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| Lab # | 2477212 | Report of Analysis | | Report Number: 15-362-4148 | |
|--|---|--------------------|---|----------------------------|---|
| Account: 1234 | ANDREW SKWOR-MSA PROFESSIONAL 1230 SOUTH BOULEVARD BARABOO WI 53913 | |  Robert Ferris Account Manager 402-829-9871 | | |
| Date Sampled: Date Received: Sample ID: | 2015-12-21 MSA-ENDRES | | | | NUTRIENT ANALYSIS |
| | | | Analysis (as rec'd) | Analysis (dry weight) | Total content, lbs per ton (as rec'd) |
| NUTRIENTS | | | | | |
| Nitrogen | | | | | |
| Total Nitrogen | % | 1.10 | 2.34 | 22.0 | |
| Organic Nitrogen | % | 1.09 | 2.33 | 21.9 | |
| Ammonium Nitrogen | % | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.1 | |
| Nitrate Nitrogen | % | < 0.01 | ---- | ---- | |
| Major and Secondary Nutrients | | | | | |
| Phosphorus | % | 0.34 | 0.72 | 6.8 | |
| Phosphorus as P2O5 | % | 0.78 | 1.66 | 15.6 | |
| Potassium | % | 1.22 | 2.60 | 24.4 | |
| Potassium as K2O | % | 1.47 | 3.13 | 29.4 | |
| Sulfur | % | 0.16 | 0.34 | 3.2 | |
| Calcium | % | 1.39 | 2.96 | 27.8 | |
| Magnesium | % | 0.64 | 1.36 | 12.8 | |
| Sodium | % | 0.120 | 0.255 | 2.4 | |
| Micronutrients | | | | | |
| Zinc | ppm | 115 | 245 | 0.2 | |
| Iron | ppm | 3200 | 6809 | 6.4 | |
| Manganese | ppm | 239 | 509 | 0.5 | |
| Copper | ppm | 20.6 | 44 | ---- | |
| Boron | ppm | < 20 | ---- | ---- | |
| OTHER PROPERTIES | | | | | |
| Moisture | % | 53.00 | | | |
| Total Solids | % | 47.00 | | 940.0 | |
| Organic Matter | % | 16.00 | 34.04 | 320.0 | |
| Ash | % | 31.00 | 65.96 | 620.0 | |
| C:N Ratio | | 9 : 1 | | | |
| Total Carbon | % | 10.23 | 21.77 | | |
| Chloride | % | 0.28 | 0.60 | | |
| pH | | 8.3 | | | |
| Conductivity 1:5 (Soluble Salts) | mS/cm | 6.52 | | | |

Compost Results Interpretations
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| DATE RECEIVED: | 2015-12-21 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------------|---|-------|------------|
| Organic Matter % | <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%; border: 1px solid black; text-align: center;">16.00</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">As Received</td> <td rowspan="2" style="padding-left: 20px; vertical-align: top;">Greater than 20% indicates a desirable range for compost on a dry weight basis.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; text-align: center;">34.04</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">Dry Weight</td> </tr> </table> | 16.00 | As Received | Greater than 20% indicates a desirable range for compost on a dry weight basis. | 34.04 | Dry Weight |
| 16.00 | As Received | Greater than 20% indicates a desirable range for compost on a dry weight basis. | | | | |
| 34.04 | Dry Weight | | | | | |
| <p>Compost is a significant source of Organic Matter, which is an important supplier of carbon. Organic Matter improves soil and plant efficiency by improving soil physical properties, providing a source of energy to beneficial organisms, and enhancing the reservoir of soil nutrients.</p> | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|--|--|-------|--|
| C/N Ratio | <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%; border: 1px solid black; text-align: center;">9.3:1</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;"> <p>20-30 indicates an ideal range for the initial compost process.</p> <p>10-20 indicates an ideal range for a finished compost.</p> </td> </tr> </table> | 9.3:1 | <p>20-30 indicates an ideal range for the initial compost process.</p> <p>10-20 indicates an ideal range for a finished compost.</p> |
| 9.3:1 | <p>20-30 indicates an ideal range for the initial compost process.</p> <p>10-20 indicates an ideal range for a finished compost.</p> | | |
| <p>All organic matter is made up of substantial amounts of carbon with lesser amounts of nitrogen. The balance of these two elements is called the Carbon/Nitrogen Ratio. For the best performance, the compost pile requires the correct proportion of carbon for energy and nitrogen for protein production. If the C:N ratio is too high (excess carbon) decomposition slows down. If the C:N ratio is too low (excess Nitrogen) the compost pile could be difficult to manage.</p> | | | |

