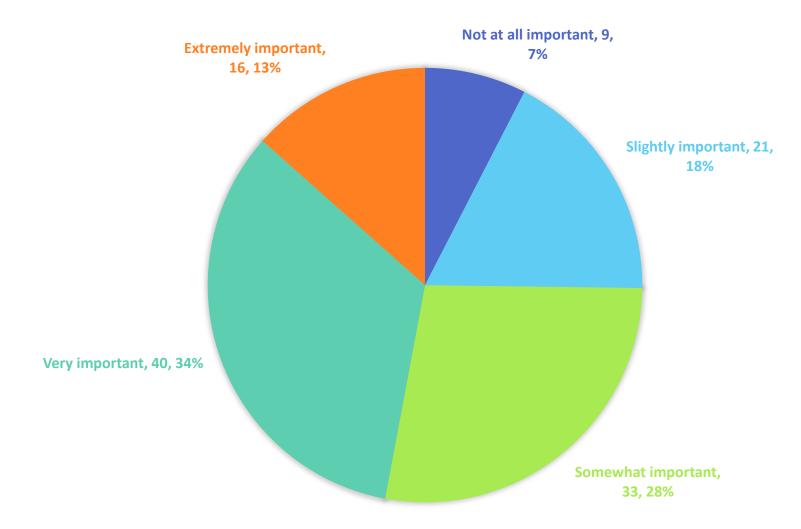
Sustainable farming practices



Very important, 60, 51%

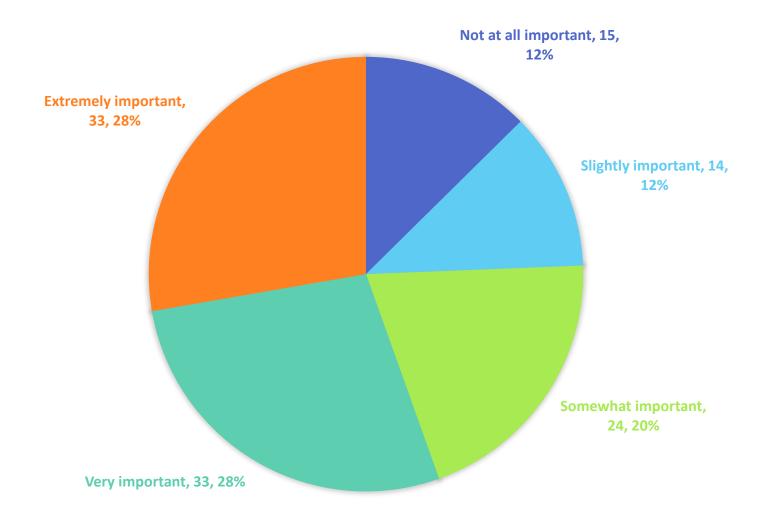


USDA Organic



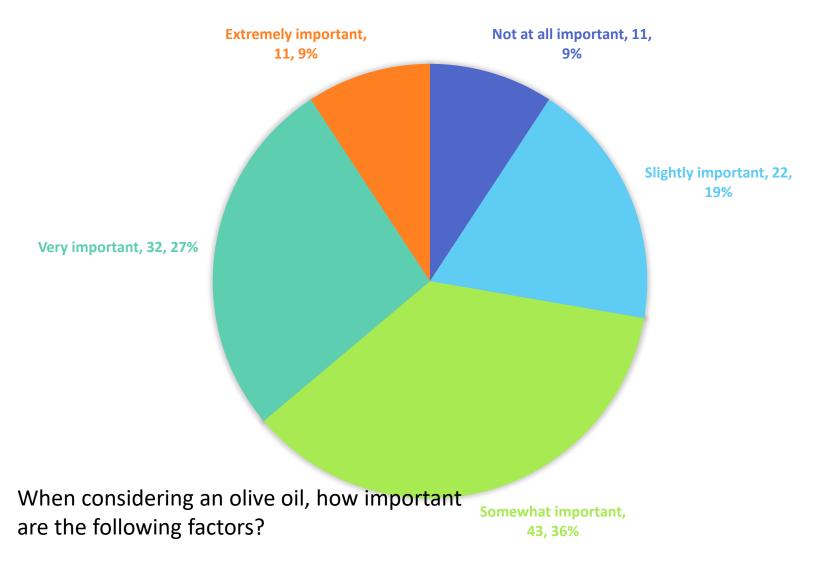


Non-GMO



