

Table 2. 2023 growing season summary.

Period/ Month	Site precipitation (in) ⁽¹⁾				GDD Accumulation ⁽²⁾	
	Sites 1,2		Site 3		Actual	Depart.
	Actual	Depart.	Actual	Depart.		
<i><u>Overwinter</u></i>						
Oct.	1.70	-1.46	1.28	-1.88	113	-13
Nov.	0.75	-1.46	2.73	0.52	51	32
Dec.	1.34	-0.96	1.54	-0.76	0	-1
Jan.	1.68	0.07	1.51	-0.10	0	0
Feb.	3.57	1.67	3.50	1.60	0	-1
Mar.	2.05	-0.17	1.95	-0.27	4	-14
Season total	11.09	-2.31	12.51	-0.89	168	3
<i><u>Growing season</u></i>						
Apr.	2.76	-1.09	2.76	-1.09	105	31
May	1.33	-3.09	1.54	-2.88	294	24
June	1.73	-3.26	2.70	-2.29	503	-24
July	3.50	-0.34	3.68	-0.16	608	-66
Aug	3.54	-0.16	1.93	-1.77	608	-20
Sept.	4.35	0.95	4.85	1.45	441	42
Season total	17.21	-6.99	17.46	-6.74	2,559	-13
Annual total	28.30	-9.30	29.97	-7.63	2,727	-10

⁽¹⁾ On-site measurements from CoCoRaHS reporting stations WI-JF-10 and WI-WW-27 for Palmyra and East Troy respectively, departure from 20-year mean (2001-2021), NOAA NWS Sullivan, WI.

⁽²⁾ Growing Degree Day, Base 50, NOAA NWS Sullivan, WI; Mean 2001-2021.