| | | | |
|---|---|-------|---|
| Moisture % | <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%; border: 1px solid black; text-align: center;">53.00</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;"> <p><35% = Indicates overly dry compost</p> <p>>55% = Indicates overly wet compost</p> </td> </tr> </table> | 53.00 | <p><35% = Indicates overly dry compost</p> <p>>55% = Indicates overly wet compost</p> |
| 53.00 | <p><35% = Indicates overly dry compost</p> <p>>55% = Indicates overly wet compost</p> | | |
| <p>Moisture Percent is the measure of water present in the compost and expressed as a percentage of total weight. Moisture present affects handling and transport. Overly dry will be light and dusty while overly wet will be heavy and clumpy. A desirable moisture content of finished compost will range between 40 to 50%.</p> | | | |

Compost Results Interpretations

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Conductivity or Soluble Salts measures the conductance of electrical current in a liquid compost slurry. Excessive soluble salt content in a compost can prevent or delay seed germination and proper root growth. Conductivity analysis is done on a 1:5 basis.

| Conductivity 1:5 | |
|--------------------|---|
| 6.5 | |
| Conductivity Level | Interpretation |
| Greater than 10 | Very High nutrient content. Use for Ag Applications |
| 5 - 10 | High nutrient content. Use for Ag Applications |
| 3 - 5 | Higher than desirable for salt sensitive plants, some loss of vigor |
| 0.6 - 3 | Desirable range for most plants |
| 0.3 - 0.6 | Ideal range for greenhouse growth media |
| 0.0 - 0.3 | Very Low: Indicates very low nutrient status: plants may show deficiencies. |

Compost Results Interpretations
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pH Value
8.3

0 to 14 scale with 6 to 8 as normal pH levels for compost
A pH in the 6 to 8 pH range indicates a more mature compost

pH measures the acidity or alkalinity of the compost, and is a measurement of the hydrogen ion activity of a soil or compost on a logarithmic scale. The pH scale ranges from 0 to 14 and 7 indicates a neutral pH. Growing media with a higher pH or pH greater than 7 can benefit from a compost that has a more acidic pH or pH below 7. This type of application will possibly lower the soil pH making the soil more conducive to plants that thrive in a more acidic soil condition.

Nutrient Index (Ag Index)
8.4

The Nutrient Index normally runs between 1 and 10.

The Nutrient Index is obtained by dividing the total nutrients (N,P,K) by the amount of salt (Sodium and Chloride). The higher the Nutrient Index the less chance of having a toxic buildup of Sodium (salt) in the soil.

| AG INDEX CHART | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------|------|
| <i>salt injury possible</i> | <i>use on soils with excellent drainage characteristics, good water quality and low salts</i> | | | | <i>you may use on soils with poor drainage, poor water quality, or high salts</i> | | | | <i>for all soils</i> | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | > 10 |


Nutrients (N+P205+K20)

7.13 Average Nutrient Content Dry Weight <2 = Low, >5 = High
1-1-1.5 Rating As Received

The most commonly used compost data is the amount of Nitrogen, Phosphate, and Potash (abbreviated as N,P,K) present and the information is similar to that found in common fertilizers. If a compost result has the rating 1-2-2 it means that the compost has 1% Nitrogen, 2% Phosphate and 2% Potash. Most compost tests will have a average nutrient level (N+P+K) of < 5%.