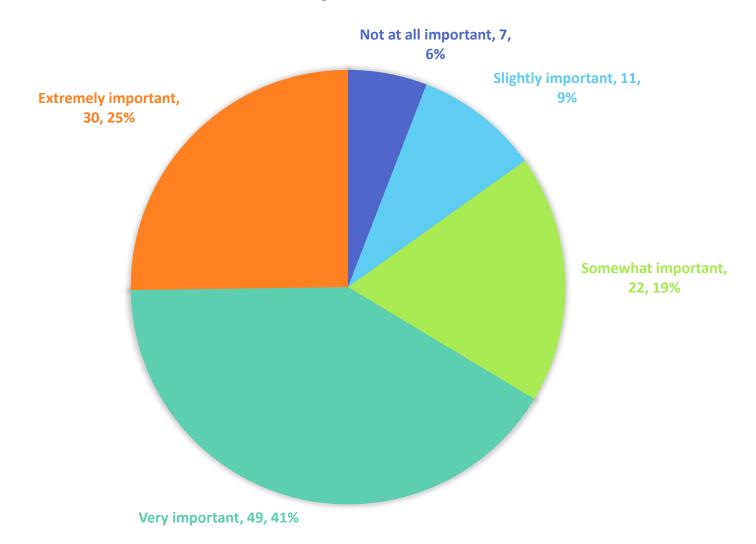


Early harvest date



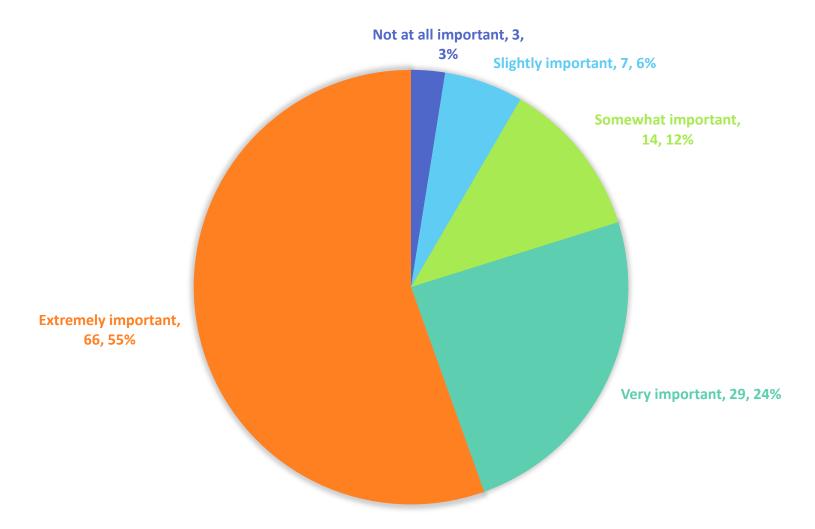


Cold pressed



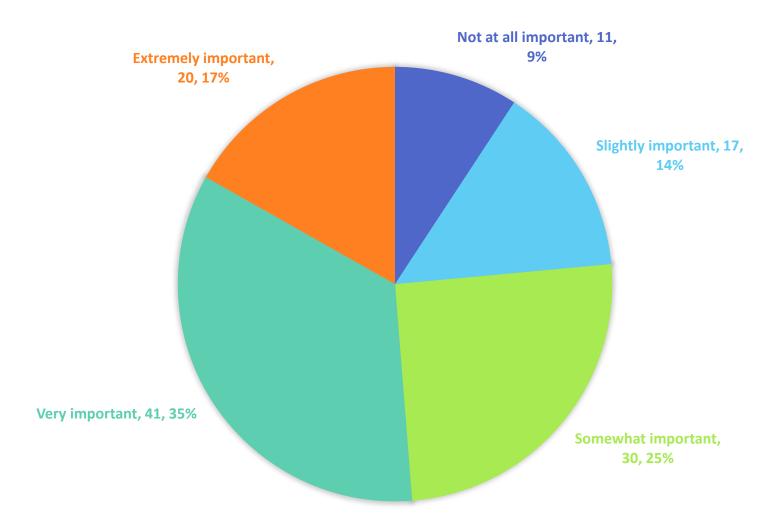


100% Pure



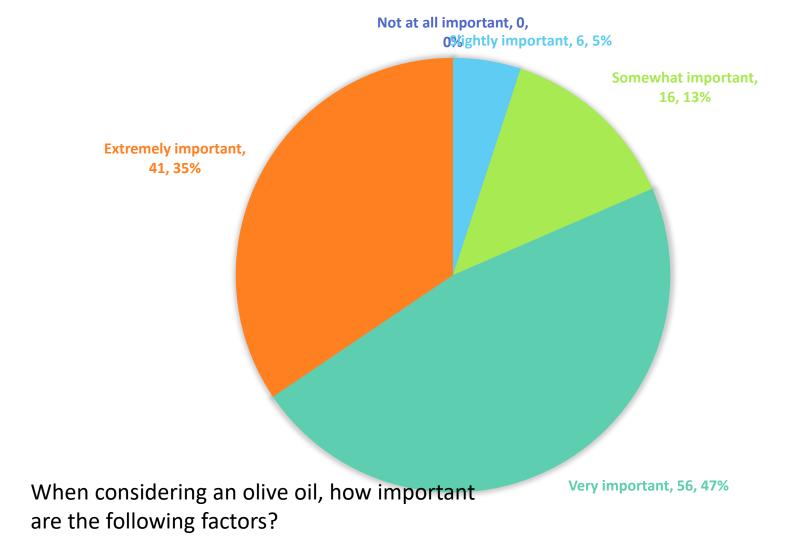


