SARE Grant - FNC22-1330 - Mitigating and Eliminating the Impact of Aphids and White Moth Butterflies on

Cabbages, Okra and Collards Using Sustainable Agricultural Practices # of Plants # of Plants in Solutions - # of Solutions - # Solutions - # Planted/Remaining Control Group - No Weekly of Weekly Week of of Weekly Pests Spotted - N=12 Treatment - N=4 Pests Spotted -1 Year Planting Applications Applications Applications Solutions Solutions Results Caterpillar/W Hosing/Waterin 2023 Collards/Kale Aphids hite Moth Neem Oil BT/DE Netting Beneficial Insects 16-Apr 0 Yes No change 4 No Yes No 12 0 Yes 0 Yes No change 23-Apr 4 No No Yes 30-Apr No No change 4 No Yes 7-May 12 0 Yes 4 No Yes No No change Minor holes in leaves/brown 14-May 4 Yes 0 Yes No spots Minor holes in leaves/brown 21-May spots 12 0 Yes 4 Yes No Minor holes in leaves/brown 28-Ma spots Minor holes in leaves/brown 4-Jui 0 Yes Nο spots Yes Yes Minor holes in leaves/brown 11-Jun 2 Yes 0 Yes spots Lost plants/stalks died/reduced yield 18-Jun 11 2 Yes Yes 0 Yes Nο Lost plants/stalks died/reduced 25-Jun 10 1 Yes 1 Yes yield Lost plants/stalks died/reduced yield 2-Jul 10 Lost plants/stalks died/reduced vield 9-Jul 0 Yes Yes 1 No Lost plants/stalks died/reduced 16-Jul 0 Yes 1 No yield Yes Yes Total 23-Jul 0 Yes Yes 1 Yes No Infestation Total 30-Jul Yes Nο Infestation Yes 1 No Total 6-Aug 0 0 Yes 1 No No Infestation Total 13-Aug nfestation Total Infestation 20-Aug

^{*}BT= bacillus thuringiensis

^{*} DE = diatomaceous earth