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| Lab # | 2477214 | Report of Analysis | | Report Number: 15-362-4150 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|--|------------------------|--------------------------|--|------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|--|--|--|--|----------------|---|------|------|------|------------------|---|------|------|------|-------------------|---|-------|-------|-----|------------------|---|--------|------|------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|------------|---|------|------|-----|--------------------|---|------|------|------|-----------|---|------|------|-----|------------------|---|------|------|-----|--------|---|------|------|------|---------|---|------|------|------|-----------|---|------|------|------|--------|---|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--|--|--|--|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|------|------|------|-------|-----|------|------|------|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|---|-------|--|--|--------------|---|-------|--|--------|----------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--|--------|--|--|--------------|---|------|-------|--|----------|---|------|------|--|----|--|-----|--|--|----------------------------------|-------|-----|--|--|
| Account: 1234 | Andrew Skwor-MSA Professional 1230 South Boulevard Baraboo WI 53913 | |  Robert Ferris Account Manager 402-829-9871 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date Sampled: Date Received: Sample ID: | 2015-12-21 MSA-HOFFMAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total content, lbs per ton (as rec'd) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Analysis (as rec'd)</th> <th>Analysis (dry weight)</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="5">NUTRIENTS</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">Nitrogen</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Nitrogen</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.64</td> <td>1.20</td> <td>12.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Organic Nitrogen</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.64</td> <td>1.19</td> <td>12.7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ammonium Nitrogen</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.005</td> <td>0.009</td> <td>0.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Nitrate Nitrogen</td> <td>%</td> <td>< 0.01</td> <td>----</td> <td>----</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">Major and Secondary Nutrients</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Phosphorus</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.26</td> <td>0.49</td> <td>5.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Phosphorus as P2O5</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.60</td> <td>1.13</td> <td>12.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Potassium</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.34</td> <td>0.64</td> <td>6.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Potassium as K2O</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.41</td> <td>0.77</td> <td>8.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sulfur</td> <td>%</td> <td>1.32</td> <td>2.48</td> <td>26.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Calcium</td> <td>%</td> <td>3.07</td> <td>5.77</td> <td>61.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Magnesium</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.66</td> <td>1.24</td> <td>13.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sodium</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.060</td> <td>0.113</td> <td>1.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">Micronutrients</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Zinc</td> <td>ppm</td> <td>61.6</td> <td>116</td> <td>0.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Iron</td> <td>ppm</td> <td>3230</td> <td>6071</td> <td>6.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Manganese</td> <td>ppm</td> <td>189</td> <td>355</td> <td>0.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Copper</td> <td>ppm</td> <td>< 20</td> <td>----</td> <td>----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Boron</td> <td>ppm</td> <td>< 20</td> <td>----</td> <td>----</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">OTHER PROPERTIES</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Moisture</td> <td>%</td> <td colspan="2">46.80</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Solids</td> <td>%</td> <td>53.20</td> <td></td> <td>1064.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Organic Matter</td> <td>%</td> <td>13.20</td> <td>24.81</td> <td>264.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ash</td> <td>%</td> <td>40.10</td> <td>75.38</td> <td>802.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C:N Ratio</td> <td></td> <td colspan="2">13 : 1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Carbon</td> <td>%</td> <td>8.08</td> <td>15.19</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Chloride</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.04</td> <td>0.08</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>pH</td> <td></td> <td colspan="2">7.4</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Conductivity 1:5 (Soluble Salts)</td> <td>mS/cm</td> <td colspan="2">4.4</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | Analysis (as rec'd) | Analysis (dry weight) | | NUTRIENTS | | | | | Nitrogen | | | | | Total Nitrogen | % | 0.64 | 1.20 | 12.8 | Organic Nitrogen | % | 0.64 | 1.19 | 12.7 | Ammonium Nitrogen | % | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.1 | Nitrate Nitrogen | % | < 0.01 | ---- | ---- | Major and Secondary Nutrients | | | | | Phosphorus | % | 0.26 | 0.49 | 5.2 | Phosphorus as P2O5 | % | 0.60 | 1.13 | 12.0 | Potassium | % | 0.34 | 0.64 | 6.8 | Potassium as K2O | % | 0.41 | 0.77 | 8.2 | Sulfur | % | 1.32 | 2.48 | 26.4 | Calcium | % | 3.07 | 5.77 | 61.4 | Magnesium | % | 0.66 | 1.24 | 13.2 | Sodium | % | 0.060 | 0.113 | 1.2 | Micronutrients | | | | | Zinc | ppm | 61.6 | 116 | 0.1 | Iron | ppm | 3230 | 6071 | 6.5 | Manganese | ppm | 189 | 355 | 0.4 | Copper | ppm | < 20 | ---- | ---- | Boron | ppm | < 20 | ---- | ---- | OTHER PROPERTIES | | | | | Moisture | % | 46.80 | | | Total Solids | % | 53.20 | | 1064.0 | Organic Matter | % | 13.20 | 24.81 | 264.0 | Ash | % | 40.10 | 75.38 | 802.0 | C:N Ratio | | 13 : 1 | | | Total Carbon | % | 8.08 | 15.19 | | Chloride | % | 0.04 | 0.08 | | pH | | 7.4 | | | Conductivity 1:5 (Soluble Salts) | mS/cm | 4.4 | | |
| | | Analysis (as rec'd) | Analysis (dry weight) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NUTRIENTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nitrogen | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Nitrogen | % | 0.64 | 1.20 | 12.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Organic Nitrogen | % | 0.64 | 1.19 | 12.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ammonium Nitrogen | % | 0.005 | 0.009 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nitrate Nitrogen | % | < 0.01 | ---- | ---- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Major and Secondary Nutrients | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phosphorus | % | 0.26 | 0.49 | 5.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phosphorus as P2O5 | % | 0.60 | 1.13 | 12.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potassium | % | 0.34 | 0.64 | 6.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potassium as K2O | % | 0.41 | 0.77 | 8.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulfur | % | 1.32 | 2.48 | 26.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calcium | % | 3.07 | 5.77 | 61.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Magnesium | % | 0.66 | 1.24 | 13.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sodium | % | 0.060 | 0.113 | 1.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Micronutrients | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Zinc | ppm | 61.6 | 116 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron | ppm | 3230 | 6071 | 6.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manganese | ppm | 189 | 355 | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper | ppm | < 20 | ---- | ---- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boron | ppm | < 20 | ---- | ---- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OTHER PROPERTIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moisture | % | 46.80 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Solids | % | 53.20 | | 1064.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Organic Matter | % | 13.20 | 24.81 | 264.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ash | % | 40.10 | 75.38 | 802.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C:N Ratio | | 13 : 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Carbon | % | 8.08 | 15.19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chloride | % | 0.04 | 0.08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | | 7.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity 1:5 (Soluble Salts) | mS/cm | 4.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Compost Results Interpretations
Page 1