Polyphenol (antioxidant) levels



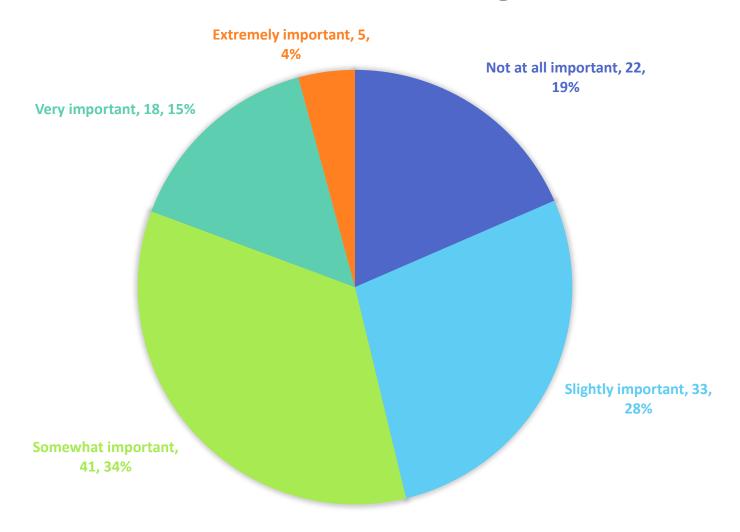


Robust flavor & aroma





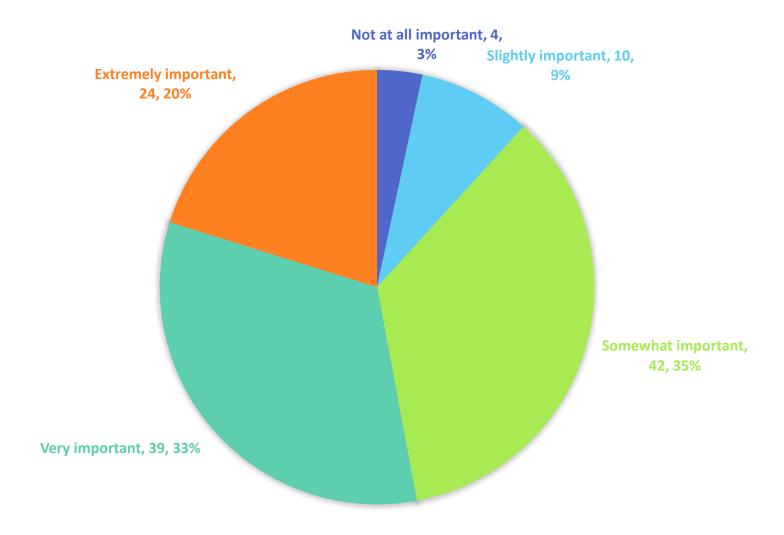
Award winning



When considering an olive oil, how important are the following factors?



