

<b>Silvopasture (2019-2021)</b>	<b>Trees Serviced</b>	<b>Hours</b>	<b>Hours/Tree</b>	<b>Cost</b>	<b>Cost/Tree</b>
Site preparaton and irrigation	100	10	0.1	\$ 1,600	\$ 16.00
Planting	100	13	0.13	\$ 3,829	\$ 38.29
Deer and vole protection tubes	100	3	0.03	\$ 479	\$ 4.79
Fencing (polywire)	100	5	0.05	\$ 473	\$ 4.73
Mowing (4 hours per year)	100	12	0.12	\$ 180	\$ 1.80
Mulching	25	2	0.08	\$ -	\$ -
Herbicide	25	2	0.08	\$ 62	\$ 2.48
Clover seed	25	1	0.04	\$ 54	\$ 2.17

**Establishment hours and cost per tree in each treatment after 3 years**

	<b>Hours/tree</b>	<b>Cost/tree</b>
Mulching	0.51	\$ 65.61
Herbicide	0.51	\$ 68.09
Clover	0.47	\$ 67.78
Pasture grasses	0.43	\$ 65.61

**Deer Browse Protection Costs and Labor**

<b>Treatment</b>	<b>Trees Serviced</b>	<b>Hours/Tree</b>	<b>Cost</b>	<b>Cost/Tree</b>
Control	60	0.08	\$ 303.50	\$ 5.06
Bud Caps	60	0.13	\$ 304.10	\$ 5.07
Tree Tubes	60	0.11	\$ 470.90	\$ 7.85
Shrubs	60	0.08	\$ 303.50	\$ 5.06