Report #: 15-362-4150
DATE RECEIVED: 2015-12-21

| | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|---|
| Organic Matter % | | Greater than 20% indicates a desirable range for compost on a dry weight basis. Compost is a significant source of Organic Matter, which is an important supplier of carbon. Organic Matter improves soil and plant efficiency by improving soil physical properties, providing a source of energy to beneficial organisms, and enhancing the reservoir of soil nutrients. |
| 13.20 | As Received | |
| 24.81 | Dry Weight | |

| | | |
|------------------|--|--|
| C/N Ratio | | 20-30 indicates an ideal range for the initial compost process. 10-20 indicates an ideal range for a finished compost. All organic matter is made up of substantial amounts of carbon with lesser amounts of nitrogen. The balance of these two elements is called the Carbon/Nitrogen Ratio. For the best performance, the compost pile requires the correct proportion of carbon for energy and nitrogen for protein production. If the C:N ratio is too high (excess carbon) decomposition slows down. If the C:N ratio is too low (excess Nitrogen) the compost pile could be difficult to manage. |
| 12.6:1 | | |

| | | |
|-------------------|--|--|
| Moisture % | | <35% = Indicates overly dry compost >55% = Indicates overly wet compost Moisture Percent is the measure of water present in the compost and expressed as a percentage of total weight. Moisture present affects handling and transport. Overly dry will be light and dusty while overly wet will be heavy and clumpy. A desirable moisture content of finished compost will range between 40 to 50%. |
| 46.80 | | |

Compost Results Interpretations

Page 2

Report #:

15-362-4150

DATE RECEIVED:

2015-12-21

Conductivity or Soluble Salts measures the conductance of electrical current in a liquid compost slurry. Excessive soluble salt content in a compost can prevent or delay seed germination and proper root growth. Conductivity analysis is done on a 1:5 basis.

| Conductivity 1:5 | |
|--------------------|---|
| 4.4 | |
| Conductivity Level | Interpretation |
| Greater than 10 | Very High nutrient content. Use for Ag Applications |
| 5 - 10 | High nutrient content. Use for Ag Applications |
| 3 - 5 | Higher than desirable for salt sensitive plants, some loss of vigor |
| 0.6 - 3 | Desirable range for most plants |
| 0.3 - 0.6 | Ideal range for greenhouse growth media |
| 0.0 - 0.3 | Very Low: Indicates very low nutrient status: plants may show deficiencies. |

Compost Results Interpretations Page 3

Report #: 15-362-4150
DATE RECEIVED: 2015-12-21

pH Value
7.4

0 to 14 scale with 6 to 8 as normal pH levels for compost
A pH in the 6 to 8 pH range indicates a more mature compost

pH measures the acidity or alkalinity of the compost, and is a measurement of the hydrogen ion activity of a soil or compost on a logarithmic scale. The pH scale ranges from 0 to 14 and 7 indicates a neutral pH. Growing media with a higher pH or pH greater than 7 can benefit from a compost that has a more acidic pH or pH below 7. This type of application will possibly lower the soil pH making the soil more conducive to plants that thrive in a more acidic soil condition.