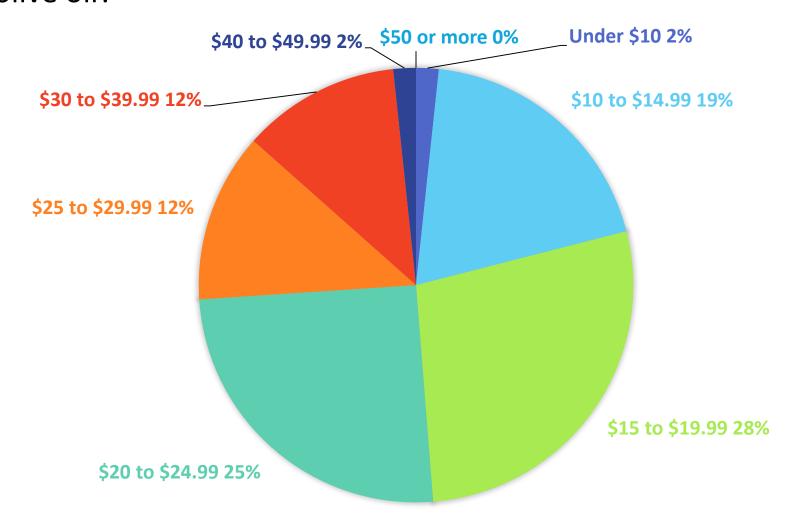
Price



When considering an olive oil, how important are the following factors?

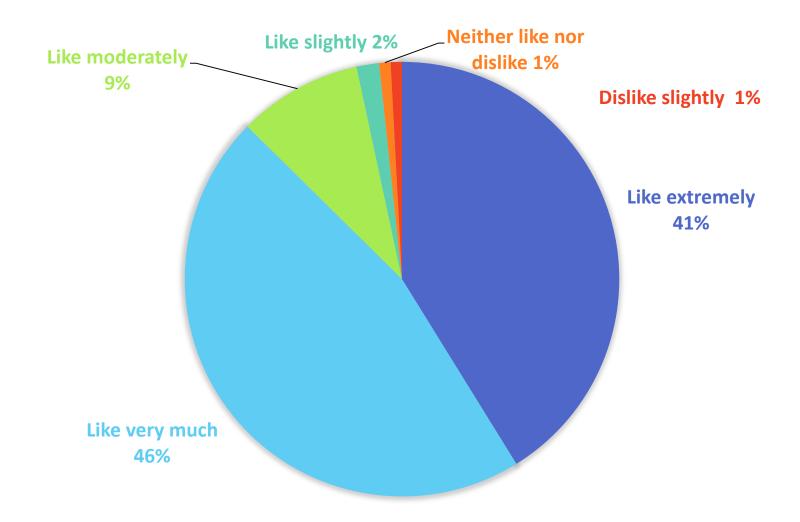


How much do you usually spend when purchasing premium olive oil?