Nutrient Index (Ag Index)
>10

The Nutrient Index normally runs between 1 and 10.

The Nutrient Index is obtained by dividing the total nutrients (N,P,K) by the amount of salt (Sodium and Chloride). The higher the Nutrient Index the less chance of having a toxic buildup of Sodium (salt) in the soil.

| AG INDEX CHART | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----------------------|
| <i>salt injury possible</i> | <i>use on soils with excellent drainage characteristics, good water quality and low salts</i> | | | | <i>you may use on soils with poor drainage, poor water quality, or high salts</i> | | | | | <i>for all soils</i> |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | > 10 |


Nutrients (N+P2O5+K2O)

3.10 Average Nutrient Content Dry Weight <2 = Low, >5 = High
0.5-0.5-0.5 Rating As Received

The most commonly used compost data is the amount of Nitrogen, Phosphate, and Potash (abbreviated as N,P,K) present and the information is similar to that found in common fertilizers. If a compost result has the rating 1-2-2 it means that the compost has 1% Nitrogen, 2% Phosphate and 2% Potash. Most compost tests will have a average nutrient level (N+P+K) of < 5%.



13611 B Street • Omaha, Nebraska 68144-3693 • (402) 334-7770 • FAX (402) 334-9121 • www.midwestlabs.com

| Lab # | 2477213 | Report of Analysis | | Report Number: 15-362-4149 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|--|------------------------|--------------------------|--|------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|--|--|--|--|----------------|---|------|------|------|------------------|---|------|------|-----|-------------------|---|-------|-------|------|------------------|---|--------|------|------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|------------|---|------|------|-----|--------------------|---|------|------|-----|-----------|---|------|------|-----|------------------|---|------|------|------|--------|---|------|------|-----|---------|---|------|------|------|-----------|---|------|------|------|--------|---|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--|--|--|--|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|------|------|------|-------|-----|------|------|------|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|---|-------|--|--|--------------|---|-------|--|-------|----------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-----|---|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--|--------|--|--|--------------|---|------|-------|--|----------|---|------|------|--|----|--|-----|--|--|----------------------------------|-------|------|--|--|
| Account: 1234 | Andrew Skwor-MSA 1230 South Boulevard Baraboo WI 53913 | |  Robert Ferris Account Manager 402-829-9871 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date Sampled: Date Received: Sample ID: | 2015-12-21 MSA-MAIER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total content, lbs per ton (as rec'd) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Analysis (as rec'd)</th> <th>Analysis (dry weight)</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="5">NUTRIENTS</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">Nitrogen</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Nitrogen</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.50</td> <td>1.26</td> <td>10.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Organic Nitrogen</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.50</td> <td>1.25</td> <td>9.9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ammonium Nitrogen</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.003</td> <td>0.008</td> <td>----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Nitrate Nitrogen</td> <td>%</td> <td>< 0.01</td> <td>----</td> <td>----</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">Major and Secondary Nutrients</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Phosphorus</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.19</td> <td>0.48</td> <td>3.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Phosphorus as P2O5</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.44</td> <td>1.11</td> <td>8.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Potassium</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.42</td> <td>1.06</td> <td>8.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Potassium as K2O</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.51</td> <td>1.28</td> <td>10.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sulfur</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.10</td> <td>0.25</td> <td>2.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Calcium</td> <td>%</td> <td>1.29</td> <td>3.24</td> <td>25.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Magnesium</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.61</td> <td>1.53</td> <td>12.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sodium</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.050</td> <td>0.126</td> <td>1.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">Micronutrients</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Zinc</td> <td>ppm</td> <td>65.1</td> <td>164</td> <td>0.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Iron</td> <td>ppm</td> <td>2550</td> <td>6407</td> <td>5.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Manganese</td> <td>ppm</td> <td>166</td> <td>417</td> <td>0.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Copper</td> <td>ppm</td> <td>< 20</td> <td>----</td> <td>----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Boron</td> <td>ppm</td> <td>< 20</td> <td>----</td> <td>----</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="5">OTHER PROPERTIES</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Moisture</td> <td>%</td> <td colspan="2">60.20</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Solids</td> <td>%</td> <td>39.80</td> <td></td> <td>796.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Organic Matter</td> <td>%</td> <td>12.20</td> <td>30.65</td> <td>244.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ash</td> <td>%</td> <td>27.60</td> <td>69.35</td> <td>552.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C:N Ratio</td> <td></td> <td colspan="2">15 : 1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Carbon</td> <td>%</td> <td>7.29</td> <td>18.32</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Chloride</td> <td>%</td> <td>0.02</td> <td>0.05</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>pH</td> <td></td> <td colspan="2">8.3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Conductivity 1:5 (Soluble Salts)</td> <td>mS/cm</td> <td colspan="2">2.94</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | Analysis (as rec'd) | Analysis (dry weight) | | NUTRIENTS | | | | | Nitrogen | | | | | Total Nitrogen | % | 0.50 | 1.26 | 10.0 | Organic Nitrogen | % | 0.50 | 1.25 | 9.9 | Ammonium Nitrogen | % | 0.003 | 0.008 | ---- | Nitrate Nitrogen | % | < 0.01 | ---- | ---- | Major and Secondary Nutrients | | | | | Phosphorus | % | 0.19 | 0.48 | 3.8 | Phosphorus as P2O5 | % | 0.44 | 1.11 | 8.8 | Potassium | % | 0.42 | 1.06 | 8.4 | Potassium as K2O | % | 0.51 | 1.28 | 10.2 | Sulfur | % | 0.10 | 0.25 | 2.0 | Calcium | % | 1.29 | 3.24 | 25.8 | Magnesium | % | 0.61 | 1.53 | 12.2 | Sodium | % | 0.050 | 0.126 | 1.0 | Micronutrients | | | | | Zinc | ppm | 65.1 | 164 | 0.1 | Iron | ppm | 2550 | 6407 | 5.1 | Manganese | ppm | 166 | 417 | 0.3 | Copper | ppm | < 20 | ---- | ---- | Boron | ppm | < 20 | ---- | ---- | OTHER PROPERTIES | | | | | Moisture | % | 60.20 | | | Total Solids | % | 39.80 | | 796.0 | Organic Matter | % | 12.20 | 30.65 | 244.0 | Ash | % | 27.60 | 69.35 | 552.0 | C:N Ratio | | 15 : 1 | | | Total Carbon | % | 7.29 | 18.32 | | Chloride | % | 0.02 | 0.05 | | pH | | 8.3 | | | Conductivity 1:5 (Soluble Salts) | mS/cm | 2.94 | | |
| | | Analysis (as rec'd) | Analysis (dry weight) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NUTRIENTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nitrogen | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Nitrogen | % | 0.50 | 1.26 | 10.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Organic Nitrogen | % | 0.50 | 1.25 | 9.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ammonium Nitrogen | % | 0.003 | 0.008 | ---- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nitrate Nitrogen | % | < 0.01 | ---- | ---- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Major and Secondary Nutrients | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phosphorus | % | 0.19 | 0.48 | 3.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phosphorus as P2O5 | % | 0.44 | 1.11 | 8.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potassium | % | 0.42 | 1.06 | 8.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Potassium as K2O | % | 0.51 | 1.28 | 10.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulfur | % | 0.10 | 0.25 | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calcium | % | 1.29 | 3.24 | 25.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Magnesium | % | 0.61 | 1.53 | 12.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sodium | % | 0.050 | 0.126 | 1.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Micronutrients | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Zinc | ppm | 65.1 | 164 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron | ppm | 2550 | 6407 | 5.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manganese | ppm | 166 | 417 | 0.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper | ppm | < 20 | ---- | ---- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boron | ppm | < 20 | ---- | ---- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OTHER PROPERTIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moisture | % | 60.20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Solids | % | 39.80 | | 796.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Organic Matter | % | 12.20 | 30.65 | 244.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ash | % | 27.60 | 69.35 | 552.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C:N Ratio | | 15 : 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Carbon | % | 7.29 | 18.32 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chloride | % | 0.02 | 0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | | 8.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity 1:5 (Soluble Salts) | mS/cm | 2.94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



Compost Results Interpretations
Page 1

Report #: 15-362-4149
DATE RECEIVED: 2015-12-21

Organic Matter %

| | |
|-------|-------------|
| 12.20 | As Received |
| 30.65 | Dry Weight |

Greater than 20% indicates a desirable range for compost on a dry weight basis.