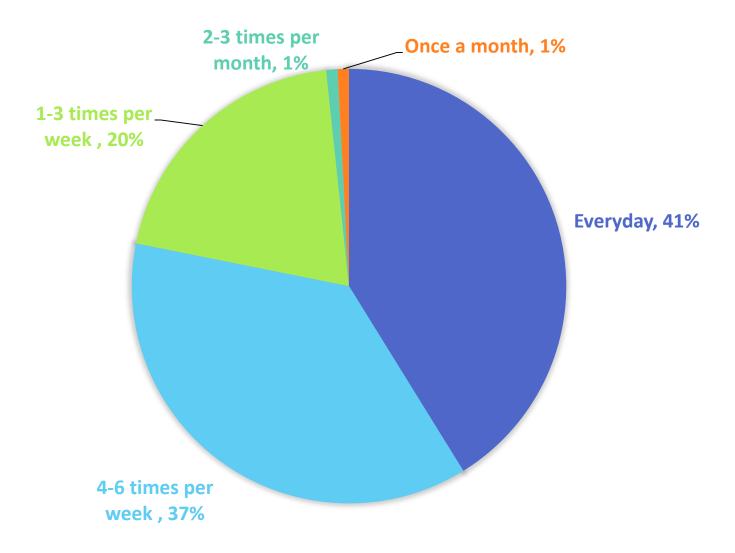


How much do you like/dislike extra virgin olive oil?