Compost is a significant source of Organic Matter, which is an important supplier of carbon. Organic Matter improves soil and plant efficiency by improving soil physical properties, providing a source of energy to beneficial organisms, and enhancing the reservoir of soil nutrients.

C/N Ratio

| |
|--------|
| 14.6:1 |
|--------|

20-30 indicates an ideal range for the initial compost process.
10-20 indicates an ideal range for a finished compost.

All organic matter is made up of substantial amounts of carbon with lesser amounts of nitrogen. The balance of these two elements is called the Carbon/Nitrogen Ratio. For the best performance, the compost pile requires the correct proportion of carbon for energy and nitrogen for protein production. If the C:N ratio is too high (excess carbon) decomposition slows down. If the C:N ratio is too low (excess Nitrogen) the compost pile could be difficult to manage.

Moisture %

| |
|-------|
| 60.20 |
|-------|

<35% = Indicates overly dry compost
>55% = Indicates overly wet compost

Moisture Percent is the measure of water present in the compost and expressed as a percentage of total weight. Moisture present affects handling and transport. Overly dry will be light and dusty while overly wet will be heavy and clumpy. A desirable moisture content of finished compost will range between 40 to 50%.

Compost Results Interpretations

Page 2

Report #:

15-362-4149

DATE RECEIVED:

2015-12-21

Conductivity or Soluble Salts measures the conductance of electrical current in a liquid compost slurry. Excessive soluble salt content in a compost can prevent or delay seed germination and proper root growth. Conductivity analysis is done on a 1:5 basis.

| Conductivity 1:5 | |
|--------------------|---|
| 2.9 | |
| Conductivity Level | Interpretation |
| Greater than 10 | Very High nutrient content. Use for Ag Applications |
| 5 - 10 | High nutrient content. Use for Ag Applications |
| 3 - 5 | Higher than desirable for salt sensitive plants, some loss of vigor |
| 0.6 - 3 | Desirable range for most plants |
| 0.3 - 0.6 | Ideal range for greenhouse growth media |
| 0.0 - 0.3 | Very Low: Indicates very low nutrient status: plants may show deficiencies. |

Compost Results Interpretations
Page 3

Report #: 15-362-4149
DATE RECEIVED: 2015-12-21

pH Value
8.3

0 to 14 scale with 6 to 8 as normal pH levels for compost
A pH in the 6 to 8 pH range indicates a more mature compost

pH measures the acidity or alkalinity of the compost, and is a measurement of the hydrogen ion activity of a soil or compost on a logarithmic scale. The pH scale ranges from 0 to 14 and 7 indicates a neutral pH. Growing media with a higher pH or pH greater than 7 can benefit from a compost that has a more acidic pH or pH below 7. This type of application will possibly lower the soil pH making the soil more conducive to plants that thrive in a more acidic soil condition.

Nutrient Index (Ag Index)
>10

The Nutrient Index normally runs between 1 and 10.

The Nutrient Index is obtained by dividing the total nutrients (N,P,K) by the amount of salt (Sodium and Chloride). The higher the Nutrient Index the less chance of having a toxic buildup of Sodium (salt) in the soil.

| AG INDEX CHART | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---------------|------|
| salt injury possible | use on soils with excellent drainage characteristics, good water quality and low salts | | | | you may use on soils with poor drainage, poor water quality, or high salts | | | | for all soils | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | > 10 |

Nutrients (N+P205+K20)

3.64 Average Nutrient Content Dry Weight <2 = Low, >5 = High
0.5-0.5-0.5 Rating As Received

The most commonly used compost data is the amount of Nitrogen, Phosphate, and Potash (abbreviated as N,P,K) present and the information is similar to that found in common fertilizers. If a compost result has the rating 1-2-2 it means that the compost has 1% Nitrogen, 2% Phosphate and 2% Potash. Most compost tests will have a average nutrient level (N+P+K) of < 5%.