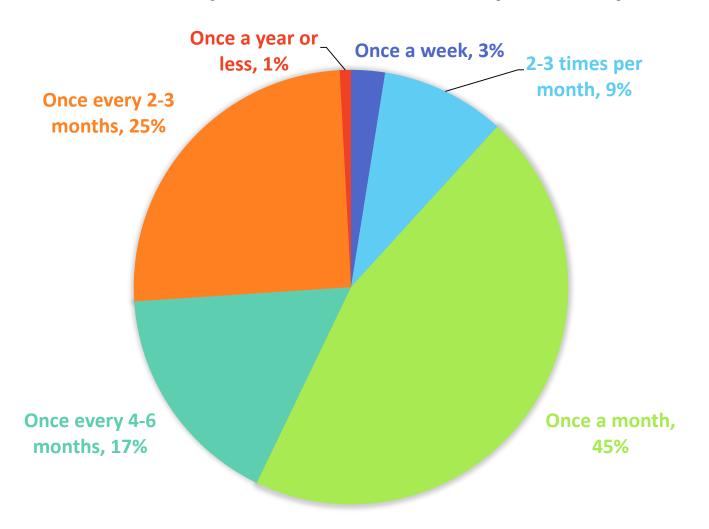


Olive oil use frequency



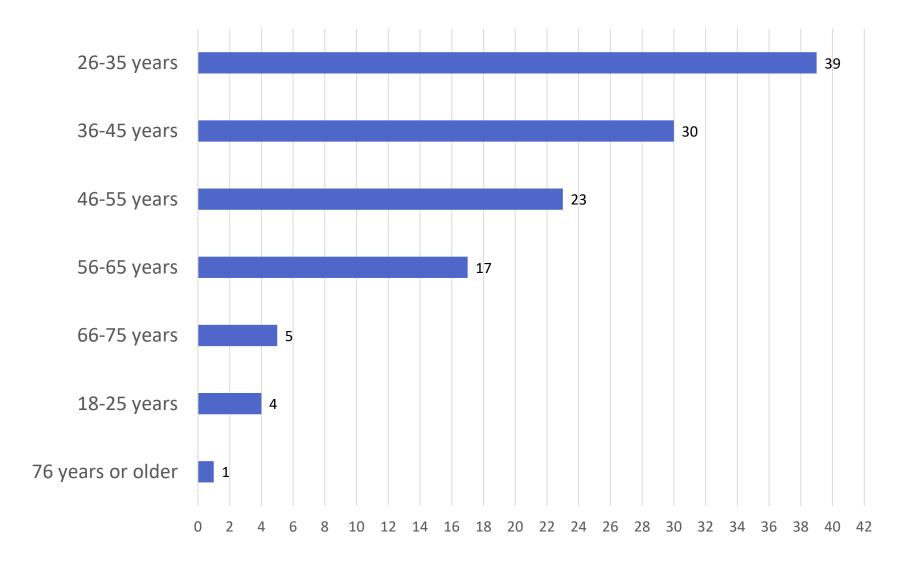


EVOO purchase frequency



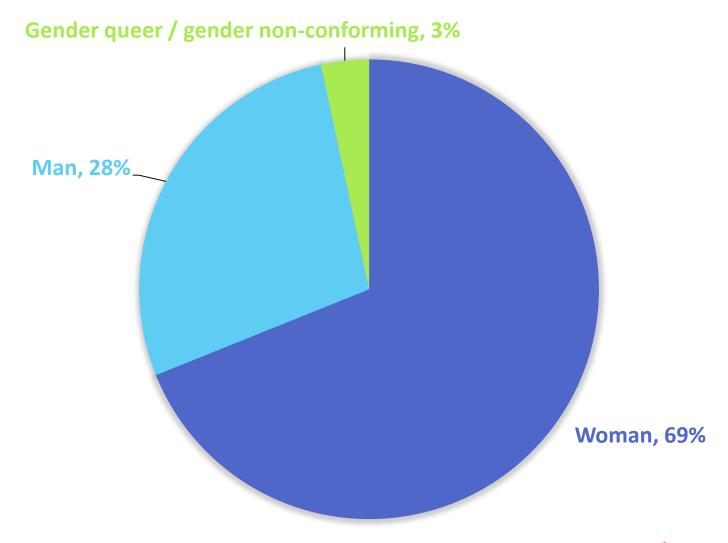


Age



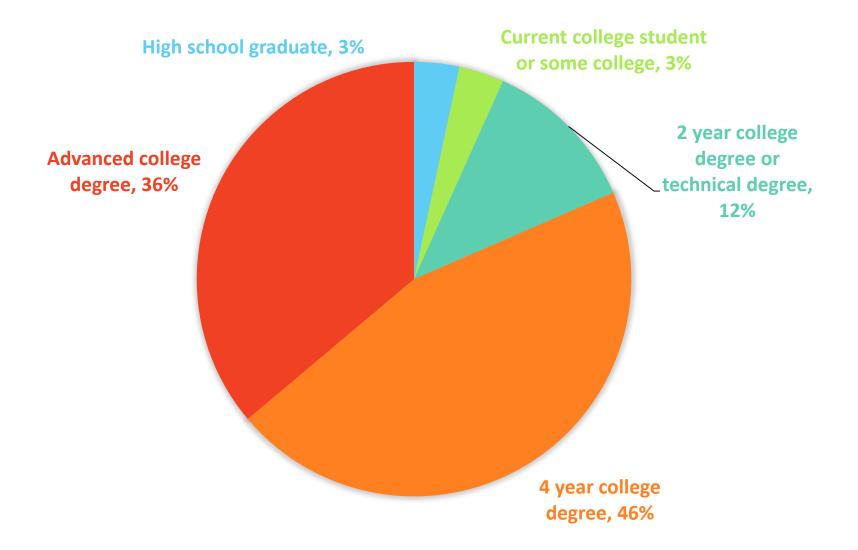


Gender



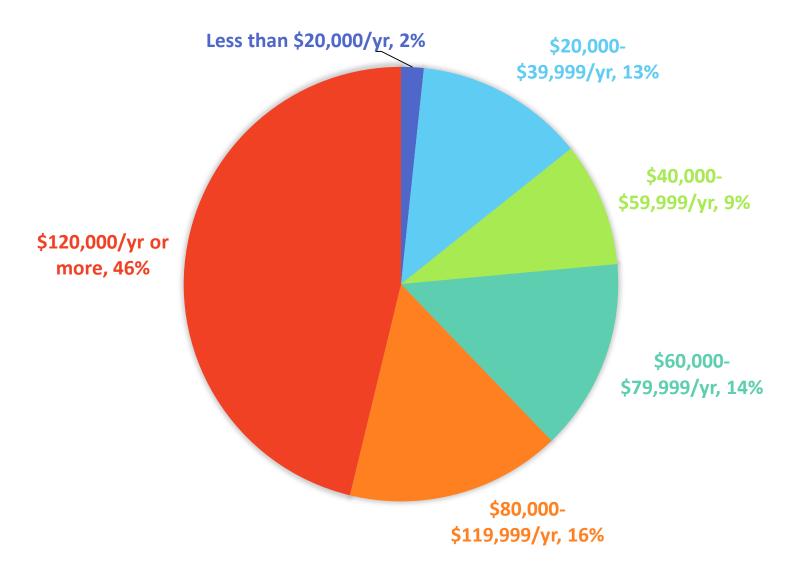


Education





HH Income





Ethnicity

